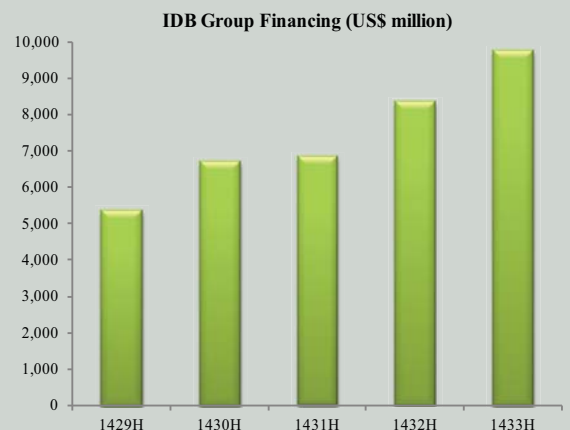




ISLAMIC DEVELOPMENT BANK

2013 KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS ON IDB MEMBER COUNTRIES

STATISTICAL MONOGRAPH NO. 33





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PREFACE

This 33rd edition of the Statistical Monograph “*Key Socio-Economic Statistics on IDB Member Countries*” presents data and aggregate statistics on over 200 socio-economic indicators of member countries as well as IDB Group operational activities.

The purpose of the Monograph is to fill the gap in aggregate statistics on indicators of member countries that are not available in any statistical publications of international organizations, thereby enabling users to monitor progress of the performance of member countries individually or collectively towards achieving the targets set in various initiatives such as the Millennium Development Goals, the IDB 1440H Vision, and the OIC Ten-Year Programme of Action.

Covering the period 1990-2012, the Monograph provides aggregate data on four regional groupings (Asia, MENA, CIT and SSA) and two economic groupings of IDB member countries (LDMCs and Non-LDMCs), in addition to those for OIC economies, developing countries, least developed countries, developed countries, and the world.

Part I of the Monograph entitled “*Demographic and Human Development Indicators*” provides indicators on demography, population structure, vital statistic, health, education, poverty and human development, information and communication technology, employment, productivity and competitiveness, environment, land use, food and agricultural production, which are used to assess progress in social and human development.

Part II “Macro-economic Indicators” provides information on national accounts, government finance, inflation, money supply, and exchange rates and interest rate. National accounts data provide essential information on the economic performance in terms of growth and structure of output, investments, and savings.

Part III “External Sector Economic Indicators” provides indicators on external trade, balance of payments, external debt, and financial flows including IDB Group operational activities.

The team that prepared the Monograph are Abdinasir Mohamed Nur, Abu Camara, Thiekoro Doumbia, Mohamed S. El-Goussi and Abdul Rashid, all in the Data Resources and Statistics Division of the Economic Research and Policy Department, in the Chief Economist Complex.

As always, we valued your suggestions and comments for improvement. Please send your feedback on this Monograph to:

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CONTENTS

Symbols, Acronyms and Abbreviations	v
Data Sources	vi
Highlights.....	vii

PART I: DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

Table 1.1: Population	3
Table 1.2: Annual Population Growth Rate (%)	4
Table 1.3: Population Structure.....	5
Table 1.4: Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	6
Table 1.5: Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births).....	7
Table 1.6: Maternal Mortality Ratio.....	8
Table 1.7: Health Expenditures	9
Table 1.8: Vital Statistics.....	11
Table 1.9: Health Indicators	13
Table 1.10: Poverty Indicators	14
Table 1.11: Education Indicators.....	15
Table 1.12: Human Development Indicators	17
Table 1.13: Information and Communication Technology Indicators	19
Table 1.14: Science and Technology Indicators.....	20
Table 1.15: Employment Indicators	21
Table 1.16: Competitiveness	22
Table 1.17: Environment Indicators.....	23
Table 1.18: Land Use Indicators	25
Table 1.19: Food Production.....	26
Table 1.20: Agricultural Production Indices	27
Table 1.21: Food Production Indices	28

PART II: MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 2.1: Nominal GDP.....	31
Table 2.2: GDP (PPP).....	32
Table 2.3: Growth of Real GDP.....	33
Table 2.4: Structure of GDP.....	34
Table 2.5: Sectoral Growth Rates.....	35
Table 2.6: Per Capita Real GDP.....	36
Table 2.7: Per Capita GDP, PPP	37
Table 2.8: National Income	39
Table 2.9: Structure of Demand	40
Table 2.10: Investment, Saving, and Resource Gap.....	41
Table 2.11: Growth of Demand.....	42
Table 2.12: Government Finance	43
Table 2.13: Inflation (CPI)	44
Table 2.14: GDP Implicit Deflator	45
Table 2.15: Prices and Exchange Rates.....	46
Table 2.16: Money Supply	47
Table 2.17: Financial Depth and Efficiency.....	49

PART III: EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 3.1: Exports of Goods and Services	53
Table 3.2: Imports of Goods and Services	55

Table 3.3:	Trade Openness	57
Table 3.4:	Merchandise Exports.....	59
Table 3.5:	Merchandise Imports.....	61
Table 3.6:	Terms of Trade	62
Table 3.7:	Structure of Merchandise Exports.....	63
Table 3.8:	Structure of Merchandise Imports.....	64
Table 3.9:	Tariff.....	65
Table 3.10:	Intra-IDB-56 Exports	67
Table 3.11:	Intra-IDB-56 Imports	68
Table 3.12:	Total Intra-IDB-56 Trade (% of Total Trade).....	69
Table 3.13a:	Intra-Exports by Regional Groupings	70
Table 3.13b:	Intra-Imports by Regional Groupings	71
Table 3.14:	Direction of Trade: Exports to Major Petroleum and Gas Exporters.....	72
Table 3.15:	Direction of Trade: Imports from Major Petroleum and Gas Exporters	73
Table 3.16:	Top Five Export Partners 2011.....	74
Table 3.17:	Top Five Import Partners 2011.....	80
Table 3.18:	Exports Concentration and Diversification	86
Table 3.19:	Imports Concentration and Diversification	87
Table 3.20:	Balance of Payments	88
Table 3.21:	Debt Indicators	89
Table 3.22:	International Reserves and Ratio to Imports.....	91
Table 3.23:	Net Financial Flows	93
Table 3.24:	Business Environment: Enterprise Surveys	94
Table 3.25:	Business Environment: Doing Business Indicators	95
Table 3.26:	Private Sector Investment	96
Table 3.27:	IDB Group Project Financing (1396H-1433H) (01/01/1976-14/11/2012).....	97
Table 3.28:	IDB Group Trade Financing (1396H-1433H) (01/01/1976-14/11/2012).....	99
Table 3.29:	Special Assistance, T.A. & Total IDB Group Financing (1396H -1433H) (01/01/1976-14/11/2012).....	100
Technical Note		103
Glossary		107

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.1:	Population	2
Figure 1.2:	Vital Statistics.....	10
Figure 1.3:	Access to safe water and sanitation facility	12
Figure 1.4:	Human Development Index value (HDI).....	16
Figure 1.5:	Internet use and personal computers	18
Figure 1.6:	Land use and agriculture production.....	24
Figure 2.1:	Real GDP.....	30
Figure 2.2:	Per Capita GDP, PPP	38
Figure 2.3:	Broad Money Supply (M2).....	48
Figure 3.1:	Exports of Goods and Services	52
Figure 3.2:	Imports of Goods and Services	54
Figure 3.3:	Trade Openness	56
Figure 3.4:	Merchandise Exports.....	58
Figure 3.5:	Merchandise Imports.....	60
Figure 3.6:	Intra-IDB-56 Exports	66
Figure 3.7:	International Reserves.....	90
Figure 3.8:	Foreign Direct Investment.....	92
Figure 3.9:	Ranking of IDB Member Countries by IDB Financing.....	98

SYMBOLS, ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

Symbols

..	Data not available.
--	Aggregate is not computed because more than one-third of the observations in the series are missing in a given year.
%	Percentage
'000	Thousands

Acronyms and Abbreviations

AMU	Arab Maghreb Union
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
c.i.f	Cost, insurance, and freight
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CIT	Countries in Transition
ECO	Economic Cooperation Organization
ECOWAS	Economic Community Of West African States
f.o.b	Free on board
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNI	Gross National Income
GCC	Gulf Cooperation Council
IGS	Imports of Goods and Services
ID	Islamic Dinar
IDB	Islamic Development Bank
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LDCs	Least Developed Countries
MCs	Member Countries
MENA	Middle East and North Africa
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OIC	Organization of the Islamic Cooperation
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation
SSA	Sub-Saharan Africa
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UDEAC	Union Douanière et Économique de l'Afrique Centrale
XGS	Export of goods and services

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PART I: DEMOGRAPHIC AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

Population

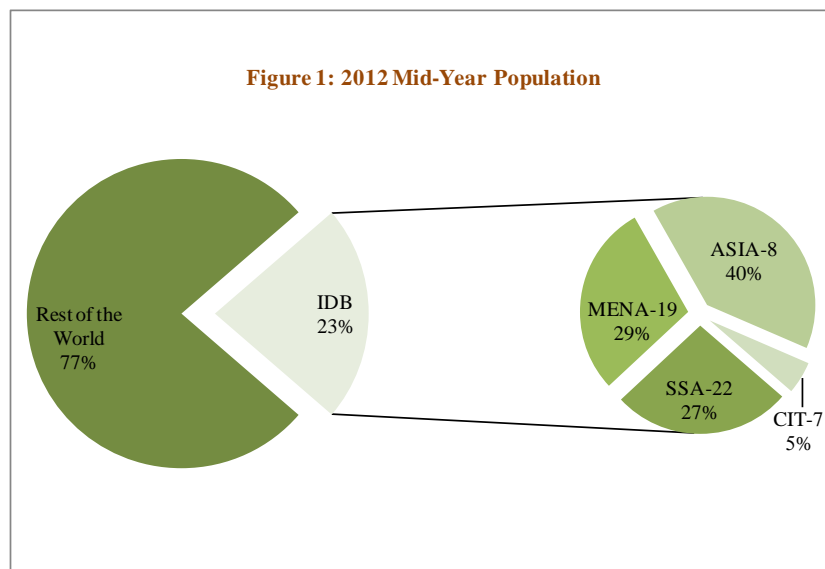
The total population of IDB member countries reached 1.6 billion in 2012 and is projected to grow to 1.7 billion by 2015. Between 1990 and 2012, the share of member countries' population in world population increased by 5 percentage points — from 18 percent to 23 percent.

On average, the population of member countries grew by 2 percent per year over the last five years (2008-2012) on the back of fast population growth in SSA countries (2.7 percent). The population in MENA countries grew by 1.9 percent, followed by Asia (1.7 percent) and CITs (1.4 percent). LDMCs' population growth averaged 2.1 percent as against 1.6 percent for Non-LDMCs. In contrast, worldwide population increased by 1.1 percent per year.

Four countries had a population in excess of 100 million: Indonesia (244 million), Pakistan (179 million), Nigeria (165 million) and Bangladesh (150 million).

At the country level, Bahrain and Qatar had rapid population growths during 2008-2012, from 800 thousands in 2008 to 1.2 million in 2012 for Bahrain, and from 1.2 million to 1.8 million for Qatar. On the other hand, the population of Albania, Azerbaijan, Tunisia, Morocco, Bangladesh, and Kyrgyz Republic increased only slightly over the same period — less than 1 percent per annum.

Member countries in the ASIA region had the largest population (40 percent of total IDB member countries' population), followed by countries in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) 29 percent, Sub-Saharan Africa (SSA) 27 percent, and Countries in Transition (CITs) 5 percent (**Figure 1**). The Least Developed Member Countries (LDMCs) accounted for 28 percent of the total member countries' population.



The ratio of male to female in member countries as a whole was 102:100 in 2011, with variations at regional and country levels. The average ratio of male to female in MENA member countries was 104:100, with male representing more than two-third of the population in Qatar (76 percent) and U.A.E. (70 percent) and a significant proportion in other gulf countries — Bahrain (63 percent), Kuwait (60 percent), Oman (59 percent) and Saudi Arabia (55.2 percent). On the other hand, Morocco, Sierra-Leone, Lebanon, Mozambique and Kazakhstan had the lowest ratio of male to female — 96:100 or less.

For every one hundred people of working and productive age (15-64 years old) there were on average 62 people of non-working and non-productive age (young or old) in member countries in 2011. Of the total dependency ratio, youth dependency accounted for 89 percent while old-age dependency accounted for 11 percent. Youth dependency was the highest in SSA member countries (81:100) followed by ASIA (49:100), MENA (45:100), and CITs (41:100). It varied from 16:100 in Qatar to 100:100 in Niger. In comparison, average youth dependency ratios were 70:100 in Least Developed Countries (LDCs), 50:100 in developing countries, 26:100 in high-income countries, and 40:100 worldwide.

The average population density in member countries (51 people per square kilometer in 2012) was similar to the average worldwide. However, there were large disparities between countries. Bahrain, Bangladesh and Maldives were the most densely populated countries with over 1,000 people per square kilometer; while Libya, Mauritania and Suriname were the least densely populated, with less than 5 people per square kilometer.

Vital Statistics

Crude birth and death rates declined in member countries between 1990 and 2010. But as a result of birth rates declining more than death rates — from 35 to 27 per 1,000 people for the average crude birth rate as compared to 11 to 8 per 1,000 people for the average crude death rate — the natural population growth declined from 24 per 1,000 people in 1990 to 19 per 1,000 people in 2009.

The number of children born to a woman by the end of her childbearing year averaged 3.4 births per woman in 2009, down from 4.9 births per woman in 1990. Six countries (Niger, Somalia, Mali, Afghanistan, Uganda and Chad — all LDMCs) had 6 or more births per woman. The SSA region had the highest fertility rate at 5.4 births per woman.

Under-five mortality improved noticeably in member countries between 1990 and 2010. For every 1,000 live births, an average of 115 died before reaching age 5 in 1990 as compared to only 61 deaths in 2011. Nineteen member countries have either achieved, or are on their way to achieve, the MDGs target of reducing under-five mortality by two-third. Twenty eight other countries have made significant progress but are unlikely to achieve the target, while nine countries are lagging behind.

The numbers are less promising when it comes to achieving the more ambitious IDB-Vision 1440H's target of reducing under-five mortality rate by three-quarter. Eleven countries have either achieved or are on their way to achieving the target. Thirty two others have made progress but are still below the achievement trajectory, and thirteen are lagging behind.

Education

According to the most recent data, adult literacy is roughly 72 percent in IDB member countries, as compared to 84 percent worldwide. Countries in SSA had the lowest literacy rate averaging 58 percent. Regions that exceeded the average of member countries are ASIA (73 percent), MENA (79 percent) and CITs (99 percent).

Significant disparities exist between male and female education in three regions — SSA, ASIA and MENA. The average female literacy rate in SSA countries was 21 percentage points lower than the average male literacy rate. The gap is narrower in ASIA and MENA (13 points and 8 points, respectively), but still significant.

Table 1: Frequency distribution of member countries by education indicators

Difference between Male and Female Rates	Adult Literacy	Net Primary School Enrollment	Net Secondary School Enrollment
Greater than 10 percent points	28	8	6
Between 2 and 10 percentage points	14	12	13
Between -2 and 2 percentage points	9	18	9
Lower than -2 percentage points	0	7	11
Missing data	5	11	17
Total	56	56	56

Male students still outnumber female students in classrooms in most member countries (**Table 1**), but the disparities are likely to reduce in the long term as school enrolment rates for female are increasingly catching up with enrollments for male.

Health

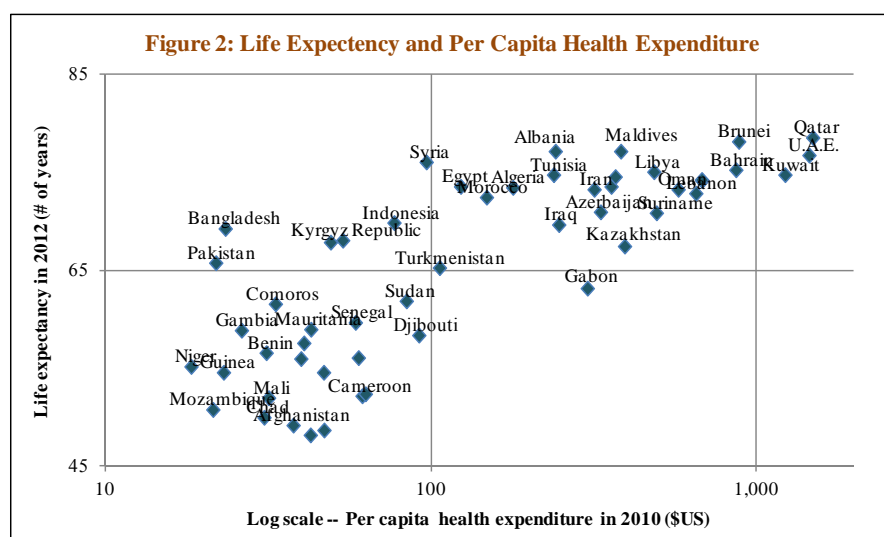
In 2012, life expectancy at birth in member countries averaged 66 years compared to 59 years in 1990. People could expect to live longer in the MENA region (for 73 years) than in CITs (69 years) and Asia (68 years). Life expectancy remained lowest in Sub-Saharan member countries at 54 years on average.

Total health expenditure in member countries has increased slightly over the years. Member countries as a group spent an average of 4.6 percent of their output on health in 2010 as compared to 4.0 percent of GDP in 2000. Over this period, the public share of health expenditure has increased from 50 percent to 56 percent. In individual countries health expenditure ranged from 1.8 percent of GDP in Qatar to 13.1 percent of GDP in Sierra Leone.

The average per capita health expenditure for member countries nearly tripled from US\$57 in 2000 to US\$147 in 2010 with country figures ranging from US\$18 in Niger to US\$1,489 in Qatar.

As depicted in **Figure 2**, people lived longer in countries with high per capita health expenditures. Qatar, UAE and Kuwait spent above US\$1,000 per person on health in 2010 and had life expectancy of 74 years or above in 2012. Other countries with life expectancy above 74 years include Brunei, Bahrain, Albania and Maldives. Most countries in the SSA region have low per capita health expenditure and life expectancy (below 65 years).

Access to basic health facilities such as safe drinking water and improved sanitation generally increased across countries. The percentage of population with access to safe drinking water and improved sanitation facilities averaged 80



percent and 58 percent, respectively, in 2010. At regional level, SSA had the lowest percentage of population with access to safe water and sanitation (62 and 28 percent, respectively).

According to the most recent figures, member countries have an average of 0.8 physician, 1.7 nurses and 1.2 hospital beds per 1,000 people, compared to 1.4 physicians, 2.9 nurses and 2.9 beds per 1,000 people worldwide. CITs ranked the best with regard to these indicators, with an average of 2.9 physicians, 8.5 nurses and 5.6 beds per 1,000 people — more or less comparable to high-income countries. SSA countries had on average 0.2 physician, 1.0 nurse and 0.6 bed per 1,000 people — much below the figures for developing countries.

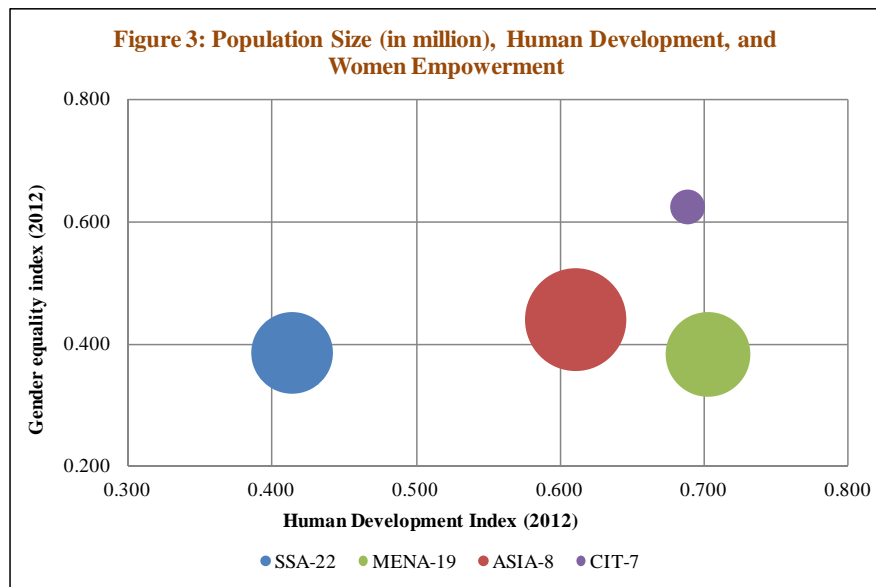
Poverty and Human Development

The proportion of people living below the international poverty line varied among member countries. Eleven countries had poverty rates of less than 2 percent (Turkey, Malaysia, Palestine, Kazakhstan, Jordan, Azerbaijan, Albania, Tunisia, Iran, Egypt, Syria, and Morocco). Twelve other countries had poverty ratios above 40 percent: Bangladesh, Guinea, Niger, Burkina Faso, Comoros, Benin, Guinea Bissau, Mali, Sierra Leone, Mozambique, Chad and Nigeria.

Out of the 32 member countries for which data exist, 25 had already achieved or are on their way to achieve the MDGs target of halving poverty by 2015. One country, Sierra Leone, has made significant progress but is unlikely to meet the target. Six other countries have made no significant progress.

Concerning the Vision 1440H target of reducing poverty by three-quarter, only 19 countries have achieved or are on track to achieve the target. Six other countries have made significant progress, and seven are lagging behind.

In terms of human development, SSA countries appear to be lagging behind with an average human development index (HDI) of 0.414 in 2012 vis-à-vis an average of 0.561 for all member countries. The MENA region scored an average of 0.703 on HDI, followed by CITs (0.688) and ASIA (0.611). LDMCs averaged 0.434 versus 0.684 for non-LDMCs (Figure 3).



ICT and Science & Technology

The use of ICTs has expanded rapidly in member countries, but remains below the worldwide average. Telephone subscribers increased more than ten folds from 8 per 100 people in 2000 to 87 in 2011, due to an explosion in the number of mobile telephone subscribers (more than 20 folds) from 3 per 100 people in 2000 to 78 per 100 people in 2010. The use of personal computers also increased substantially from 1.5 personal computers per 100 people in 2000

to 5.3 personal computers in 2011. The number of internet users also substantially increased, averaging 20.3 per 100 people in 2011 from 1.3 per 100 people in 2000.

According to the latest data, the number of researchers in R&D in member countries ranged from 8 per one million people in Niger to 1,863 per one million people in Tunisia. The number of technicians in R&D ranged from 11 per one million people (Niger) to 394 per one million people (Egypt). The value of high technology exports ranged from US\$550 thousand (Mozambique) to US\$59 billion (Malaysia) in 2010, and the number of trademark applications filed ranged from 34 for Burkina Faso to 47,794 for Indonesia.

Employment

The total labor force in member countries increased from 362 million in 1991 to 604 million in 2010, representing an annual growth rate of 2.4 percent. Between 1991 and 2010, the annual growth rate of labor force at country level ranged from 0.2 percent in Albania to 8.1 percent in U.A.E.

The sectoral distribution of labor force varied considerably from one country to another. In particular, the latest data show that the percentage of male in agriculture in total male employment ranged from 1.0 percent in Bahrain to 82.3 percent in Burkina Faso; for females, it varied from zero percent in Qatar and Kuwait to 89.9 percent in Mozambique. The percentage of male in industry in total male employment varied from 3.9 percent in Burkina Faso to 58.3 percent in Qatar, while that of female ranged from 0.4 percent in Mozambique to 31.8 percent in Maldives. Similarly, the percentage of male in the services sector in total male employment ranged from 13.7 percent in Burkina Faso to 80.8 percent in Bahrain, while that of female varied from 9.7 percent in Mozambique to 98.4 percent in Saudi Arabia.

Land Use and Environment

Arable lands in member countries increased marginally from 8.6 percent of total land area in 1990 to 10 percent in 2011. Permanent croplands also slightly increased from 1.5 percent of total land area in 1990 to 1.9 percent in 2011. Non-agricultural land accounts for the lion's share of the total land area (around 88-90 percent since 1990).

The share of forest area of member countries in total land area decreased from 15.1 percent in 1990 to 13.6 percent in 2005 and 13.2 percent in 2010, with an average deforestation of 0.42 percent per annum over the period 2000-2010. Carbon dioxide emissions also increased significantly from 2,599 million metric tons in 2000 to 3,864 million metric tons in 2009.

Food and Agricultural Production

Agricultural and food productions have increased over the years. The aggregate agricultural production index rose from 62.5 in 1990 to 83.7 in 2000 and 119.3 in 2011; while the food production index also rose from 61.9 in 1990 to 83.7 in 2000 and 120.5 in 2011.

In 2011, Indonesia (66.7 million metric tons) and Bangladesh (50.6 million metric tons) were the top rice producers. Together, they accounted for 78 percent of total member countries' rice production. Pakistan (with 25.2 million metric tons), Kazakhstan (22.7 million metric tons) and Turkey (21.8 million metric tons) produced 55 percent of member countries' wheat production, while Indonesia (with 17.6 million metric tons) produced 29 percent of member countries' maize production.

PART II: MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Output

The output of member countries totaled US\$6.2 trillion in 2012, up from US\$5.8 trillion in 2011, representing 8.6 percent of global Gross Domestic Product (GDP).

Member countries' GDP as a whole was slightly more than the GDP of Japan, but less than that of China.

The output in the MENA region accounted for 60 percent of member countries' GDP, followed by ASIA

region (26 percent), SSA and CITs (8 percent and 6 percent, respectively (Figure 4). The 25 LDMCs together produced only 6 percent of total GDP.

After adjusting for purchasing power (PPP), the total GDP of member countries was US\$9.1 trillion, with both Indonesian and Turkish economies exceeding one trillion dollars. Of the ten largest economies (in PPP terms), five were in the MENA region, four in ASIA, and one from Sub-Saharan Africa¹. Together, these economies accounted for almost three-quarters of the total member countries' output.

Growth

During the past decade, the economies of member countries grew at an average of 5.5 percent per year compared to 2.3 percent during 1993-2002 when four countries recorded average yearly growth rates of 7 percent or more and four registered negative growth, most of which were non-oil producing countries (Table 2). In contrast, the recent decade saw four oil producing and three non-oil producing countries posting yearly growth rates of 7 percent or more². During that period, rising oil and gas demand led oil producing countries to expand their production capacities to satisfy global demand. Improved macroeconomic conditions and rising demand for commodities also helped non-oil producing economies.

Qatar's growth accelerated from an average of 9.6 percent in 1993-2002 to 15.8 percent during 2003-2012. Azerbaijan and Turkmenistan also registered impressive growth rates of 14.5

¹ MENA: Turkey (US\$1.1 tn.), Iran (US\$997 bn.), Saudi Arabia (US\$740 bn.), Egypt (US\$538 bn.), and Algeria (US\$275 bn.)
Asia: Indonesia (US\$1.2 bn.), Pakistan (US\$515 bn.), Malaysia (US\$492bn.) and Bangladesh (US\$306 bn.)
Sub-Saharan Africa: Nigeria (US\$451 bn.)

² The following countries more than doubled the size of their economies, in real terms, during the past ten years—average yearly growth rate are in brackets: Qatar (15.8 percent), Azerbaijan (14.5 percent), Turkmenistan (11.2 percent), Afghanistan (9.2 percent), Uzbekistan (8.3 percent), Mozambique (7.4 percent), and Uganda (7.3 percent).

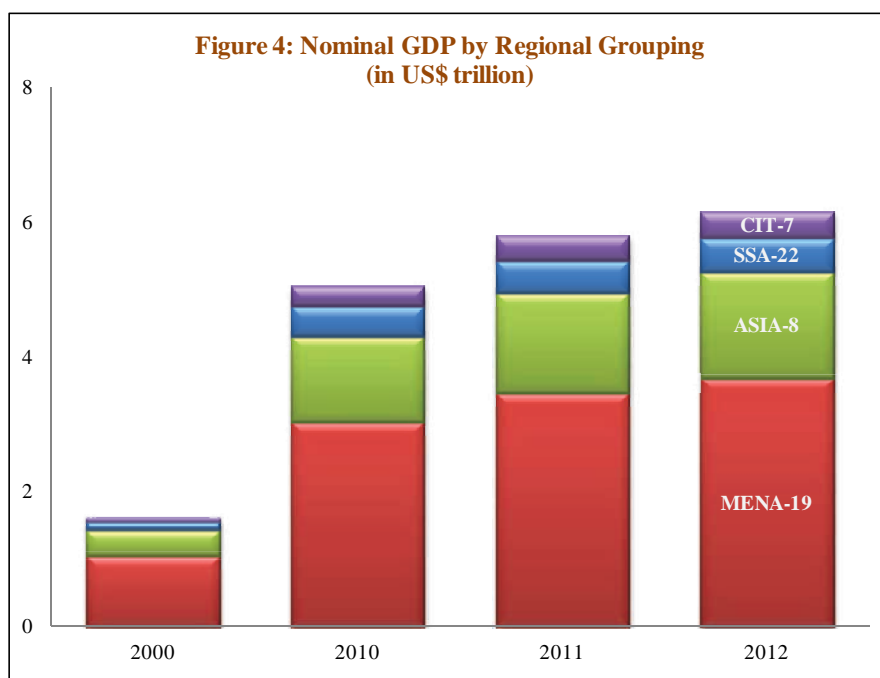


Table 2: Distribution of Countries' Ten-Year Average Growth Performances

	1993-2002			2003-2012		
	Oil	Non-Oil	Total	Oil	Non-Oil	Total
7% or more	2	2	4	4	3	7
5% to less than 7%	3	4	7	3	11	14
3% to less than 5%	7	12	19	9	15	24
0% to less than 3%	8	10	18	3	3	6
Negative	1	3	4	1	0	1
Missing data	1	3	4	2	2	4
Total	22	34	56	22	34	56
Average Growth Rate (%)	3.7	2.0	2.3	4.5	5.8	5.5

and 11.2 percent during 2003-2012, respectively, as compared to 3.3 percent and 3.7 percent, respectively, in 1993-2002. Mozambique and Uganda maintained growth rates of 7 percent or more over the past twenty years.

As depicted in **Table 3**, member countries as a whole recovered from the global economic crisis in 2010, growing at 6.0 percent as against 2.2 percent in 2009. Fourteen countries registered growth rates of 7 percent or more (eight oil producing and six non-oil producing countries).

Table 3: Distribution of Growth Performance during the Last Three Years (2010-2012)

	2010			2011			2012		
	Oil	Non-Oil	Total	Oil	Non-Oil	Total	Oil	Non-Oil	Total
7% or more	8	6	14	8	3	11	7	3	10
5% to less than 7%	4	9	13	3	9	12	5	7	12
3% to less than 5%	4	11	15	1	10	11	4	9	13
0% to less than 3%	6	5	11	5	8	13	2	10	12
Negative	0	1	1	4	2	6	3	3	6
Missing data	0	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	3
Total	22	34	56	22	34	56	22	34	56
Average Growth Rate (%)	5.7	6.3	6.0	4.2	6.0	5.0	5.6	4.4	5.1

The recovery continued with 5 percent growth in 2011 and 5.1 percent in 2012. Ten economies registered growth rates above 7 percent in 2012, but seven others experienced contraction — including Sudan (-11.2 percent), Mali (-4.5 percent), Guinea Bissau (-2.8 percent), Yemen (-1.9 percent), Gambia (-1.6 percent), Iran (-0.9 percent).

Per Capita Output and Income

The average member country's per capita GDP PPP was US\$5,757 in 2011, up from US\$3,311 in 2000. The MENA region had the highest per capita output (US\$11,793), followed by CITs (US\$6,744), ASIA (US\$3,792) and SSA (US\$1,994). The average per capita output for Non-LDMCs was US\$7,313 as compared to US\$1,622 for LDMCs.

At the country level, Qatar had the highest per capita GDP PPP (US\$88,314), followed by Kuwait (US\$54,283), Brunei (US\$51,760), U.A.E. (US\$47,894), Oman (US\$28,684) and Saudi Arabia (US\$24,268). On the other hand, Mozambique, Sierra Leone and Niger, all had per capita outputs below US\$1,000.

Qatar's fast growth during much of the last 10 years contributed to its improved per capita GDP from US\$57,512 in 2000 to its current level. Other countries with equally impressive growth saw a substantial increase in their per capita output as well — Azerbaijan (from US\$2,209 to US\$10,067) and Turkmenistan (from US\$3,475 to US\$9,420).

The average member country's per capita Gross National Income (GNI), in current terms, was US\$3,366 in 2011 as compared to US\$1,090 in 2000. The MENA region had the highest average per capita GNI (US\$7,286), followed by CITs (US\$3,661), ASIA (US\$2,077) and SSA (US\$1,003). The average per capita GNI was US\$4,352 for Non-LDMCs and US\$741 for LDMCs.

At the country level, Qatar posted the highest per capita GNI (US\$80,440) in 2011, followed by Kuwait (US\$50,722), U.A.E (US\$40,760), Oman (US\$21,171), Saudi Arabia (US\$17,820) and Turkey (US\$10,410). Several countries also registered low per capita GNI, below US\$500, including Gambia, Afghanistan, Mozambique, Guinea, Niger and Sierra Leone.

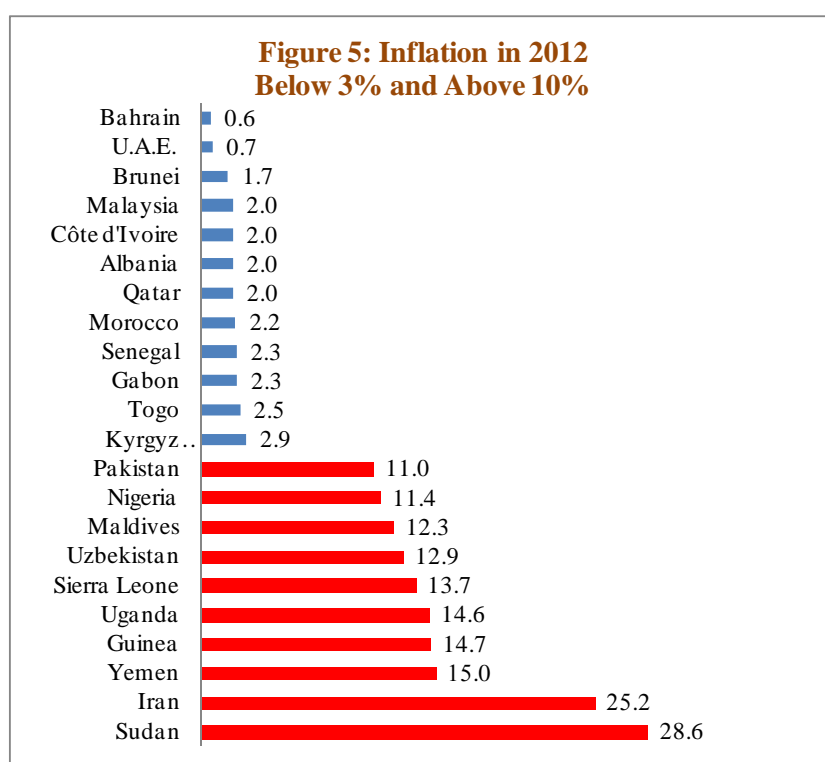
Structure of Output and Demand

On average, the contribution of agriculture to GDP declined over the years, while that of industry and services increased. Agriculture's share of GDP decreased from 17.4 percent in 1990 to 12.2 percent in 2009. Industry's contribution increased from 36 to 39.5 percent and services increased from 46.6 to 48.3 percent over the same period.

In 2010, the agriculture's contribution to GDP ranged from 0.6 percent in Brunei to 44.4 percent in Sierra Leone. That of industry ranged from 12.7 percent in Maldives to 71.7 percent in Brunei, and that of the services sector ranged from 27.4 percent in Azerbaijan to 81.8 percent in Maldives.

Countries where industry usually accounts for over 50 percent of GDP are: Brunei, Algeria, Azerbaijan, Saudi Arabia, Turkmenistan, U.A.E. and Gabon. Those where services account for more than 50 percent of GDP are: Togo, Suriname, Kyrgyz Republic, Yemen, Bangladesh, Kazakhstan, Pakistan, Tajikistan, Morocco, Tunisia, Senegal, Gambia, Albania, Turkey, Jordan, Lebanon and Maldives — all, non-oil producing countries except for Yemen and Kazakhstan.

The shares of household final consumption (i.e. private consumption) and general government consumption in member countries' GDP slightly declined, from 63 percent in 1990 to 57 percent in 2008 and from 15 to 13 percent, respectively. Gross domestic savings increased to an average



of 28.8 percent of GDP in 2010 from 22.4 percent in 1990, and gross capital formation (i.e. investment) remained stable at about 22-23 percent of GDP. Exports of goods and services increased from 27 percent of GDP in 1990 to 38 percent in 2011. Similarly, imports rose from 29 percent of GDP in 1990 to 34 percent of GDP in 2011.

Inflation, Money Supply and Exchange Rate

Inflation in member countries remained at an average of 8.7 percent in 2012 — exceeding the ten-year average of 6.6 percent. In individual countries inflation varied from 0.6 percent (Bahrain) to 28.6 percent (Sudan), with ten countries registering 10 percent inflation or more (Figure 5).

Changes in broad money supply (M2) have generally fluctuated since 1990. In 2011, most countries recorded an expansion in M2, which ranged from 0.4 percent in Yemen to 55.9 percent in Guinea Bissau. Only Djibouti recorded a contraction in M2 (-4.5 percent). During the period 2002-2011, the average annual change in broad money supply varied from 6.0 percent in Guinea Bissau to 40.4 percent in Azerbaijan.

PART III: EXTERNAL SECTOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS

External Trade

Total member countries' exports of goods and services recovered in 2011 (US\$2.3 trillion), after falling sharply in 2009 (US\$1.5 trillion). Throughout the past five years, member countries' share of world exports — roughly 10 percent — remained unchanged.

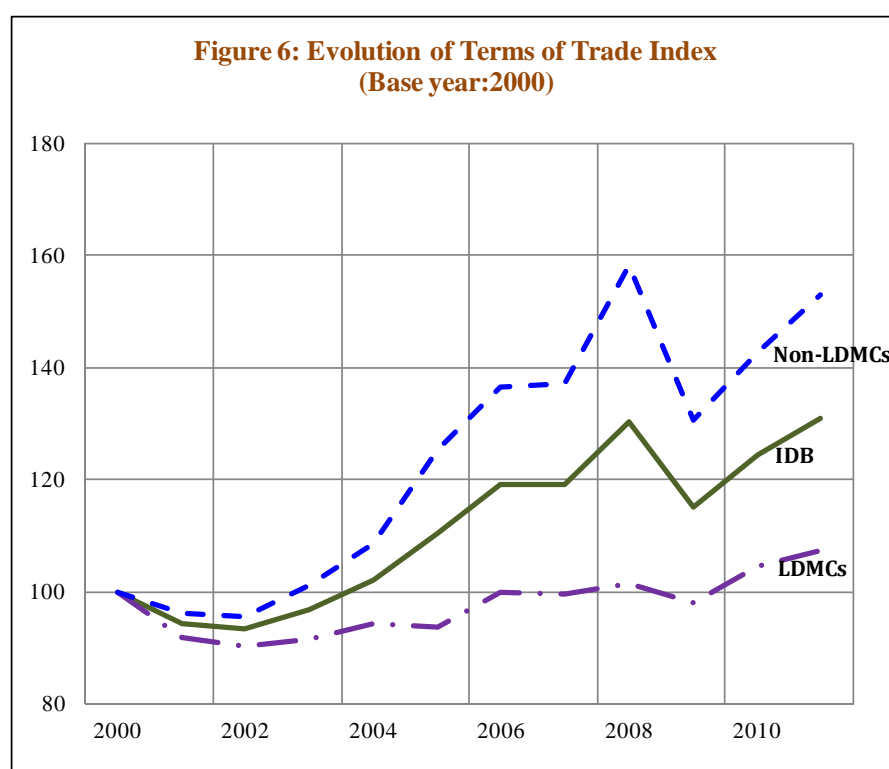
**Table 4: Exports concentration index
(Herfindahl-Hirschmann Index)
Top-10 and Bottom-5 Countries**

No.	Country	1995	2000	2010	2011
1	Iraq	0.750	0.952	0.971	0.979
2	Chad	0.710	0.720	0.854	0.927
3	Guinea-Bissau	0.502	0.926	0.894	0.894
4	Azerbaijan	0.416	0.579	0.866	0.889
5	Nigeria	0.850	0.917	0.761	0.815
6	Libya	0.753	0.833	0.795	0.793
7	Sudan	0.300	0.607	0.721	0.772
8	Gabon	0.807	0.770	0.726	0.750
9	Saudi Arabia	0.699	0.745	0.715	0.749
10	Kuwait	0.622	0.633	0.717	0.738
52	Tunisia	0.213	0.180	0.162	0.160
53	Egypt	0.243	0.318	0.133	0.145
54	Kyrgyz Republic	0.137	0.238	0.154	0.142
55	Lebanon	0.098	0.106	0.137	0.123
56	Turkey	0.111	0.091	0.074	0.074
**	IDB	0.454	0.499	0.466	0.498
**	LDCs	0.216	0.457	0.430	0.434
**	Developing Countries	0.091	0.141	0.125	0.134
**	High Income Countries	0.055	0.066	0.065	0.060
**	World	0.052	0.077	0.077	0.083

Merchandise — mainly fuel (from MENA and SSA countries) and manufactures (from countries in Asia) — accounted for most of the goods and services exported in 2011. Merchandise exports were highly concentrated as well. **Table 4** above presents the list of member countries with the most concentrated exports and those with the least concentrated exports.

The total member countries' imports of goods and services increased from US\$1.47 trillion in 2009 to US\$2 trillion in 2011, but also remained more or less the same as a share of world imports (about 9 percent). MENA countries accounted for 63 percent of the total imports of member countries, followed by the Asia region (25 percent), SSA (8 percent) and CITs (5 percent). Of the total goods and services imported, 82 percent were merchandise — mainly manufactures.

The price of exports relative to that of imports in member countries improved steadily from 2002 to 2008, before deteriorating during the recent global economic crisis. The aggregate terms of trade index has improved since, reaching an all-time high in 2011. In LDMCs, the terms of trade improved less dramatically between 2002 and 2007, and slightly deteriorated in 2009 before improving in 2010 and 2011 (**Figure 6**).



Intra-IDB trade recorded an upward trend during 2000-2011. Intra-merchandise trade among member countries increased steadily from 12.2 percent of total merchandise trade in 2000 to 17.1 percent in 2011, still below the intra-OIC trade target of 20 percent by 2015.

Merchandise exports of member countries to major petroleum and gas exporting countries peaked at 9 percent of total merchandise exports in 2009 before dropping to 7 percent in 2011. Merchandise imports from major petroleum and gas exporters peaked at 15 percent of total merchandise imports in 2008, and declined to 13 percent in 2011. Developing countries accounted for much of the trade between IDB member countries and petroleum and gas exporters, representing an average of 85 percent of member countries' exports to petroleum and gas exporters over the past five years, and responsible for about 68 percent of member countries imports.

Balance of Payments and International Reserves

In 2012, IDB member countries as a whole had a current account surplus of 5 percent of GDP. About half of member countries had current account deficits which ranged from -2

percent of GDP for Turkmenistan to -39 percent of GDP for Guinea. By contrast, Brunei, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Libya and Azerbaijan all had current account surpluses of 20 percent of GDP or more.

Gross international reserves (including gold held by central banks) increased substantially from US\$202 billion in 2000 to US\$1.6 trillion in 2011. Thirty nine countries had more than US\$1 billion each in reserves in 2011, with five countries having in excess of US\$100 billion reserves (Saudi Arabia US\$541 billion, Algeria US\$183 billion, Malaysia US\$132 billion, Indonesia US\$107 billion, and Libya US\$100 billion). The reserves coverage, in number of months of imports, for individual countries ranged from 0.4 month in Sudan to 240.7 months in Libya.

External Debt

The total external debt of IDB member countries increased steadily over the years reaching US\$1.1 trillion in 2011 up from US\$631 billion in 2000. The external debt for countries ranged from US\$0.3 billion in Comoros to US\$307 billion in Turkey. The top-3 countries with more than US\$100 billion external debts were Turkey, Indonesia and Kazakhstan. The average external Debt-to-GNI ratio fell from an average of 55.2 percent in 2000 to 29.9 percent in 2011, with the average Debt Service-to-GNI ratio falling from 6.6 percent to 4.4 percent over the same period.

Financial Flows

The net resources flows (comprising net Official Development Assistance (ODA), net other official flows and net private sector flows) to member countries increased steadily from US\$25.4 billion in 2000 to US\$101 billion in 2011. Five countries recorded net flows of over US\$5 billion each in 2011. These were: Turkey (US\$25.7 billion), Indonesia (US\$10.7 billion), Malaysia (US\$7.4 billion), Afghanistan (US\$6.8 billion) and Morocco (US\$5 billion).

The total net financing of IDB Group, up to the end of 1433H, totalled US\$87.2 billion. Of this figure, US\$870 million were approved for Muslim communities in non-member countries. The top-10 countries that received at least US\$ 2 billion each from IDB Group financing since inception were Bangladesh (US\$12.6 billion), Pakistan (US\$8.3 billion), Turkey (US\$6.1 billion), Iran (US\$5.8 billion), Morocco (US\$5.2 billion), Egypt (US\$5.0 billion), Saudi Arabia (US\$4.5 billion), Indonesia (US\$3.2 billion), Tunisia (US\$2.5 billion), and Algeria (US\$2.5 billion).

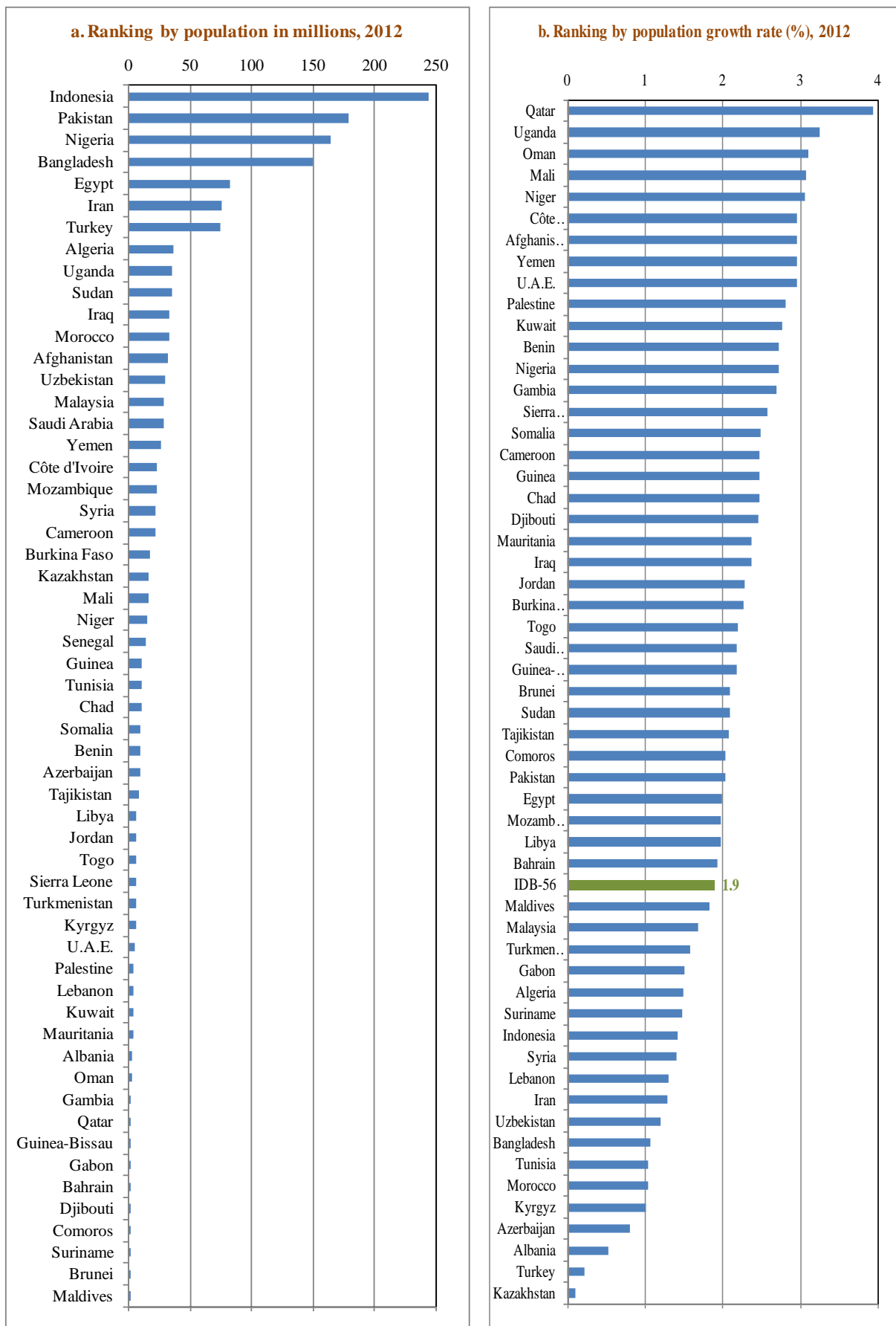
Trade financing operations represented 50.5 percent of total IDB Group financing, followed by projects and operations financing (48.2 percent), special assistance operations (0.8 percent) and technical assistance operations (0.5 percent).

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PART I

**DEMOGRAPHIC AND
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT
INDICATORS**

Figure 1.1: Population



Part I Demographic and Human Development Indicators

Table 1.1: Population

Country	Mid Year Population in Millions									
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2015
Afghanistan	..	..	26.7	27.4	28.4	29.3	30.2	31.1	32.0	35.0
Albania	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
Algeria	25.0	30.5	33.4	33.9	34.4	34.9	35.4	36.0	36.5	38.2
Azerbaijan	..	8.1	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.4
Bahrain	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Bangladesh	105.3	128.0	140.6	142.2	143.7	145.2	146.9	148.5	150.0	154.9
Benin	4.9	6.5	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.4	10.1
Brunei	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Burkina Faso	9.3	12.3	14.6	15.1	15.5	16.0	16.5	17.0	17.4	18.6
Cameroon	11.5	15.3	18.3	18.9	19.4	19.9	20.4	20.9	21.5	23.1
Chad	5.6	7.5	9.3	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.7	11.6
Comoros	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Côte d'Ivoire	11.7	16.7	19.6	20.2	20.8	21.4	22.0	22.7	23.4	25.5
Djibouti	..	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Egypt	51.4	63.3	71.3	73.6	75.2	76.9	78.7	80.4	82.0	87.0
Gabon	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
Gambia	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0
Guinea	6.1	8.4	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.7
Guinea-Bissau	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
Indonesia	179.4	206.3	224.6	227.8	231.0	234.3	237.6	241.0	244.5	255.1
Iran	54.5	63.9	70.5	71.3	72.2	73.2	74.3	75.2	76.1	79.1
Iraq	..	..	28.8	29.6	30.4	31.2	32.0	32.8	33.6	35.9
Jordan	3.5	4.9	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.8
Kazakhstan	..	14.9	15.4	15.6	15.8	16.2	16.4	16.7	16.7	16.7
Kuwait	2.1	2.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.1
Kyrgyz Republic	..	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8
Lebanon	2.8	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2
Libya	4.4	5.3	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	7.0
Malaysia	18.3	23.5	26.8	27.2	27.5	27.9	28.3	28.6	29.0	30.5
Maldives	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Mali	8.6	11.3	13.6	14.0	14.5	14.9	15.4	15.9	16.3	17.9
Mauritania	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.9
Morocco	24.0	28.5	30.5	30.8	31.2	31.5	31.9	32.2	32.5	33.5
Mozambique	14.2	17.7	19.9	20.3	20.7	21.2	21.6	22.0	22.5	23.8
Niger	7.7	10.8	12.9	13.4	13.8	14.2	14.6	15.1	15.6	17.0
Nigeria	90.6	119.0	140.0	143.9	147.8	151.9	156.1	160.3	164.8	178.7
Oman	1.6	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.5
Pakistan	108.4	137.5	155.4	158.2	161.0	168.2	171.7	175.3	178.9	190.0
Palestine	2.1	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.6
Qatar	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1
Saudi Arabia	15.2	20.5	24.1	24.9	25.8	26.7	27.6	28.2	28.8	30.6
Senegal	7.3	9.5	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.8	13.8	14.8
Sierra-Leone	3.5	4.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.6
Somalia	6.6	7.4	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.8	10.6
Sudan	20.5	27.6	31.4	31.9	32.4	33.0	33.6	34.3	35.0	37.3
Suriname	..	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Syria	12.7	16.5	19.6	20.1	20.6	21.1	21.4	21.7	22.0	22.9
Tajikistan	..	6.3	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.5
Togo	3.5	4.7	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.7
Tunisia	8.2	9.6	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.8	11.1
Turkey	52.4	64.3	69.4	70.2	71.1	72.1	73.0	74.7	74.9	77.6
Turkmenistan	..	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.9
U.A.E.	1.8	3.0	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	6.0
Uganda	17.6	24.2	29.4	30.3	31.3	32.4	33.4	34.5	35.6	39.3
Uzbekistan	..	24.9	26.8	27.2	27.6	28.0	28.5	29.1	29.4	30.5
Yemen	12.1	17.9	21.6	22.3	23.0	23.7	24.4	25.1	25.9	28.3
IDB-56	924.1	1,214.6	1,422.6	1,450.8	1,478.9	1,512.7	1,542.6	1,572.9	1,602.7	1,695.3
Of which:										
SSA-22*	234.4	310.7	365.8	375.6	385.6	395.9	406.5	417.4	429.2	464.4
MENA-19*	274.8	340.7	410.2	418.9	427.1	436.0	444.5	452.8	459.9	483.9
ASIA-8*	411.8	496.4	575.3	583.9	592.8	606.1	616.0	625.7	635.8	666.9
CIT-7*	--	66.8	71.4	72.4	73.4	74.7	75.7	77.0	77.7	80.1
LDMC-25*	239.3	319.0	391.6	399.7	408.1	416.6	425.4	434.4	444.2	472.9
NON-LDMC-31*	684.8	895.5	1,031.0	1,051.1	1,070.8	1,096.0	1,117.2	1,138.5	1,158.4	1,222.4
Oil-Exporters-22*	338.7	487.1	586.5	600.6	614.1	628.3	642.4	655.9	669.6	712.2
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	585.4	727.5	836.1	850.3	864.8	884.3	900.2	917.0	933.1	983.1
OIC-57	924.9	1,215.3	1,423.4	1,451.6	1,479.7	1,513.4	1,543.4	1,573.7	1,603.4	1,696.1
Memo:										
World	5,306.4	6,122.8	6,584.0	6,661.6	6,739.6	6,817.7	6,895.9	6,974.0	7,052.1	7,284.3
Developed Countries	1,144.4	1,188.8	1,215.8	1,221.0	1,226.1	1,231.1	1,235.9	1,240.4	1,244.6	1,256.2
Developing Countries	4,162.0	4,934.0	5,368.1	5,440.7	5,513.5	5,586.6	5,660.0	5,733.7	5,807.6	6,028.1
LDCs	510.1	662.0	762.2	779.3	796.5	814.1	832.3	851.1	870.4	930.6

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.2: Annual Population Growth Rate (%)

Country	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2015	2008-2012
Afghanistan	..	..	2.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1
Albania	-0.1	-1.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Algeria	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Azerbaijan	..	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Bahrain	0.8	1.5	2.0	1.9	28.8	6.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	8.2
Bangladesh	2.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Benin	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8
Brunei	2.8	2.5	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.1
Burkina Faso	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.8
Cameroon	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Chad	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Comoros	2.7	4.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
Côte d'Ivoire	4.0	2.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Djibouti	..	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5
Egypt	0.9	2.1	3.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2
Gabon	2.2	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5
Gambia	4.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Guinea	..	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
Guinea-Bissau	2.1	10.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Indonesia	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Iran	2.4	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
Iraq	..	..	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.6
Jordan	9.8	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
Kazakhstan	..	-0.2	1.1	1.4	2.6	1.4	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.4
Kuwait	1.4	-1.7	6.6	1.2	1.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.1
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Lebanon	1.1	2.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Libya	-6.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	-1.1	2.0	2.0	1.4
Malaysia	4.2	2.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.3
Maldives	3.8	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6
Mali	2.9	2.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Mauritania	0.8	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Morocco	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Mozambique	0.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Niger	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Nigeria	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Oman	-9.9	1.4	2.1	2.1	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1
Pakistan	2.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.5
Palestine	3.8	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
Qatar	15.6	5.2	16.3	16.6	12.4	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.1
Saudi Arabia	4.9	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.9
Senegal	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	7.5	2.4	3.6
Sierra-Leone	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5
Somalia	0.4	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.3
Sudan	3.0	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9
Suriname	..	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4
Syria	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8
Tajikistan	..	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.1	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.0
Togo	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Tunisia	3.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Turkey	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.3	0.2	1.2	1.3
Turkmenistan	..	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
U.A.E.	-0.9	-1.3	5.9	6.0	6.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.2
Uganda	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Uzbekistan	..	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.6
Yemen	..	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
IDB-56	4.3	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
Of which:										
SSA-22*	5.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7
MENA-19*	6.4	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.9
ASIA-8*	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
CIT-7*	..	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.4
LDMC-25*	10.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1
NON-LDMC-31*	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9
Oil-Exporters-22*	6.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	3.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.9
OIC-57	4.3	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
Memo:										
World	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.1
Developed Countries	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.4
Developing Countries	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.3
LDCs	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.2

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Part I
Demographic and Human Development Indicators

Table 1.3: Population Structure

Country	Gender Structure		Population age composition			Dependency ratios**		
	Male % 2011	Female % 2011	0-14 yrs (%) 2011	15-64 yrs (%) 2011	65+ yrs (%) 2011	Young 2011	Old 2011	Total 2011
Afghanistan	51.7	48.3	46.1	51.7	2.3	89.2	4.4	93.5
Albania	50.1	49.9	22.1	68.1	9.9	32.4	14.5	46.9
Algeria	50.5	49.5	26.8	68.6	4.6	39.1	6.8	45.9
Azerbaijan	49.5	50.5	21.0	72.6	6.4	28.9	8.9	37.7
Bahrain	62.6	37.4	19.8	78.1	2.1	25.4	2.6	28.0
Bangladesh	50.6	49.4	30.7	64.7	4.6	47.4	7.1	54.6
Benin	49.3	50.7	43.5	53.4	3.0	81.4	5.7	87.1
Brunei	50.5	49.5	25.9	70.4	3.7	36.7	5.2	42.0
Burkina Faso	49.7	50.3	45.2	52.5	2.2	86.1	4.3	90.4
Cameroon	49.9	50.1	40.4	56.0	3.5	72.2	6.3	78.4
Chad	49.7	50.3	45.3	51.8	2.9	87.4	5.5	92.9
Comoros	50.4	49.6	42.6	54.7	2.7	78.0	4.9	82.9
Côte d'Ivoire	50.9	49.1	40.7	55.5	3.8	73.3	6.9	80.2
Djibouti	50.0	50.0	35.4	61.2	3.4	57.9	5.5	63.4
Egypt	50.2	49.8	31.3	63.6	5.2	49.2	8.1	57.3
Gabon	50.2	49.8	35.0	60.6	4.3	57.7	7.2	64.9
Gambia	49.4	50.6	43.7	54.1	2.2	80.7	4.0	84.7
Guinea	50.5	49.5	42.7	54.0	3.3	79.2	6.1	85.3
Guinea-Bissau	49.6	50.4	41.1	55.6	3.3	74.0	6.0	80.0
Indonesia	49.9	50.1	26.7	67.6	5.6	39.5	8.3	47.8
Iran	50.7	49.3	22.7	72.0	5.3	31.6	7.3	38.9
Iraq	50.2	49.8	42.9	53.9	3.2	79.6	5.9	85.6
Jordan	51.4	48.6	37.0	59.0	4.0	62.7	6.7	69.4
Kazakhstan	48.0	52.0	24.8	68.5	6.7	36.2	9.8	46.0
Kuwait	59.6	40.4	26.8	70.7	2.5	37.8	3.5	41.4
Kyrgyz Republic	49.3	50.7	29.9	65.8	4.3	45.5	6.5	52.0
Lebanon	48.8	51.2	24.2	68.5	7.3	35.3	10.7	46.1
Libya	50.4	49.6	30.6	64.9	4.4	47.1	6.8	54.0
Malaysia	50.7	49.3	29.9	65.2	4.9	45.9	7.6	53.5
Maldives	50.4	49.6	25.8	69.0	5.2	37.4	7.6	45.0
Mali	50.0	50.0	47.1	50.7	2.2	92.9	4.3	97.2
Mauritania	50.3	49.7	39.7	57.6	2.7	68.8	4.7	73.5
Morocco	49.0	51.0	27.6	66.8	5.6	41.4	8.3	49.7
Mozambique	48.7	51.3	43.9	52.7	3.3	83.3	6.3	89.6
Niger	50.3	49.7	48.9	48.9	2.2	100.2	4.5	104.7
Nigeria	50.6	49.4	42.8	53.8	3.4	79.6	6.3	85.9
Oman	59.0	41.0	27.0	70.3	2.7	38.4	3.8	42.2
Pakistan	50.8	49.2	34.8	60.8	4.3	57.3	7.1	64.4
Palestine	50.8	49.2	41.9	55.3	2.8	75.8	5.1	80.9
Qatar	75.9	24.1	13.4	85.5	1.1	15.7	1.2	16.9
Saudi Arabia	55.2	44.8	30.0	67.0	3.0	44.7	4.5	49.2
Senegal	49.6	50.4	43.5	54.1	2.4	80.4	4.4	84.8
Sierra-Leone	48.9	51.1	42.9	55.2	1.9	77.6	3.4	81.0
Somalia	49.6	50.4	44.9	52.4	2.7	85.7	5.2	90.9
Sudan	50.4	49.6	39.8	56.6	3.6	70.3	6.4	76.7
Suriname	50.1	49.9	28.2	65.3	6.5	43.1	10.0	53.1
Syria	50.6	49.4	36.2	59.8	4.0	60.6	6.7	67.3
Tajikistan	49.2	50.8	36.5	60.1	3.4	60.8	5.7	66.5
Togo	49.5	50.5	39.3	57.3	3.4	68.5	6.0	74.5
Tunisia	50.0	50.0	23.2	69.8	7.0	33.3	10.0	43.3
Turkey	49.9	50.1	26.0	67.9	6.1	38.2	9.0	47.2
Turkmenistan	49.2	50.8	28.9	67.1	4.1	43.0	6.1	49.1
U.A.E.	69.5	30.5	16.8	82.7	0.4	20.4	0.5	20.9
Uganda	50.0	50.0	48.3	49.2	2.5	98.3	5.1	103.4
Uzbekistan	49.7	50.3	28.8	66.9	4.3	43.1	6.4	49.6
Yemen	50.3	49.7	44.0	53.5	2.6	82.2	4.8	87.0
IDB-56	50.5	49.5	33.8	61.9	4.4	54.6	7.0	61.6
Of which:								
SSA-22*	50.2	49.8	43.4	53.5	3.1	81.1	5.9	87.0
MENA-19*	51.1	48.9	29.6	65.7	4.7	45.0	7.2	52.2
ASIA-8*	50.4	49.6	31.1	64.0	4.8	48.6	7.5	56.1
CIT-7*	49.2	50.8	27.5	67.3	5.2	40.9	7.8	48.6
LDMC-25*	50.3	49.7	39.5	57.1	3.4	69.2	6.0	75.2
NON-LDMC-31*	50.6	49.4	31.5	63.7	4.7	49.5	7.4	56.9
Oil-Exporters-22*	50.9	49.1	34.6	61.3	4.1	56.4	6.7	63.1
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	50.2	49.8	33.2	62.3	4.6	53.3	7.3	60.6
OIC-57	50.5	49.5	33.8	61.9	4.4	54.6	7.0	61.6
Memo:								
World	50.0	50.0	26.6	65.7	7.7	40.4	11.7	52.2
Developed Countries	50.8	49.2	17.3	66.9	15.8	25.8	23.7	49.5
Developing Countries	49.6	50.4	31.6	63.4	5.0	49.9	7.9	57.8
LDCs	50.4	49.6	39.8	56.7	3.4	70.2	6.0	76.3

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

** dependents as proportion of working age population.

Table 1.4: Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Country	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Afghanistan	192	136	123	119	116	113	110	107	104	101
Albania	41	26	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14
Algeria	66	46	39	38	36	35	34	32	31	30
Azerbaijan	95	69	59	57	54	53	50	49	46	45
Bahrain	21	12	11	11	11	11	11	10	10	10
Bangladesh	139	84	68	64	61	57	54	51	49	46
Benin	177	140	126	123	120	117	115	112	109	106
Brunei	12	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	7	7
Burkina Faso	208	182	168	165	162	157	155	152	149	146
Cameroon	145	140	137	136	135	134	132	131	129	127
Chad	208	189	181	180	178	176	175	173	171	169
Comoros	122	100	92	91	88	87	85	83	81	79
Côte d'Ivoire	151	139	131	128	126	124	121	119	117	115
Djibouti	122	106	99	98	97	96	94	93	91	90
Egypt	86	44	34	32	30	28	26	24	23	21
Gabon	94	82	78	77	75	73	71	69	67	66
Gambia	165	130	119	116	113	111	108	106	103	101
Guinea	228	175	154	150	145	142	137	133	130	126
Guinea-Bissau	210	186	176	173	172	169	166	165	162	161
Indonesia	82	53	44	42	40	38	37	35	33	32
Iran	61	44	35	34	32	31	29	27	26	25
Iraq	46	43	41	41	40	40	39	39	39	38
Jordan	37	28	25	24	24	23	23	22	21	21
Kazakhstan	57	42	36	35	34	33	31	30	29	28
Kuwait	17	13	12	12	12	12	11	11	11	11
Kyrgyz Republic	70	47	40	39	37	36	35	33	32	31
Lebanon	33	19	15	14	13	12	11	11	10	9
Libya	44	27	22	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
Malaysia	17	11	9	9	8	8	7	7	7	7
Maldives	105	53	29	26	22	19	17	14	12	11
Mali	257	214	200	196	192	189	185	182	179	176
Mauritania	125	118	116	116	115	114	114	113	113	112
Morocco	81	53	45	43	41	39	37	36	34	33
Mozambique	226	172	146	139	133	126	119	113	108	103
Niger	314	216	177	169	160	152	145	138	131	125
Nigeria	214	188	162	156	150	145	139	134	129	124
Oman	48	22	16	14	13	12	11	10	9	9
Pakistan	122	95	86	84	82	80	78	76	74	72
Palestine	43	30	27	26	26	25	24	23	23	22
Qatar	20	13	11	10	10	9	9	8	8	8
Saudi Arabia	43	21	15	14	13	12	12	11	10	9
Senegal	136	130	104	97	91	85	79	74	69	65
Sierra-Leone	267	241	220	214	209	204	200	194	189	185
Somalia	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180
Sudan	123	104	97	95	94	92	91	89	88	86
Suriname	52	40	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	30
Syria	36	23	20	19	18	18	17	16	16	15
Tajikistan	114	95	82	79	76	73	71	68	66	63
Togo	147	128	121	120	118	117	115	113	112	110
Tunisia	51	30	24	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
Turkey	72	35	26	24	22	21	19	18	16	15
Turkmenistan	94	71	64	62	60	59	57	55	54	53
U.A.E.	22	12	10	9	9	8	8	7	7	7
Uganda	178	141	120	116	111	107	102	98	94	90
Uzbekistan	75	61	56	55	54	53	51	51	50	49
Yemen	126	99	90	88	86	84	82	80	79	77
IDB-56	115	87	76	74	71	69	67	64	63	61
Of which:										
SSA-22*	196	168	149	144	140	136	132	128	124	120
MENA-19*	67	42	34	33	31	30	28	27	26	25
ASIA-8*	108	74	63	61	59	57	55	53	51	49
CIT-7*	75	59	52	51	49	48	46	45	44	43
LDMC-25*	164	122	108	104	101	98	95	92	89	87
NON-LDMC-31*	98	74	64	62	60	58	56	54	52	50
Oil-Exporters-22*	109	89	79	76	74	71	69	67	65	63
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	119	85	74	72	70	67	65	63	61	59
OIC-57	115	87	76	74	71	69	67	64	63	61
Memo:										
World	87	73	65	63	61	59	57	55	53	51
Developed Countries	12	8	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6
Developing Countries	110	88	77	75	73	71	68	66	64	62
LDCs	171	137	122	118	115	111	107	104	102	98

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Part I
Demographic and Human Development Indicators

Table 1.5: Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)

Country	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Afghanistan	129	95	86	84	82	81	78	76	75	73
Albania	36	23	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	13
Algeria	54	39	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26
Azerbaijan	75	57	50	48	46	45	43	42	40	39
Bahrain	18	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9
Bangladesh	97	62	51	49	47	45	43	41	39	37
Benin	107	87	79	78	76	74	73	71	70	68
Brunei	9	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6
Burkina Faso	105	95	90	88	87	86	85	84	82	82
Cameroon	90	86	84	84	83	83	82	81	80	79
Chad	113	105	102	101	101	100	99	99	98	97
Comoros	86	72	67	66	64	64	62	61	60	59
Côte d'Ivoire	104	95	90	89	87	86	85	83	82	81
Djibouti	94	83	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72
Egypt	63	36	28	26	25	23	22	20	19	18
Gabon	69	60	57	56	55	54	53	52	50	49
Gambia	78	67	63	63	62	61	60	59	58	58
Guinea	135	105	95	92	90	88	85	83	81	79
Guinea-Bissau	125	111	106	105	104	103	101	100	99	98
Indonesia	54	38	33	31	30	29	28	27	26	25
Iran	47	35	29	28	26	25	24	23	22	21
Iraq	37	34	33	33	33	32	32	32	31	31
Jordan	31	24	22	21	21	20	19	19	18	18
Kazakhstan	48	37	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25
Kuwait	14	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	9	9
Kyrgyz Republic	58	41	35	34	33	31	30	29	28	27
Lebanon	27	16	13	12	11	10	10	9	9	8
Libya	33	22	18	17	16	16	15	14	14	13
Malaysia	15	9	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	6
Maldives	76	41	24	21	18	16	14	12	11	9
Mali	132	114	108	106	105	104	102	101	100	98
Mauritania	81	78	77	77	77	77	76	76	76	76
Morocco	64	44	38	36	35	33	32	31	29	28
Mozambique	151	116	98	94	90	85	82	78	76	72
Niger	133	97	84	81	78	76	73	71	69	66
Nigeria	127	113	99	96	92	89	86	83	81	78
Oman	36	18	13	12	11	10	9	9	8	7
Pakistan	95	76	70	68	66	65	64	62	60	59
Palestine	36	26	24	23	23	22	21	21	20	20
Qatar	17	11	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	6
Saudi Arabia	34	18	13	12	11	11	10	9	9	8
Senegal	69	67	59	57	55	53	51	49	48	47
Sierra-Leone	158	146	136	133	131	128	126	123	121	119
Somalia	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108
Sudan	77	67	63	62	61	60	59	58	58	57
Suriname	44	35	31	30	30	29	28	27	26	26
Syria	30	19	17	16	16	15	15	14	14	13
Tajikistan	89	76	66	64	62	60	58	56	55	53
Togo	85	79	77	76	75	75	75	74	73	73
Tunisia	40	25	20	19	18	17	16	16	15	14
Turkey	60	28	21	19	17	16	15	14	13	12
Turkmenistan	75	59	53	52	50	49	48	47	46	45
U.A.E.	19	11	8	8	7	7	7	6	6	6
Uganda	106	86	75	72	70	67	65	63	60	58
Uzbekistan	62	51	47	47	46	45	44	43	42	42
Yemen	89	71	66	65	63	62	61	59	58	57
IDB-56	78	60	53	51	50	48	47	46	44	43
Of which:										
SSA-22*	115	100	90	88	86	83	81	79	77	75
MENA-19*	52	34	28	27	25	24	23	22	21	20
ASIA-8*	76	55	49	47	46	44	43	41	40	39
CIT-7*	61	49	44	43	42	41	39	38	37	37
LDMC-25*	103	79	70	68	66	65	63	61	60	58
NON-LDMC-31*	69	53	47	45	44	42	41	40	38	37
Oil-Exporters-22*	73	60	53	52	50	49	47	46	45	43
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	81	60	53	51	50	48	47	46	44	43
OIC-57	78	60	53	51	50	48	47	46	44	43
Memo:										
World	61	51	46	44	43	42	40	39	38	37
Developed Countries	10	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5
Developing Countries	76	62	55	54	52	51	50	48	47	46
LDCs	106	86	78	76	74	72	70	68	66	64

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.6: Maternal Mortality Ratio

Country	Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)				Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in: rate varies by country)			
	1990	2000	2005	2010	1990	2000	2005	2010
Afghanistan	1,300	1,000	710	460	9	12	19	32
Albania	48	39	31	27	630	1,100	1,800	2,200
Algeria	220	140	110	97	96	270	350	430
Azerbaijan	56	65	52	43	500	710	930	1,000
Bahrain	23	22	21	20	990	1,500	1,500	1,800
Bangladesh	800	400	330	240	25	69	100	170
Benin	770	530	430	350	20	31	40	53
Brunei	29	24	25	24	870	1,600	1,700	1,900
Burkina Faso	700	450	370	300	22	35	44	55
Cameroon	670	730	720	690	24	27	29	31
Chad	920	1,100	1,100	1,100	16	13	14	15
Comoros	440	340	310	280	40	55	59	67
Côte d'Ivoire	710	590	510	400	22	34	40	53
Djibouti	290	290	220	200	60	80	120	140
Egypt	230	100	78	66	95	280	390	490
Gabon	270	270	260	230	65	86	100	130
Gambia	700	520	430	360	22	32	43	56
Guinea	1,200	970	800	610	12	17	22	30
Guinea-Bissau	1,100	970	890	790	14	18	21	25
Indonesia	600	340	270	220	49	110	150	210
Iran	120	48	30	21	170	850	1,600	2,400
Iraq	89	78	74	63	190	240	250	310
Jordan	110	79	72	63	150	290	370	470
Kazakhstan	92	70	50	51	360	720	870	770
Kuwait	11	9	8	14	3,400	3,800	4,900	2,900
Kyrgyz Republic	73	82	77	71	300	420	470	480
Lebanon	52	38	31	25	550	1,000	1,600	2,100
Libya	99	67	61	58	240	500	550	620
Malaysia	53	39	34	29	490	820	1,000	1,300
Maldives	830	190	94	60	19	170	480	870
Mali	1,100	740	620	540	13	19	23	28
Mauritania	760	630	560	510	23	31	37	44
Morocco	300	170	130	100	81	210	300	400
Mozambique	910	710	630	490	18	26	31	43
Niger	1,200	870	720	590	11	15	18	23
Nigeria	1,100	970	820	630	15	18	22	29
Oman	110	51	39	32	120	520	900	1,200
Pakistan	490	380	310	260	33	58	84	110
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	15	11	9	7	1,400	2,800	3,500	5,400
Saudi Arabia	44	27	25	24	370	890	1,200	1,400
Senegal	670	500	430	370	23	35	43	54
Sierra-Leone	1,300	1,300	1,000	890	15	14	19	23
Somalia	890	1,000	1,000	1,000	18	16	16	16
Sudan	1,000	870	800	730	17	22	26	31
Suriname	84	130	110	130	380	270	340	320
Syria	240	120	89	70	77	220	330	460
Tajikistan	94	120	79	65	180	190	330	430
Togo	620	440	370	300	26	45	59	80
Tunisia	130	84	68	56	200	540	710	860
Turkey	67	39	28	20	420	970	1,500	2,200
Turkmenistan	82	91	76	67	250	370	480	590
U.A.E.	24	14	13	12	840	2,300	2,900	4,000
Uganda	600	530	420	310	24	29	35	49
Uzbekistan	59	33	32	28	340	1,000	1,200	1,400
Yemen	610	380	270	200	19	41	63	90
IDB-56	539	391	329	268	113	254	366	495
Of which:								
SSA-22*	950	816	706	579	18	23	28	36
MENA-19*	171	94	72	58	224	573	882	1,227
ASIA-8*	627	383	307	240	56	113	153	214
CIT-7*	72	61	49	44	358	745	937	1,036
LDMC-25*	840	589	496	401	28	50	68	99
NON-LDMC-31*	436	319	267	217	142	329	479	647
Oil-Exporters-22*	460	392	341	282	159	375	536	703
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	592	391	321	258	82	172	249	348
OIC-57	539	391	329	268	113	254	366	495
Memo:								
World	400	320	260	210	71	110	140	180
Developed Countries	16	13	13	14	3,300	4,700	4,600	4,200
Developing Countries	560	410	330	260	40	68	92	120
LDCs	870	660	550	430	19	29	38	52

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Part I
Demographic and Human Development Indicators

Table 1.7: Health Expenditures

Country	Total health expenditure as % of GDP			Public expenditure on health as % of total health expenditure			Private expenditure on health as % of total health expenditure			Per capita total expenditure on health (current US\$)		
	2000	2005	2010	2000	2005	2010	2000	2005	2010	2000	2005	2010
Afghanistan	8.3	8.8	7.6	27.6	24.2	11.7	72.4	75.8	88.3	11.0	32.5	37.7
Albania	6.4	6.8	6.5	36.1	40.2	39.0	63.9	59.8	61.0	75.3	179.4	240.8
Algeria	3.5	3.5	4.2	73.3	75.8	77.9	26.7	24.2	22.1	62.7	111.2	178.2
Azerbaijan	4.7	7.8	5.9	18.5	11.3	20.3	81.5	88.7	79.7	30.4	122.2	331.5
Bahrain	3.9	3.7	5.0	67.5	69.0	73.3	32.5	31.0	26.7	487.7	685.6	864.1
Bangladesh	2.8	3.2	3.5	39.0	34.9	33.6	61.0	65.1	66.4	9.1	12.1	23.3
Benin	4.3	4.7	4.1	43.8	49.7	49.5	56.2	50.3	50.5	15.3	26.2	31.1
Brunei	3.0	2.5	2.8	86.5	83.2	84.9	13.5	16.8	15.1	540.7	640.1	881.6
Burkina Faso	5.1	6.7	6.7	39.6	59.5	51.0	60.4	40.5	49.0	11.5	27.3	39.8
Cameroon	4.6	4.9	5.1	22.0	25.2	29.6	78.0	74.8	70.4	26.7	45.4	61.3
Chad	6.3	4.8	4.5	42.5	41.7	25.0	57.5	58.3	75.0	10.3	25.3	30.6
Comoros	2.8	3.0	4.5	54.1	53.4	67.2	45.9	46.6	32.8	10.3	18.7	33.2
Côte d'Ivoire	5.0	4.3	5.3	26.3	19.8	21.6	73.7	80.2	78.4	30.5	36.5	59.7
Djibouti	5.8	6.8	7.2	67.8	72.5	65.3	32.2	27.5	34.7	43.9	59.9	91.7
Egypt	5.4	5.2	4.7	40.5	40.6	37.4	59.5	59.4	62.6	75.8	63.4	123.2
Gabon	2.5	2.6	3.5	42.0	42.3	52.9	58.0	57.7	47.1	102.5	164.4	302.1
Gambia	5.8	6.1	5.7	33.6	57.0	50.8	66.4	43.0	49.2	18.7	18.5	26.1
Guinea	5.3	5.1	4.9	12.4	13.5	11.3	87.6	86.5	88.7	19.5	16.3	23.0
Guinea-Bissau	5.8	5.8	8.5	17.1	29.2	10.0	82.9	70.8	90.0	9.6	11.9	46.9
Indonesia	2.0	2.1	2.6	36.6	48.5	49.1	63.4	51.5	50.9	15.8	26.8	76.9
Iran	4.6	5.7	5.6	41.6	44.2	40.1	58.4	55.8	59.9	225.6	153.8	316.9
Iraq	1.3	4.4	8.4	30.1	73.4	81.2	69.9	26.6	18.8	15.9	56.8	246.8
Jordan	9.7	8.9	8.0	48.3	53.3	67.7	51.7	46.7	32.3	169.3	202.1	357.4
Kazakhstan	4.2	4.1	4.3	51.0	62.0	59.4	49.0	38.0	40.6	50.9	153.0	393.1
Kuwait	2.6	2.4	2.6	73.8	77.9	80.4	26.2	22.1	19.6	437.5	729.1	1,223.3
Kyrgyz Republic	4.7	5.8	6.2	44.3	40.9	56.2	55.7	59.1	43.8	12.9	27.4	53.5
Lebanon	10.7	8.4	7.0	30.4	43.8	39.2	69.6	56.2	60.8	487.9	449.6	651.0
Libya	3.3	2.5	3.9	57.2	61.8	68.8	42.8	38.2	31.2	211.7	217.3	483.7
Malaysia	3.2	4.1	4.4	52.4	44.8	55.5	47.6	55.2	44.5	128.1	222.1	367.9
Maldives	8.7	9.9	6.3	46.8	61.7	60.5	53.2	38.3	39.5	199.6	255.0	382.5
Mali	6.3	6.1	5.0	32.9	46.8	46.6	67.1	53.2	53.4	15.9	28.1	31.7
Mauritania	3.9	3.1	4.4	78.9	72.1	53.1	21.1	27.9	46.9	16.0	18.1	42.7
Morocco	4.2	5.1	5.2	29.4	28.7	38.0	70.6	71.3	62.0	53.7	99.0	148.0
Mozambique	5.9	5.4	5.2	71.9	72.5	71.7	28.1	27.5	28.3	13.9	17.2	21.3
Niger	3.5	6.0	5.2	51.4	51.0	50.9	48.6	49.0	49.1	5.5	15.3	18.3
Nigeria	4.6	6.6	5.1	33.5	29.2	37.9	66.5	70.8	62.1	17.0	52.6	62.8
Oman	3.1	2.6	2.8	81.8	82.4	80.1	18.2	17.6	19.9	248.8	307.1	574.3
Pakistan	3.0	2.8	2.2	21.2	25.1	38.5	78.8	74.9	61.5	14.6	18.3	21.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2.3	3.3	1.8	68.8	81.2	77.5	31.2	18.8	22.5	659.0	1,570.1	1,488.8
Saudi Arabia	4.3	3.5	4.3	71.6	72.8	62.9	28.4	27.2	37.1	385.7	473.8	679.7
Senegal	4.3	5.4	5.7	36.8	55.3	55.5	63.2	44.7	44.5	20.5	41.6	58.5
Sierra-Leone	14.6	14.8	13.1	7.3	14.5	11.3	92.7	85.5	88.7	22.0	35.9	42.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	3.4	4.0	6.3	27.3	34.4	29.8	72.7	65.6	70.2	11.9	28.2	83.9
Suriname	8.0	6.8	7.0	48.8	51.2	47.8	51.2	48.8	52.2	151.7	243.2	492.4
Syria	4.9	4.1	3.4	40.4	50.5	46.0	59.6	49.5	54.0	57.3	60.6	96.6
Tajikistan	4.6	4.8	6.0	20.4	23.6	26.7	79.6	76.4	73.3	6.5	17.1	49.1
Togo	4.6	5.8	7.7	29.9	23.4	44.2	70.1	76.6	55.8	15.7	28.2	40.6
Tunisia	6.0	6.2	6.2	54.9	51.5	54.3	45.1	48.5	45.7	122.5	181.7	237.8
Turkey	4.9	5.4	6.7	62.9	67.8	75.2	37.1	32.2	24.8	204.5	382.2	678.1
Turkmenistan	4.0	3.2	2.5	79.6	63.3	59.4	20.4	36.7	40.6	45.1	113.3	106.1
U.A.E.	3.2	2.7	3.7	76.6	66.9	74.4	23.4	33.1	25.6	699.0	896.1	1,449.9
Uganda	6.6	7.8	9.0	26.8	24.4	21.7	73.2	75.6	78.3	15.5	27.3	46.7
Uzbekistan	5.7	4.8	5.8	44.1	47.9	47.5	55.9	52.1	52.5	31.7	25.8	82.4
Yemen	4.5	4.9	5.2	53.8	33.9	24.2	46.2	66.1	75.8	24.6	41.5	63.2
IDB-56	4.0	4.2	4.6	50.4	54.9	57.0	49.8	45.3	43.0	56.9	80.8	147.3
Of which:												
SSA-22*	4.7	5.7	5.5	33.8	37.8	34.0	66.2	62.2	66.0	17.1	38.4	53.9
MENA-19*	4.4	4.4	5.0	57.4	61.9	65.3	43.0	38.4	34.7	150.2	191.4	347.9
ASIA-8*	2.6	2.9	3.1	37.0	41.3	46.2	63.0	58.7	53.8	19.1	30.7	60.9
CIT-7*	4.9	4.8	4.8	43.9	50.5	48.6	56.1	49.5	51.4	35.0	77.6	184.0
LDMC-25*	4.0	4.7	5.3	39.3	38.5	32.1	62.8	62.8	67.9	12.5	22.1	37.5
NON-LDMC-31*	4.0	4.2	4.5	51.4	56.4	59.4	48.6	43.6	40.6	72.8	102.5	188.4
Oil-Exporters-22*	4.0	4.1	4.5	54.1	56.8	56.8	45.9	43.2	43.2	85.0	107.8	199.3
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	4.1	4.3	4.6	47.2	53.2	57.2	53.2	47.0	42.8	37.7	62.0	110.0
OIC-57	4.0	4.2	4.6	50.4	54.9	57.0	49.8	45.3	43.0	56.9	80.8	147.3
Memo:												
World	9.2	9.7	10.4	57.8	58.6	62.8	42.2	41.4	37.2	484.1	682.0	950.4
Developed Countries	10.1	10.9	12.5	59.3	60.3	65.1	40.7	39.7	34.9	2,562.3	3,660.3	4,876.8
Developing Countries	4.2	4.3	4.3	34.5	34.1	39.5	65.5	65.9	60.5	24.8	38.3	70.9
LDCs	4.1	4.5	5.1	37.6	41.4	42.8	62.4	58.6	57.2	11.2	18.0	34.4

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Figure 1.2: Vital Statistics

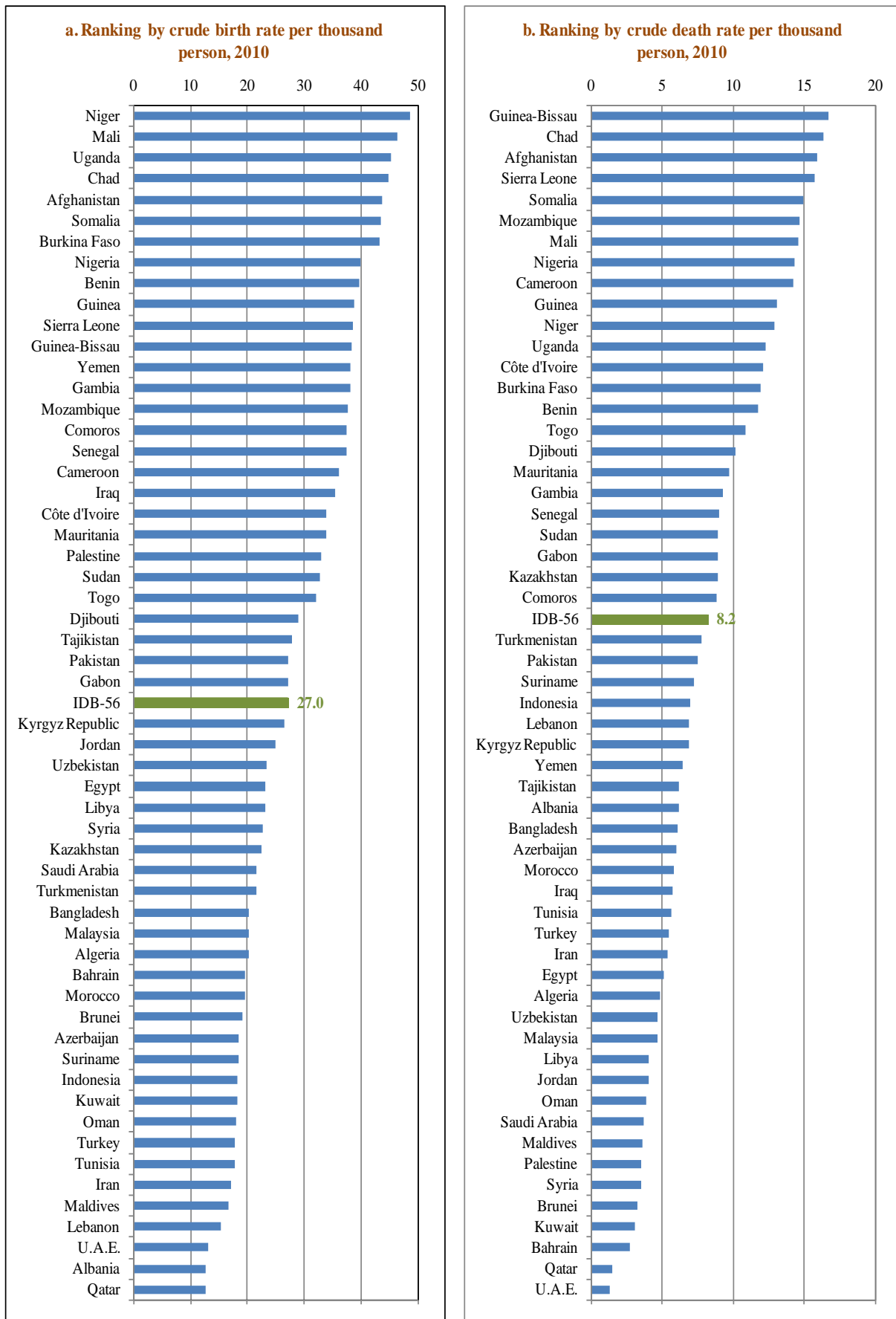
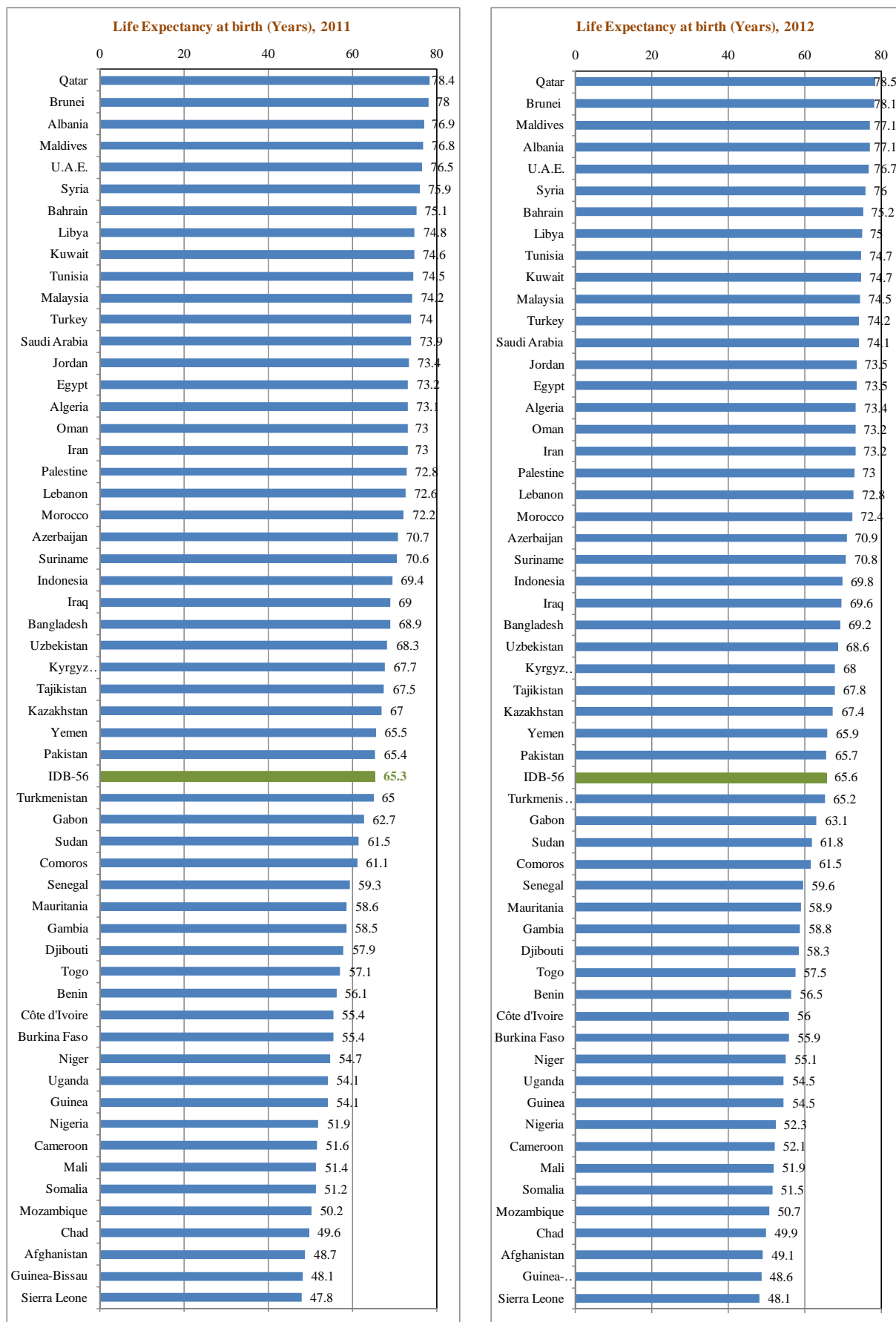


Table 1.8: Vital Statistics

Country	Population Density (person/square km)		Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 persons)		Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 persons)		Total Fertility Rate (birth per woman)	
	1990	2012	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990	2010
Afghanistan	29.2	49.1	52.4	43.6	22.1	15.9	8.0	6.3
Albania	120.1	118.4	24.6	12.8	5.9	6.1	3.2	1.5
Algeria	10.6	15.3	31.8	20.2	6.4	4.9	4.7	2.3
Azerbaijan	86.0	111.3	25.9	18.5	6.1	6.0	2.7	2.3
Bahrain	714.3	1,514.5	29.0	19.5	3.4	2.7	3.7	2.5
Bangladesh	808.6	1,152.6	35.7	20.3	10.3	6.1	4.5	2.2
Benin	43.1	84.5	46.7	39.6	17.4	11.8	6.7	5.3
Brunei	47.8	82.4	29.2	19.2	3.7	3.3	3.5	2.0
Burkina Faso	34.1	63.4	47.3	43.2	16.8	11.9	6.8	5.9
Cameroon	25.8	45.4	42.1	36.2	13.9	14.3	5.9	4.5
Chad	4.8	8.5	47.4	44.7	16.6	16.4	6.7	6.0
Comoros	235.4	373.1	37.3	37.5	11.4	8.8	5.6	4.9
Côte d'Ivoire	39.4	73.5	41.3	34.0	13.4	12.1	6.3	4.4
Djibouti	24.3	37.4	41.9	28.9	14.0	10.2	6.2	3.8
Egypt	57.1	82.4	32.0	23.2	8.7	5.1	4.4	2.7
Gabon	3.6	6.0	38.3	27.1	10.8	8.9	5.2	3.3
Gambia	96.6	184.8	47.3	38.1	13.3	9.2	6.1	4.9
Guinea	23.4	44.2	46.5	38.8	20.9	13.1	6.7	5.2
Guinea-Bissau	36.2	61.2	45.5	38.3	21.6	16.7	6.6	5.1
Indonesia	101.8	134.9	25.9	18.2	8.4	7.0	3.1	2.1
Iran	33.7	46.7	33.7	17.1	8.2	5.4	4.8	1.7
Iraq	41.6	77.4	38.5	35.4	6.5	5.8	6.0	4.7
Jordan	35.9	72.1	35.7	25.0	5.3	4.0	5.8	3.8
Kazakhstan	6.1	6.2	21.7	22.4	7.7	8.9	2.7	2.6
Kuwait	117.2	212.4	21.0	18.2	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.3
Kyrgyz Republic	22.9	29.1	29.3	26.6	7.0	6.9	3.7	2.9
Lebanon	288.2	392.0	25.7	15.4	7.1	6.9	3.1	1.8
Libya	2.5	3.8	26.3	23.1	4.5	4.0	4.8	2.6
Malaysia	55.4	88.4	28.2	20.3	5.1	4.7	3.5	2.6
Maldives	731.6	1,103.3	41.1	16.8	9.3	3.6	6.1	1.8
Mali	7.1	13.4	48.7	46.4	20.7	14.6	7.1	6.3
Mauritania	1.9	3.5	40.7	33.8	11.3	9.7	5.9	4.5
Morocco	55.5	72.9	29.5	19.5	7.9	5.8	4.0	2.3
Mozambique	17.2	28.6	43.3	37.7	20.6	14.6	6.2	4.9
Niger	6.1	12.3	55.9	48.5	23.9	12.9	7.8	7.1
Nigeria	107.1	180.9	43.8	39.9	18.9	14.3	6.4	5.5
Oman	6.0	10.3	38.3	17.9	4.7	3.8	7.2	2.3
Pakistan	145.1	232.1	40.4	27.3	10.3	7.5	6.0	3.4
Palestine	328.6	709.4	45.2	33.1	6.7	3.5	6.5	4.5
Qatar	40.9	158.7	23.7	12.7	2.3	1.5	4.2	2.3
Saudi Arabia	7.5	13.4	35.8	21.6	5.3	3.7	5.8	2.8
Senegal	37.6	71.5	43.9	37.4	13.0	9.0	6.6	4.8
Sierra-Leone	55.6	86.0	43.6	38.6	24.5	15.7	5.7	5.0
Somalia	10.5	15.6	45.5	43.5	19.6	15.0	6.6	6.3
Sudan	8.6	14.1	40.9	32.8	13.8	9.0	6.0	4.4
Suriname	2.6	3.5	23.5	18.4	7.1	7.2	2.7	2.3
Syria	67.1	119.8	35.8	22.8	4.8	3.5	5.3	2.9
Tajikistan	37.9	56.9	39.1	27.9	8.2	6.2	5.2	3.3
Togo	67.4	115.9	42.5	32.0	13.7	10.8	6.3	4.1
Tunisia	52.5	69.3	25.2	17.7	5.6	5.6	3.6	2.0
Turkey	70.3	97.3	26.1	17.9	8.2	5.5	3.0	2.1
Turkmenistan	7.8	11.9	34.7	21.6	8.4	7.8	4.3	2.4
U.A.E.	21.6	66.2	25.9	13.1	2.8	1.3	4.4	1.7
Uganda	88.6	178.4	49.6	45.2	17.5	12.3	7.1	6.1
Uzbekistan	48.2	69.2	33.7	23.3	6.1	4.7	4.1	2.5
Yemen	22.6	49.0	51.7	38.1	11.9	6.5	8.7	5.2
IDB-56	33.1	50.7	35.4	27.0	10.8	8.2	4.9	3.4
Of which:								
SSA-22*	20.8	36.4	44.6	39.7	17.8	13.2	6.5	5.4
MENA-19*	25.2	38.4	32.3	22.0	7.6	5.1	4.6	2.6
ASIA-8*	114.0	164.9	33.2	22.7	9.8	7.3	4.4	2.8
CIT-7*	15.0	19.3	29.3	22.6	6.9	6.3	3.6	2.5
LDMC-25*	21.4	38.7	42.2	33.2	14.4	9.9	5.9	4.3
NON-LDMC-31*	34.0	57.5	33.0	24.5	9.6	7.5	4.6	3.1
Oil-Exporters-22*	21.2	33.8	36.6	28.7	10.8	8.3	5.3	3.7
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	53.0	79.0	34.6	25.7	10.9	8.1	4.7	3.2
OIC-57	32.9	50.4	35.4	27.0	10.8	8.2	4.9	3.4
Memo:								
World	40.8	54.4	25.9	19.6	9.3	8.2	3.2	2.5
Developed Countries	28.9	36.6	14.1	11.8	8.7	8.3	1.8	1.8
Developing Countries	87.8	289.4	32.1	24.1	10.4	8.1	4.2	2.9
LDCs	25.2	43.2	42.7	33.6	15.5	10.5	6.0	4.2

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 1.3: Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)



Part I
Demographic and Human Development Indicators

Table 1.9: Health Indicators

Country	Life Expectancy at birth (Year)			Population with access to				Physicians	Nurses	Hospital beds
				Improved Water Source		Improved Sanitation Facility		Per 1,000 People	Per 1,000 People	Per 1,000 People
	1990	2000	2012	1990	2010	1990	2010	2000-2010	2000-2010	2000-2010
Afghanistan	42.3	45.3	49.1	..	50.0	..	37.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
Albania	71.6	74.2	77.1	97.0	95.0	76.0	94.0	1.2	3.9	2.8
Algeria	67.1	70.0	73.4	94.0	83.0	88.0	95.0	1.2	1.9	1.7
Azerbaijan	64.7	66.8	70.9	70.0	80.0	..	82.0	3.8	8.3	7.5
Bahrain	72.5	73.8	75.2	..	..	..	..	1.4	3.7	1.8
Bangladesh	59.5	64.7	69.2	77.0	81.0	39.0	56.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Benin	48.6	52.6	56.5	57.0	75.0	5.0	13.0	0.1	0.8	0.5
Brunei	73.7	76.2	78.1	..	..	..	..	1.4	4.9	2.6
Burkina Faso	48.5	50.2	55.9	43.0	79.0	8.0	17.0	0.1	0.7	0.4
Cameroon	53.3	50.1	52.1	49.0	77.0	48.0	49.0	0.2	1.6	1.3
Chad	50.7	48.5	49.9	39.0	51.0	8.0	13.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
Comoros	55.6	57.9	61.5	87.0	95.0	17.0	36.0	0.2	0.7	2.2
Côte d'Ivoire	52.6	50.2	56.0	76.0	80.0	20.0	24.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
Djibouti	51.4	53.9	58.3	78.0	88.0	66.0	50.0	0.2	0.8	1.4
Egypt	62.0	69.1	73.5	93.0	99.0	72.0	95.0	2.8	3.5	1.7
Gabon	61.3	59.7	63.1	..	87.0	..	33.0	0.3	5.0	6.3
Gambia	53.1	55.2	58.8	74.0	89.0	..	68.0	0.0	0.6	1.1
Guinea	43.7	48.1	54.5	51.0	74.0	10.0	18.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
Guinea-Bissau	42.8	44.9	48.6	36.0	64.0	..	20.0	0.0	0.6	1.0
Indonesia	62.1	65.6	69.8	70.0	82.0	32.0	54.0	0.3	2.0	0.6
Iran	61.9	69.7	73.2	90.0	96.0	79.0	100.0	0.9	1.4	1.7
Iraq	67.5	70.7	69.6	81.0	79.0	..	73.0	0.7	1.4	1.3
Jordan	70.4	72.1	73.5	97.0	97.0	97.0	98.0	2.5	4.0	1.8
Kazakhstan	68.3	65.5	67.4	96.0	95.0	96.0	97.0	4.1	8.3	7.6
Kuwait	72.7	73.8	74.7	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	1.8	4.6	2.0
Kyrgyz Republic	68.3	68.6	68.0	..	90.0	..	93.0	2.3	5.7	5.1
Lebanon	68.7	70.6	72.8	100.0	100.0	..	..	3.5	2.2	3.5
Libya	68.1	72.5	75.0	54.0	..	97.0	97.0	1.9	6.8	3.7
Malaysia	70.1	72.1	74.5	88.0	100.0	84.0	96.0	0.9	2.7	1.8
Maldives	60.9	70.4	77.1	93.0	98.0	68.0	97.0	1.6	4.4	4.3
Mali	44.2	47.2	51.9	28.0	64.0	15.0	22.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
Mauritania	55.9	57.0	58.9	30.0	50.0	16.0	26.0	0.1	0.7	0.4
Morocco	64.1	68.7	72.4	73.0	83.0	53.0	70.0	0.6	0.9	1.1
Mozambique	43.2	47.2	50.7	36.0	47.0	11.0	18.0	0.0	0.3	0.8
Niger	41.4	48.3	55.1	35.0	49.0	5.0	9.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Nigeria	45.6	46.3	52.3	47.0	58.0	37.0	31.0	0.4	1.6	0.5
Oman	70.6	74.1	73.2	80.0	89.0	82.0	99.0	1.9	4.1	1.8
Pakistan	60.8	63.2	65.7	85.0	92.0	27.0	48.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
Palestine	68.0	70.9	73.0	..	85.0	..	92.0	0.8	..	..
Qatar	74.1	76.3	78.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.8	7.4	1.2
Saudi Arabia	68.8	71.5	74.1	89.0	..	..	..	0.9	2.1	2.2
Senegal	53.2	55.7	59.6	61.0	72.0	38.0	52.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
Sierra-Leone	38.7	39.7	48.1	38.0	55.0	11.0	13.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
Somalia	44.5	48.3	51.5	..	29.0	..	23.0	0.0	0.1	..
Sudan	52.5	57.0	61.8	65.0	58.0	27.0	26.0	0.3	0.8	0.7
Suriname	67.5	67.9	70.8	..	92.0	..	83.0	0.5	1.6	2.6
Syria	71.1	74.0	76.0	86.0	90.0	85.0	95.0	1.5	1.9	1.5
Tajikistan	62.9	63.8	67.8	..	64.0	..	94.0	2.1	5.3	5.2
Togo	53.0	54.8	57.5	49.0	61.0	13.0	13.0	0.1	0.3	0.9
Tunisia	70.3	72.6	74.7	81.0	..	74.0	..	1.2	3.3	2.1
Turkey	63.1	69.4	74.2	85.0	100.0	84.0	90.0	1.5	0.6	2.5
Turkmenistan	62.7	63.9	65.2	..	..	98.0	98.0	2.4	4.4	4.0
U.A.E.	72.1	74.6	76.7	100.0	100.0	97.0	98.0	1.9	4.1	1.9
Uganda	47.4	46.1	54.5	43.0	72.0	27.0	34.0	0.1	1.3	0.5
Uzbekistan	66.7	67.0	68.6	90.0	87.0	84.0	100.0	2.6	11.1	4.6
Yemen	56.1	59.7	65.9	67.0	55.0	24.0	53.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
IDB-56	59.0	62.0	65.6	73.5	79.8	46.5	58.2	0.8	1.7	1.2
Of which:										
SSA-22*	47.4	48.7	54.2	48.5	61.9	27.5	27.7	0.2	1.0	0.6
MENA-19*	64.3	69.6	73.0	86.4	91.0	75.4	89.0	1.4	2.0	1.8
ASIA-8*	60.6	64.1	67.6	76.5	83.6	34.7	53.8	0.5	1.2	0.6
CIT-7*	66.7	66.6	68.6	--	86.3	--	95.7	2.9	8.5	5.6
LDMC-25*	53.0	56.4	60.7	61.6	67.5	27.9	40.1	0.3	0.6	0.6
NON-LDMC-31*	61.0	64.1	67.5	77.1	84.8	52.4	65.5	1.0	2.1	1.4
Oil-Exporters-22*	59.0	61.6	65.2	75.3	78.4	61.1	67.5	1.2	2.6	1.7
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	58.9	62.3	65.9	72.2	80.7	37.1	51.8	0.5	1.1	0.8
OIC-57	59.0	62.0	65.6	73.5	79.8	46.5	58.2	0.8	1.7	1.2
Memo:										
World	65.4	67.2	69.6	76.0	88.4	47.4	62.5	1.4	2.9	2.9
Developed Countries	75.5	77.6	79.8	99.3	99.5	99.8	99.9	2.8	7.3	5.7
Developing Countries	59.6	62.4	65.5	70.0	87.3	29.3	46.8	0.8	1.5	1.4
LDCs	51.1	54.3	58.6	52.9	63.3	21.3	35.8	0.2	0.5	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.10: Poverty Indicators

Country	Population below national poverty line ^a (%)					Population below \$1.25 a day (%)		Population below \$2 a day (%)		Poverty Gap at \$1.25 Ratio	Gini ^b Index
	Total			Urban	Rural	1990-94	2000-12	1990-94	2000-12	2000-12	2000-12
	1990-94	1995-99	2000-12	2000-12	2000-12						
Afghanistan	..	..	36.0	29.0	37.5	..	..	..	..	..	27.8
Albania	..	..	12.4	10.1	14.6	..	0.6	..	4.3	0.2	34.5
Algeria	..	22.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	15.8	14.8	18.5	..	0.4	..	2.8	0.1	33.7
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	56.6	50.1	31.5	21.3	35.2	66.8	43.3	92.5	76.5	11.2	32.1
Benin	..	29.0	33.3	28.3	36.1	..	47.3	..	75.3	15.7	38.6
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	44.5	45.3	46.7	27.9	52.6	71.2	44.6	85.8	72.6	14.7	39.8
Cameroon	..	53.3	39.9	12.2	55.0	..	9.6	..	30.4	1.2	38.9
Chad	..	43.4	55.0	24.6	58.6	..	61.9	..	83.3	25.6	39.8
Comoros	..	54.6	44.8	34.5	48.7	..	46.1	..	65.0	20.8	64.3
Côte d'Ivoire	34.6	36.4	42.7	29.4	54.2	17.8	23.8	43.5	46.3	7.5	41.5
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.8	..	41.2	5.3	40.0
Egypt	..	19.4	22.0	10.6	30.0	4.5	1.7	27.6	15.4	0.4	30.8
Gabon	..	..	32.7	29.8	44.6	..	4.8	..	19.6	0.9	41.5
Gambia	33.0	69.0	48.4	32.7	73.9	..	33.6	..	55.9	11.7	47.3
Guinea	62.6	..	53.0	30.5	63.0	36.8	43.3	63.8	69.6	15.0	39.4
Guinea-Bissau	58.5	..	55.2	35.4	64.7	52.1	48.9	75.7	78.0	16.6	35.5
Indonesia	..	23.4	12.5	9.2	15.7	54.4	18.1	84.6	46.1	3.3	34.0
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	1.5	8.2	8.0	0.3	38.3
Iraq	..	..	22.9	16.1	39.3	..	2.8	..	21.4	0.4	30.9
Jordan	..	..	13.3	12.0	19.0	2.8	0.1	14.9	1.6	0.03	35.4
Kazakhstan	..	..	8.2	..	..	4.2	0.1	17.6	1.1	0.03	29.0
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	33.7	23.6	39.5	18.6	6.2	30.1	21.7	1.4	36.2
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	3.8	1.7	8.4	1.6	..	11.2	2.3	..	46.2
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37.4
Mali	..	..	47.4	25.5	50.6	86.1	50.4	93.9	78.7	16.4	33.0
Mauritania	56.5	50.5	42.0	20.8	59.4	42.8	23.4	68.6	47.7	6.8	40.5
Morocco	..	16.3	9.0	4.8	14.5	2.5	2.5	15.9	14.0	0.5	40.9
Mozambique	..	69.4	54.7	49.6	56.9	..	59.6	..	81.8	25.1	45.7
Niger	63.0	..	59.5	36.7	63.9	78.2	43.6	91.6	75.2	12.4	34.6
Nigeria	34.1	64.6	54.7	43.1	63.8	49.2	68.0	69.7	84.5	33.7	48.8
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	..	30.6	22.3	13.1	27.0	23.9	21.0	63.8	60.2	3.5	30.0
Palestine	..	..	21.9	..	..	..	0.04	..	0.3	0.01	35.5
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.1
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	67.9	..	46.7	33.1	57.1	54.1	33.5	79.4	60.4	10.8	39.2
Sierra-Leone	81.6	..	66.4	47.0	78.5	62.8	53.4	75.0	76.1	20.3	42.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	46.5	26.5	57.6	..	19.8	..	44.1	5.5	35.3
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.7	..	16.9	0.2	35.8
Tajikistan	..	92.3	46.7	49.4	55.0	..	6.6	..	27.7	1.2	30.8
Togo	..	..	58.7	34.6	73.4	..	38.7	..	69.3	11.4	34.4
Tunisia	6.7	6.2	15.5	..	..	5.9	1.4	19.0	8.1	0.3	41.4
Turkey	..	..	18.1	8.9	38.7	2.1	..	9.8	4.2	..	39.0
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	63.5	..	85.7	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	56.4	33.8	24.5	9.1	27.2	70.0	38.0	88.6	64.7	12.2	44.3
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.7
Yemen	..	40.1	34.8	20.7	40.1	..	17.5	..	46.6	4.2	37.7

a. Refers to headcount ratio or proportion of the household (population) falling below the poverty line to total household (population)

b. A value of zero implies perfect equality while a value of 100 implies perfect inequality.

c. Data are for the latest year available.

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Part I
Demographic and Human Development Indicators

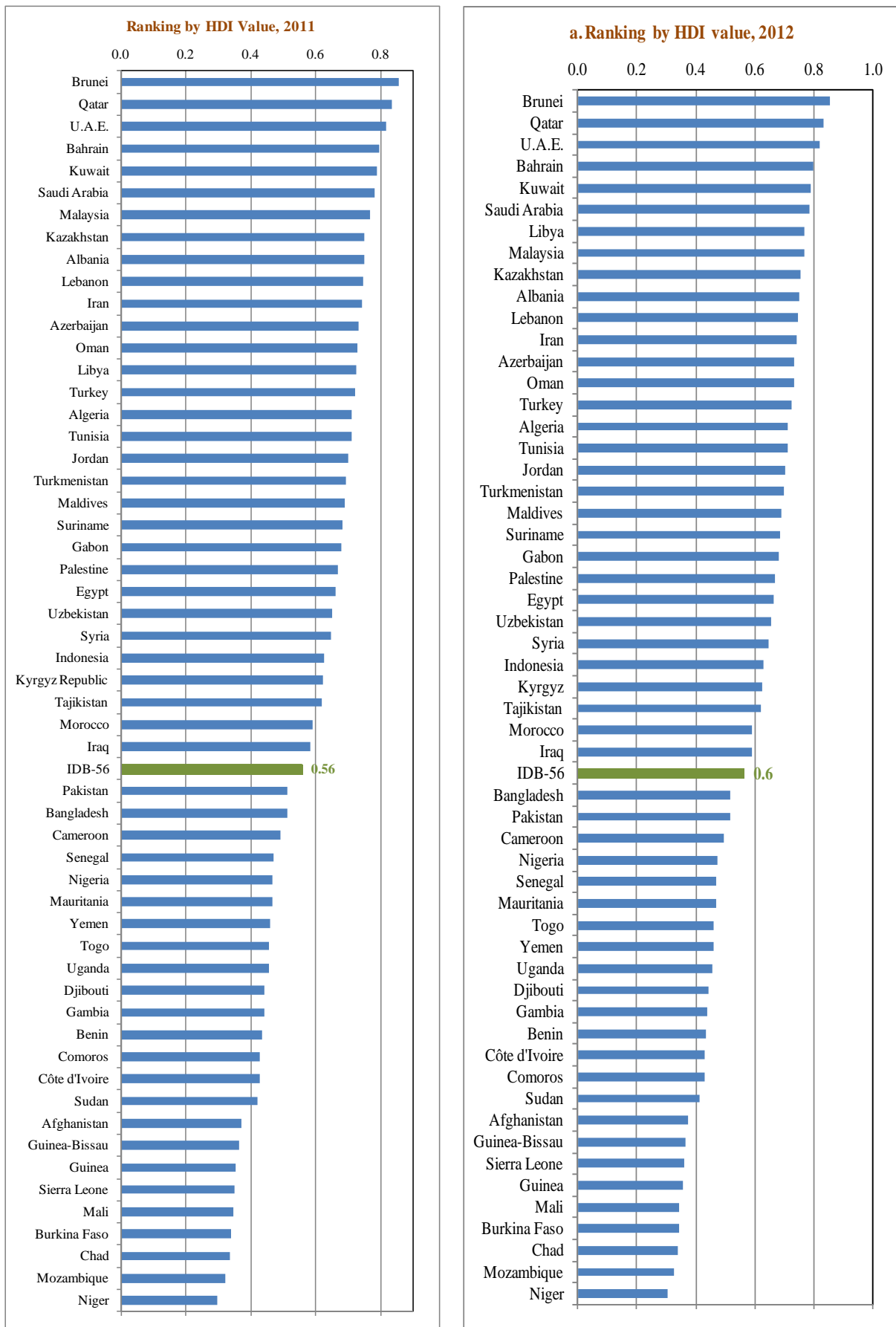
Table 1.11: Education Indicators

Country	Adult literacy Rate 2006-2010 ^a (%)			Net Primary School Enrollment 2005-2011 ^a (%)			Net Secondary School Enrollment 2003-2011 ^a (%)		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Females as a % of male	Male	Female	Females as a % of male
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	34.3	13.1	38.1
Albania	97.3	94.7	95.9	78.6	78.7	100.0	75.2	73.3	97.4
Algeria	81.3	63.9	72.6	97.0	95.4	98.3	64.9	68.5	105.6
Azerbaijan	99.8	99.7	99.8	87.7	85.4	97.4	87.0	84.3	96.8
Bahrain	92.8	90.2	91.9	97.7	98.0	100.4	91.7	97.0	105.7
Bangladesh	61.3	52.2	56.8	..	..	..	44.7	50.3	112.5
Benin	55.2	30.3	42.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	96.8	93.6	95.2	90.4	92.8	102.7	98.1	100.0	101.9
Burkina Faso	36.7	21.6	28.7	65.2	61.1	93.7	19.4	15.5	80.0
Cameroon	78.9	63.0	70.7	98.2	85.5	87.0	44.2	38.7	87.4
Chad	45.0	24.2	34.5	79.3	60.8	76.7	16.2	5.4	33.1
Comoros	80.2	69.7	74.9	80.7	74.8	92.7	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	65.2	46.6	56.2	67.1	55.8	83.2	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	54.6	48.7	89.2	28.2	20.2	71.7
Egypt	80.3	63.5	72.0	97.5	94.3	96.7	69.4	66.9	96.4
Gabon	91.9	84.9	88.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	60.0	40.4	50.0	66.0	69.1	104.5	..	..	..
Guinea	52.0	30.0	41.0	86.5	76.1	87.9	40.5	25.9	63.9
Guinea-Bissau	68.2	40.6	54.2	75.5	72.4	95.9	..	..	..
Indonesia	95.6	89.7	92.6	94.0	90.7	96.6	67.5	67.0	99.2
Iran	89.3	80.7	85.0	97.6	95.7	98.0	..	..	..
Iraq	86.0	70.6	78.2	94.5	83.7	88.5	48.9	39.5	80.7
Jordan	95.8	89.2	92.6	90.8	90.5	99.8	83.2	88.2	106.0
Kazakhstan	99.8	99.6	99.7	88.7	87.7	98.8	89.9	89.2	99.1
Kuwait	95.0	91.8	93.9	90.8	93.5	103.0	85.7	92.6	108.0
Kyrgyz Republic	99.5	99.0	99.2	89.1	87.6	98.3	80.8	79.9	99.0
Lebanon	93.4	86.0	89.6	95.4	94.3	98.8	72.3	80.2	110.9
Libya	95.6	82.7	89.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	95.4	90.7	93.1	95.9	95.9	100.1	65.5	70.5	107.7
Maldives	98.4	98.4	98.4	96.0	95.8	99.8	..	..	..
Mali	43.4	20.3	31.1	66.9	58.8	87.8	35.9	25.2	70.1
Mauritania	64.9	51.2	58.0	72.5	75.7	104.4	17.1	14.7	86.1
Morocco	68.9	43.9	56.1	96.3	95.1	98.8	38.0	32.1	84.5
Mozambique	70.8	42.8	56.1	91.9	87.3	95.0	17.9	16.7	93.6
Niger	..	..	..	68.0	56.6	83.2	11.5	7.3	63.3
Nigeria	72.1	50.4	61.3	60.1	54.8	91.2	..	..	..
Oman	90.0	80.9	86.6	97.4	95.9	98.5	93.9	93.6	99.7
Pakistan	68.6	40.3	54.9	79.0	65.0	82.3	39.7	29.2	73.6
Palestine	97.6	92.2	94.9	87.0	86.4	99.3	77.5	85.3	110.1
Qatar	96.5	95.4	96.3	94.4	93.6	99.2	87.0	95.7	110.0
Saudi Arabia	90.4	81.3	86.6	90.4	89.3	98.9	65.9	69.0	104.6
Senegal	61.8	38.7	49.7	73.3	78.1	106.4	24.4	18.8	76.8
Sierra-Leone	53.6	31.4	42.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	80.1	62.0	71.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	95.4	94.0	94.7	90.9	91.0	100.1	46.6	54.6	117.2
Syria	89.9	76.9	83.4	93.8	92.1	98.2	66.7	67.2	100.8
Tajikistan	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.0	95.5	96.4	89.8	79.9	89.0
Togo	71.2	43.6	57.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	86.4	71.0	77.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	96.4	85.3	90.8	99.5	98.3	98.8	81.4	76.2	93.6
Turkmenistan	99.7	99.5	99.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	..	86.8	90.1	103.9	80.5	81.6	101.4
Uganda	82.6	64.6	73.2	92.4	95.1	102.9	16.5	14.5	88.0
Uzbekistan	99.6	99.2	99.4	91.2	88.4	96.9	..	..	..
Yemen	81.2	46.8	63.9	82.4	69.3	84.1	47.9	31.0	64.8
IDB-56	79.6	64.6	72.1	86.1	81.0	94.0	53.7	50.5	94.0
Of which:									
SSA-22*	68.6	47.8	58.0	71.0	65.4	92.0	..	..	..
MENA-19*	79.6	71.7	79.1	95.5	92.5	96.8	65.9	62.8	95.2
ASIA-8*	79.1	65.8	72.6	88.2	81.0	91.8	52.4	49.7	94.8
CIT-7*	99.6	99.2	99.4	90.2	88.0	97.6	86.9	84.1	96.7
LDMC-25*	65.9	49.7	57.6	81.2	75.9	93.5	..	..	..
NON-LDMC-31*	84.1	69.6	76.9	87.0	81.9	94.1	61.5	58.3	94.7
Oil-Exporters-22*	82.1	66.9	74.5	84.0	79.4	94.4	..	..	..
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	77.7	62.9	70.3	88.0	82.4	93.7	50.3	46.8	93.1
OIC-57	79.6	64.6	72.1	86.1	81.0	94.0	53.7	50.5	94.0
Memo:									
World	88.6	79.7	84.1	89.8	87.8	97.8	63.5	61.1	96.2
Developed Countries	98.7	97.9	98.3	96.3	96.5	100.2	90.6	91.8	101.3
Developing Countries	80.0	62.3	70.9	87.8	85.6	97.5	55.2	49.5	89.6
LDCs	67.8	51.8	59.7	80.6	76.6	95.0	35.4	29.2	82.5

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

a. Data are for the latest year available

Figure 1.4: Human Development Index value (HDI)



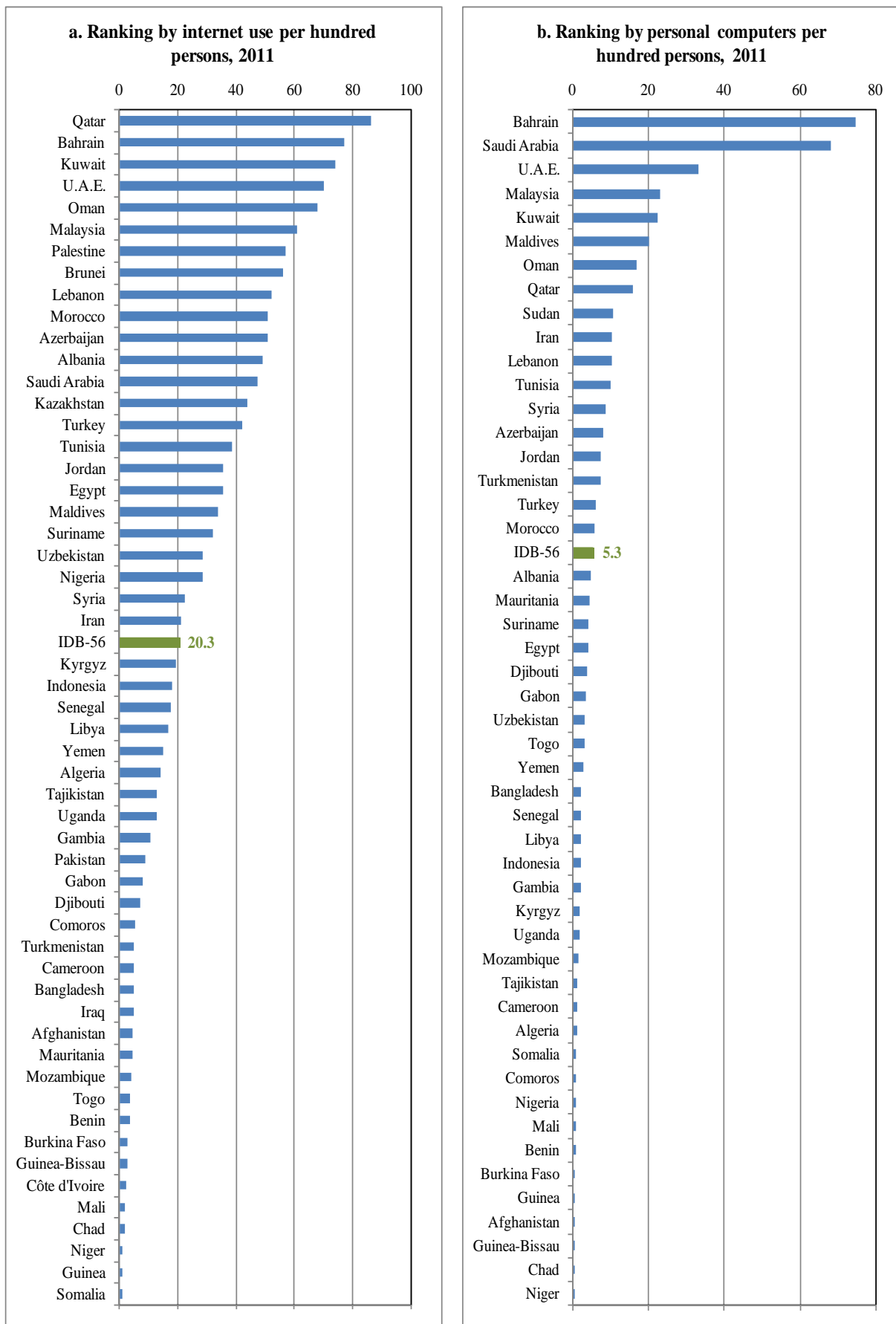
Part I
Demographic and Human Development Indicators

Table 1.12: Human Development Indicators

Country	Human Development Index (HDI), Value				Human Development Index (HDI), Rank			
	2005	2010	2011	2012	2005	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	0.32	0.37	0.37	0.37	131	155	172	175
Albania	0.73	0.75	0.75	0.75	67	64	70	70
Algeria	0.68	0.71	0.71	0.71	73	84	96	93
Azerbaijan	..	0.73	0.73	0.73	76	67	91	82
Bahrain	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.80	33	39	42	48
Bangladesh	0.47	0.51	0.51	0.52	111	129	146	146
Benin	0.41	0.43	0.43	0.44	113	134	167	166
Brunei	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.86	33	37	99.1	30
Burkina Faso	0.30	0.33	0.34	0.34	130	161	181	183
Cameroon	0.45	0.49	0.49	0.50	106	131	150	150
Chad	0.32	0.34	0.34	0.34	124	163	183	184
Comoros	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.43	163	140	73.7	169
Côte d'Ivoire	0.40	0.43	0.43	0.43	116	149	170	168
Djibouti	0.40	0.43	0.44	0.44	119	147	165	164
Egypt	0.62	0.66	0.66	0.66	91	101	113	112
Gabon	0.65	0.68	0.68	0.68	106	93	85.6	106
Gambia	0.37	0.44	0.44	0.44	168	151	67.2	165
Guinea	0.33	0.35	0.35	0.36	178	156	56.6	178
Guinea-Bissau	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.36	176	164	51.9	176
Indonesia	0.57	0.62	0.62	0.63	86	108	124	121
Iran	0.69	0.74	0.74	0.74	88	70	90.9	76
Iraq	0.56	0.58	0.58	0.59	132	..	81.8	131
Jordan	0.68	0.70	0.70	0.70	75	82	95	100
Kazakhstan	0.72	0.74	0.75	0.75	65	66	68	69
Kuwait	0.78	0.79	0.79	0.79	27	47	63	54
Kyrgyz Republic	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.62	126	109	90.4	125
Lebanon	0.71	0.74	0.74	0.74	62	..	71	72
Libya	0.75	0.77	0.73	0.77	64	53	..	64
Malaysia	0.74	0.76	0.77	0.77	53	57	61	64
Maldives	0.64	0.68	0.69	0.69	109	107	90.1	104
Mali	0.31	0.34	0.35	0.34	128	160	175	182
Mauritania	0.44	0.46	0.46	0.47	159	136	66.2	155
Morocco	0.56	0.59	0.59	0.59	98	114	130	130
Mozambique	0.29	0.32	0.32	0.33	125	165	184	185
Niger	0.27	0.30	0.30	0.30	133	167	186	186
Nigeria	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.47	112	142	156	153
Oman	..	0.73	0.73	0.73	49	..	89	84
Pakistan	0.48	0.51	0.51	0.51	105	125	145	146
Palestine	..	0.66	0.67	0.67	114	..	..	110
Qatar	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	28	38	37	36
Saudi Arabia	0.75	0.78	0.78	0.78	46	55	56	57
Senegal	0.44	0.47	0.47	0.47	120	144	155	154
Sierra-Leone	0.32	0.35	0.35	0.36	180	158	50.8	177
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.9	..
Sudan	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.41	115	154	169	171
Suriname	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.68	104	94	86.3	105
Syria	0.62	0.65	0.65	0.65	119	111	92.7	116
Tajikistan	0.58	0.61	0.62	0.62	99	112	127	125
Togo	0.44	0.45	0.46	0.46	114	139	162	159
Tunisia	0.68	0.71	0.71	0.71	71	81	94	94
Turkey	0.68	0.72	0.72	0.72	61	83	92	90
Turkmenistan	..	0.69	0.69	0.70	102	87	90.7	102
U.A.E.	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.82	31	32	30	41
Uganda	0.41	0.45	0.45	0.46	118	143	161	161
Uzbekistan	0.62	0.64	0.65	0.65	97	102	115	114
Yemen	0.43	0.47	0.46	0.46	154	133	69.8	160
IDB-56	0.52	0.56	0.56	0.56				
Of which:								
SSA-22*	0.38	0.41	0.41	0.41				
MENA-19*	0.68	0.70	0.70	0.70				
ASIA-8*	0.57	0.60	0.61	0.61				
CIT-7*	0.65	0.68	0.69	0.69				
LDMC-25*	0.39	0.43	0.43	0.43				
NON-LDMC-31*	0.65	0.68	0.68	0.68				
Oil-Exporters-22*	0.59	0.62	0.63	0.63				
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	0.48	0.51	0.52	0.52				
OIC-57	0.52	0.56	0.56	0.56				
Memo:								
World	0.67	0.69	0.69	0.69				
Developed Countries	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..
LDCs	0.40	0.44	0.45	0.45				

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 1.5: Internet use and personal computers



Part I
Demographic and Human Development Indicators

Table 1.13: Information and Communication Technology Indicators

Country	Investment in telecommunication with private participation (current US\$ million)		Households with TV (%)	Telephone lines per 100 people		Mobile cellular subscriptions per 100 people		Telephone subscribers per 100 people ^a		Internet users per 100 people		Personal computers per 100 people	
	2000	2011		2000	2011	2000	2011	2000	2011	2000	2011	2000	2011
Afghanistan	..	5.1	..	0.1	0.04	..	54.3	0.1	54.3	..	4.6	..	0.4
Albania	102.2	72.8	..	5.0	10.5	1.0	96.4	5.9	106.9	0.1	49.0	0.8	4.6
Algeria	..	214.0	98	5.8	8.5	0.3	99.0	6.1	107.5	0.5	14.0	0.7	1.1
Azerbaijan	60.6	87.6	100	9.9	18.1	5.2	108.7	15.1	126.8	0.1	50.8	..	8.0
Bahrain	..	..	..	26.8	20.9	32.2	128.0	59.0	148.9	6.2	77.0	14.6	74.6
Bangladesh	74.1	494.0	36	0.4	1.1	0.2	56.5	0.6	57.5	0.1	5.0	0.1	2.3
Benin	90.4	87.7	25	0.8	1.7	0.9	85.3	1.6	87.0	0.2	3.5	0.2	0.7
Brunei	..	..	..	24.6	19.7	29.0	109.2	53.7	128.8	9.0	56.0	6.9	..
Burkina Faso	27.4	60.3	18	0.4	0.8	0.2	45.3	0.6	46.1	0.1	3.0	0.1	0.6
Cameroon	95.0	252.2	33	0.6	3.3	0.7	52.4	1.3	55.7	0.3	5.0	0.3	1.1
Chad	4.8	80.0	..	0.1	0.3	0.1	31.8	0.2	32.1	0.04	1.9	0.1	0.2
Comoros	..	..	..	1.2	3.1	..	28.7	1.2	31.8	0.3	5.5	0.5	0.9
Côte d'Ivoire	75.1	376.2	..	1.6	1.3	2.9	86.4	4.4	87.8	0.2	2.2	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	1.3	2.0	0.03	21.3	1.4	23.4	0.2	7.0	0.9	3.8
Egypt	495.9	980.0	94	8.1	10.6	2.0	101.1	10.1	111.6	0.6	35.6	1.1	3.9
Gabon	12.3	30.3	..	3.2	2.0	9.7	117.3	12.9	119.3	1.2	8.0	1.0	3.4
Gambia	..	..	76	2.6	2.8	0.4	89.0	3.0	91.8	0.9	10.9	1.2	2.0
Guinea	6.0	76.4	..	0.3	0.2	0.5	44.0	0.8	44.2	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.5
Guinea-Bissau	..	12.8	..	0.9	..	0.0	26.0	..	..	0.2	2.7	..	0.2
Indonesia	642.3	813.0	72	3.1	15.9	1.7	97.7	4.8	113.7	0.9	18.0	1.0	2.0
Iran	..	514.4	97	14.5	37.1	1.5	74.9	16.0	112.0	0.9	21.0	6.0	10.4
Iraq	..	385.6	98	2.8	5.5	..	78.1	2.8	83.6	..	5.0	..	..
Jordan	583.9	295.2	98	12.8	7.4	8.1	118.2	20.9	125.6	2.6	35.7	3.1	7.2
Kazakhstan	75.0	952.7	87	12.3	26.1	1.3	142.5	13.6	168.7	0.7	44.0	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	24.1	..	24.5	..	..	..	6.7	74.2	11.2	22.2
Kyrgyz Republic	..	51.5	..	7.6	8.9	0.2	104.8	7.8	113.7	1.1	19.6	0.5	1.9
Lebanon	46.4	..	..	15.4	21.1	19.9	78.6	35.2	99.8	8.0	52.0	4.6	10.2
Libya	..	..	..	11.6	15.6	0.8	155.7	12.3	171.3	0.2	17.0	..	2.2
Malaysia	276.4	845.1	..	19.8	14.7	21.9	127.0	41.6	141.7	21.4	61.0	9.5	23.1
Maldives	..	18.5	..	8.9	7.5	2.8	165.7	11.7	173.2	2.2	34.0	3.7	20.2
Mali	..	228.5	31	0.3	0.7	0.1	68.3	0.4	69.0	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.8
Mauritania	42.5	..	25	0.7	2.0	0.6	92.7	1.3	94.8	0.2	4.5	1.0	4.5
Morocco	2,135.0	802.7	93	4.9	11.0	8.1	113.3	13.1	124.3	0.7	51.0	1.2	5.7
Mozambique	..	508.4	..	0.5	0.4	0.3	32.8	0.8	33.2	0.1	4.3	0.3	1.4
Niger	13.1	102.6	10	0.2	0.6	0.02	27.0	0.2	27.6	0.04	1.3	0.05	0.1
Nigeria	75.7	1,483.9	41	0.4	0.4	0.02	58.6	0.5	59.0	0.1	28.4	0.6	0.9
Oman	..	..	..	9.8	10.1	7.2	169.0	17.0	179.1	3.5	68.0	3.3	16.9
Pakistan	76.7	371.5	68	2.1	3.2	0.2	61.6	2.3	64.8	..	9.0	0.4	..
Palestine	86.8	56.6	96	8.5	..	0.2	..	..	..	1.2	56.8	..	..
Qatar	..	..	95	27.1	16.4	20.5	123.1	47.6	139.5	4.9	86.2	14.6	15.7
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	14.8	16.5	6.9	191.2	21.7	207.7	2.2	47.5	6.2	68.3
Senegal	79.3	174.0	57	2.2	2.7	2.6	73.3	4.8	76.0	0.4	17.5	1.6	2.2
Sierra Leone	3.0	15.9	10	0.5	..	0.3	35.6	..	..	0.1	..	..	..
Somalia	1.0	..	..	0.3	..	1.1	6.9	..	..	0.02	1.3	..	0.9
Sudan	..	382.0	..	1.1	1.1	0.1	56.3	1.2	57.3	0.03	..	0.3	10.7
Suriname	..	..	..	16.1	16.1	8.8	178.9	24.9	195.0	2.5	32.0	..	4.0
Syria	..	75.0	..	10.5	20.9	0.2	63.2	10.7	84.1	0.2	22.4	1.5	8.8
Tajikistan	..	49.4	..	3.5	5.4	0.02	90.6	3.6	96.1	0.05	13.0	..	1.3
Togo	..	23.6	..	0.9	3.9	1.0	50.4	1.9	54.3	0.8	3.5	1.9	3.1
Tunisia	..	181.3	..	10.1	11.5	1.3	116.9	11.4	128.4	2.7	38.8	2.2	9.8
Turkey	4,525.0	3,055.1	..	28.9	20.7	25.4	88.7	54.3	109.4	3.8	42.1	3.8	6.1
Turkmenistan	20.0	..	..	8.1	10.7	0.2	68.8	8.3	79.5	0.1	5.0	..	7.2
U.A.E.	..	..	96	33.6	23.1	47.1	148.6	80.7	171.8	23.6	70.0	12.4	33.1
Uganda	57.1	185.2	6	0.3	1.3	0.5	48.4	0.8	49.7	0.2	13.0	0.2	1.7
Uzbekistan	26.2	364.3	..	6.7	6.9	0.2	91.6	6.9	98.6	0.5	28.6	..	3.1
Yemen	20.0	365.1	..	2.0	4.3	0.2	47.0	2.1	51.4	0.1	14.9	0.2	2.8
IDB-56	..	15,130.5	..	5.4	9.0	2.9	78.0	8.3	87.0	1.3	20.3	1.5	5.3
Of which:													
SSA-22*	582.7	4,080.0	..	0.6	1.0	0.5	54.4	1.1	55.4	0.1	15.3	0.5	2.1
MENA-19*	..	..	..	12.8	17.1	7.1	97.2	19.9	114.3	1.7	31.9	3.2	10.8
ASIA-8*	..	2,547.2	..	2.8	7.9	1.8	76.9	4.6	84.9	1.9	13.7	1.0	3.3
CIT-7*	284.0	1,578.3	..	8.1	12.9	1.1	104.3	9.2	117.2	0.4	31.8	..	4.0
LDMC-25*	..	2,977.6	..	0.8	1.4	0.3	52.9	1.1	54.2	0.1	6.8	0.3	2.5
NON-LDMC-31*	..	12,152.9	..	7.1	11.8	3.9	87.7	11.0	99.5	1.7	25.1	2.0	6.7
Oil-Exporters-22*	..	7,388.4	..	6.8	10.6	2.4	84.2	9.1	94.8	1.6	27.3	2.4	8.6
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	..	7,742.1	..	4.5	7.8	3.3	73.6	7.8	81.4	1.0	15.6	1.0	2.8
OIC-57	..	15,130.5	..	5.4	9.0	2.9	78.0	8.3	87.0	1.3	20.3	1.5	5.3
Memo:													
World	..	..	..	16.0	17.3	12.1	85.6	28.0	102.9	6.8	32.8	..	..
Developed Countries	..	..	..	55.6	47.1	50.1	117.4	105.7	164.5	30.8	75.6	..	..
Developing Countries	6,121.7	15,094.4	84	3.6	5.7	1.2	79.3	4.8	85.0	0.6	16.0	..	..
LDCs	594.3	4,668.3	..	0.5	1.1	0.3	41.7	0.8	42.8	0.1	5.3	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

(a) Is the sum of telephone lines and mobile cellular subscribers

Table 1.14: Science and Technology Indicators

Country	Researchers in R&D	Technicians in R&D	Science and technical journal articles	R&D Expenditure	High-technology exports		Patent applications filed		Trade mark applications filed
	per million people	per million people		% of GDP	US\$ millions	% of manufactured exports	Residents	Non-residents	Total
	2001-2010	2001-2010	2009	2001-2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010
Afghanistan	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	146.8	37.7	8	0.2	8.6	0.9	..	..	2,920
Algeria	170.1	34.5	607	0.1	5.1	0.5	76	730	5,632
Azerbaijan	..	..	151	0.3	5.7	1.1	..	..	3,310
Bahrain	..	..	36	..	1.0	0.1	..	..	2,044
Bangladesh	..	..	260	..	..	..	66	276	10,231
Benin	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunei	286.3	..	11	0.04	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	45.1	35.2	50	0.2	2.9	7.8	2	..	34
Cameroon	..	..	145	..	14.2	4.9	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	70.4	..	56	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	420.4	393.7	2,247	0.2	96.2	0.9	605	1,625	3,955
Gabon	..	..	18	0.6	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	20	0.02	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	89.6	..	262	0.1	6,673.4	11.4	..	..	47,794
Iran	750.7	..	6,313	0.8	584.3	4.5	..	..	3,096
Iraq	49.5	26.1	70	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	383	0.4	122.3	2.9	45	429	5,971
Kazakhstan	..	..	99	0.2	2,109.7	..	..	..	3,615
Kuwait	151.9	34.8	214	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	15	0.2	2.4	1.0	134	6	2,535
Lebanon	..	..	256	..	278.6	12.8	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	364.6	43.0	1,351	0.6	59,331.8	44.5	1,233	5,230	26,370
Maldives	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	37.7	11.7	25	0.2	1.7	2.4	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	661.0	60.9	391	0.6	897.3	7.7	152	882	11,030
Mozambique	15.8	35.4	29	0.2	0.5	1.3	..	..	891
Niger	7.8	10.5	16	..	3.8	6.6	..	..	..
Nigeria	38.6	12.5	462	0.2	63.0	1.1	..	..	..
Oman	..	..	114	..	17.8	0.6	..	..	1,913
Pakistan	161.9	64.5	1,043	0.5	262.1	1.7	..	..	..
Palestine	144.3	26.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	64	..	0.9	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	710	0.1	200.9	0.7	288	643	..
Senegal	384.1	52.6	56	0.4	9.3	1.2	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	676
Somalia	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	63	0.3	..	..	..	..	1,026
Suriname	..	..	1	..	4.7	12.1	..	..	..
Syria	..	..	72	..	..	..	..	..	2,362
Tajikistan	..	..	12	0.1	..	..	7	3	2,293
Togo	38.2	18.4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	1,862.5	43.2	1,022	1.1	611.2	4.9	..	..	..
Turkey	803.9	122.1	8,301	0.8	1,713.8	1.9	..	..	8,241
Turkmenistan	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2,245
U.A.E.	..	..	265	..	50.5	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	..	143	0.4	6.2	2.4	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	139	..	..	..	370	262	4,863
Yemen	..	..	25	..	..	..	20	55	4,165
IDB-56	..	..	25,647	..	..	..	..	..	..
Of which:									
SSA-22*	..	..	1,156	..	..	..	..	..	..
MENA-19*	..	..	21,124	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASIA-8*	..	..	2,942	..	..	..	..	..	..
CIT-7*	..	..	425	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDMC-25*	..	..	802	..	..	..	..	..	..
NON-LDMC-31*	..	..	24,845	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oil-Exporters-22*	..	..	13,108	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	..	..	12,539	..	..	..	..	..	..
OIC-57	..	..	25,650	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:									
World	1,269.5	..	788,333	2.1	..	17.5	..	..	..
Developed Countries	3,981.8	..	618,971	2.4	..	17.4	775,219	450,049	1,183,907
Developing Countries	..	..	28,048	0.6	..	10.9	..	..	..
LDCs	..	..	1,399	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.15: Employment Indicators

Country	Labor force			Percentage of labour force in					
	Total in (millions)		Average Annual Growth (%)	Agriculture		Industry		Services	
				% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment	% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment	% male in total male employment	% female in total female employment
	1990	2010	1991-2010	2001-2010	2001-2010	2001-2010	2001-2010	2001-2010	2001-2010
Afghanistan	5.0	9.1	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	1.4	1.5	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	6.0	11.2	3.1	20.4	22.3	25.6	28.2	53.8	49.5
Azerbaijan	2.9	4.6	2.3	37.1	40.2	18.8	6.6	44.0	53.2
Bahrain	0.2	0.7	6.0	1.0	0.1	18.2	3.0	80.8	96.9
Bangladesh	45.7	72.3	2.3	41.8	68.1	15.1	12.5	43.0	19.4
Benin	1.9	3.6	3.4	53.1	32.7	9.8	9.2	34.5	57.5
Brunei	0.1	0.2	3.1	2.1	0.3	28.6	11.2	69.3	88.4
Burkina Faso	4.1	7.5	3.1	82.3	87.2	3.9	2.1	13.7	10.2
Cameroon	4.5	8.2	3.0	57.7	64.7	10.9	7.4	23.5	21.8
Chad	2.4	4.4	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	0.1	0.2	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	4.6	7.8	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	0.1	0.3	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	16.8	27.1	2.4	28.2	45.6	27.3	5.6	44.4	48.8
Gabon	0.3	0.6	2.7	17.3	33.7	18.6	2.5	64.1	63.8
Gambia	0.4	0.8	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	2.3	4.1	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	0.4	0.6	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	76.8	118.0	2.1	39.0	38.0	22.0	15.0	40.0	47.0
Iran	13.3	25.3	3.2	19.3	30.6	33.2	27.3	47.4	41.9
Iraq	3.9	7.5	3.3	17.1	50.7	21.6	3.7	61.3	45.6
Jordan	0.7	1.6	4.3	2.2	1.0	20.5	9.3	77.2	89.7
Kazakhstan	7.8	8.8	0.6	31.1	29.2	26.0	11.6	42.9	59.3
Kuwait	0.8	1.4	2.7	3.6	0.0	26.7	2.2	69.0	96.9
Kyrgyz Republic	1.8	2.5	1.7	36.9	35.4	25.7	10.7	37.4	53.9
Lebanon	0.8	1.5	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	1.2	2.4	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	7.1	12.0	2.6	16.7	9.0	32.0	22.7	51.3	68.3
Maldives	0.1	0.2	4.8	14.0	7.1	19.9	31.8	62.2	56.1
Mali	2.3	4.3	3.1	67.8	63.9	8.0	2.7	24.1	33.3
Mauritania	0.5	1.1	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	7.9	11.4	1.8	34.2	59.2	24.0	15.4	41.6	25.2
Mozambique	6.0	11.1	3.0	69.2	89.9	7.0	0.4	23.8	9.7
Niger	2.3	5.1	4.0	64.1	37.8	8.3	18.4	26.5	43.0
Nigeria	30.6	50.3	2.5	49.1	38.7	11.8	11.2	37.0	47.9
Oman	0.6	1.2	3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	31.7	59.7	3.2	36.9	75.0	22.1	12.2	40.9	12.9
Palestine	0.4	0.9	4.1	10.1	27.5	29.0	11.3	60.9	61.2
Qatar	0.3	1.3	7.8	2.7	0.0	58.3	4.8	38.9	94.9
Saudi Arabia	5.0	9.6	3.2	4.7	0.2	23.3	1.5	72.0	98.4
Senegal	2.9	5.4	3.1	34.1	33.0	20.2	4.9	32.7	42.3
Sierra Leone	1.5	2.3	2.0	66.0	71.1	10.3	2.5	23.7	26.4
Somalia	2.1	2.9	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	6.1	10.8	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	0.2	0.2	1.3	9.9	4.5	30.8	8.4	54.6	82.2
Syria	3.2	5.5	2.6	13.6	23.8	35.8	9.3	50.7	66.9
Tajikistan	2.0	2.8	1.7	41.8	75.1	27.1	4.8	30.8	19.7
Togo	1.5	2.9	3.4	60.5	48.2	9.5	4.4	28.6	45.7
Tunisia	2.4	3.8	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	19.9	26.5	1.4	17.5	39.3	30.3	15.9	52.2	44.7
Turkmenistan	1.3	2.2	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	0.9	4.9	8.5	5.2	0.2	28.3	7.1	66.3	92.5
Uganda	7.6	13.4	2.9	68.6	81.7	8.6	2.8	22.7	15.5
Uzbekistan	7.2	12.3	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	2.5	6.5	4.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
IDB-56	362.4	604.2	2.6	37.5	48.2	20.5	12.5	41.7	38.8
Of which:									
SSA-22*	84.4	147.8	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
MENA-19*	86.8	150.1	2.7	19.5	33.5	28.5	14.2	51.9	52.2
ASIA-8*	166.7	271.6	2.4	38.2	53.3	20.6	14.0	41.6	32.7
CIT-7*	24.5	34.7	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDMC-25*	101.9	175.2	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
NON-LDMC-31*	260.5	429.0	2.5	32.9	41.6	23.1	13.7	43.9	44.2
Oil-Exporters-22*	128.7	224.4	2.8	30.1	32.7	23.0	13.0	46.0	53.4
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	233.7	379.8	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
OIC-57	362.7	604.5	2.6	37.5	48.1	20.5	12.5	41.7	38.8
Memo:									
World	2,343.9	3,219.9	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developed Countries	459.9	551.2	0.9	3.9	2.6	31.1	10.7	64.2	86.2
Developing Countries	655.1	982.0	2.0	46.0	60.9	21.0	14.4	32.7	24.5
LDCs	210.0	363.7	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 1.16: Competitiveness

Country	Average hours worked per week	Global Competitive Index (GCI)					
		Score			Rank		
		2005-2009	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	43	3.9	4.1	3.9	88	78	89
Algeria	44	4.0	4.0	3.7	86	87	110
Azerbaijan	38	4.3	4.3	4.4	57	55	46
Bahrain	45	4.5	4.5	4.6	37	37	35
Bangladesh	44	3.6	3.7	3.6	107	108	118
Benin	..	3.7	3.8	3.6	103	104	119
Brunei	48	4.8	4.8	4.9	28	28	28
Burkina Faso	..	3.2	3.3	3.3	134	136	133
Cameroon	..	3.6	3.6	3.7	111	116	112
Chad	47	..	2.9	3.1	..	142	139
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	3.3	3.4	3.4	129	129	131
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	45	4.0	3.9	3.7	81	94	107
Gabon	..	..	..	3.8	..	..	99
Gambia	42	3.9	3.8	3.8	90	99	98
Guinea	..	..	..	2.9	..	..	141
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	42	4.4	4.4	4.4	44	46	50
Iran	..	4.1	4.3	4.2	69	62	66
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	46	4.2	4.2	4.2	65	71	64
Kazakhstan	37	4.1	4.2	4.4	72	72	51
Kuwait	..	4.6	4.6	4.6	35	34	37
Kyrgyz Republic	46	3.5	3.4	3.4	121	126	127
Lebanon	..	3.9	3.9	3.9	92	89	91
Libya	..	3.7	..	3.7	100	..	113
Malaysia	48	4.9	5.1	5.1	26	21	25
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	41	3.3	3.4	3.4	132	128	128
Mauritania	..	3.1	3.2	3.3	135	137	134
Morocco	50	4.1	4.2	4.1	75	73	70
Mozambique	41	3.3	3.3	3.2	131	133	138
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	47	3.4	3.4	3.7	127	127	115
Oman	..	4.6	4.6	4.7	34	32	32
Pakistan	48	3.5	3.6	3.5	123	118	124
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	50	5.1	5.2	5.4	17	14	11
Saudi Arabia	50	4.9	5.2	5.2	21	17	18
Senegal	..	3.7	3.7	3.7	104	111	117
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	2.8	..	..	143
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	53	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	39	..	3.7	3.7	..	112	114
Syria	..	3.8	3.8	..	97	98	..
Tajikistan	..	3.5	3.8	3.8	116	105	100
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	48	4.7	4.5	..	32	40	..
Turkey	48	4.2	4.3	4.5	61	59	43
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	54	4.9	4.9	5.1	25	27	24
Uganda	46	3.5	3.6	3.5	118	121	123
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	..	..	3.1	3.0	..	138	140

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Part I
Demographic and Human Development Indicators

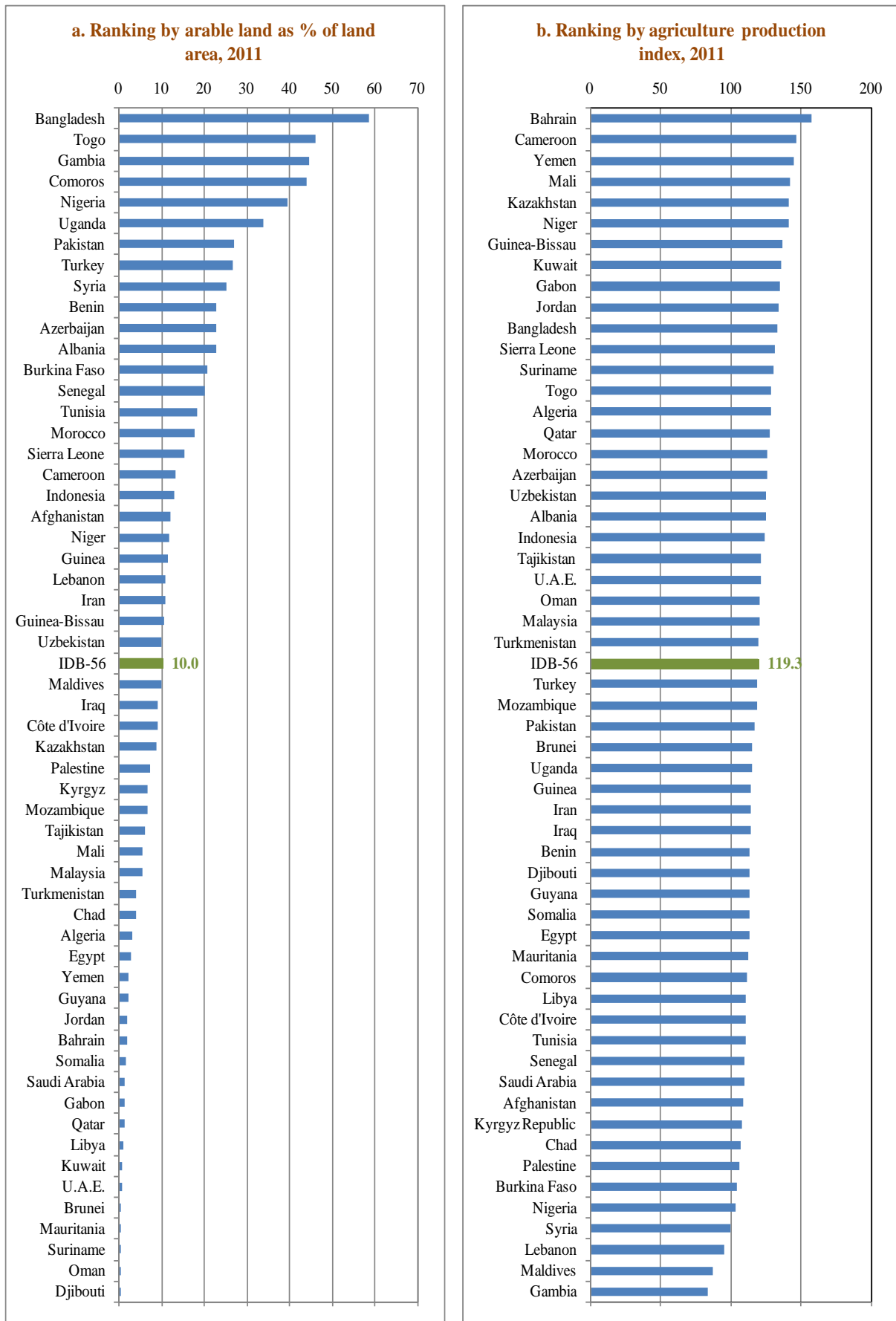
Table 1.17: Environment Indicators

Country	Forest area (% of total land area)			Average Annual ^a deforestation %	Carbon dioxide emissions					
	1990	2005	2010		2000-2010	Total million metric tons			Per capita metric tons	
				1990		2000	2009	1990	2000	2009
Afghanistan	2.1	2.1	2.1	..	2.7	0.8	6.3	0.1	0.03	0.2
Albania	28.8	28.5	28.3	-0.09	7.5	3.0	3.0	2.3	1.0	0.9
Algeria	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	78.9	87.9	121.3	3.1	2.9	3.5
Azerbaijan	11.2	11.3	11.3	..	..	29.5	49.1	..	3.7	5.5
Bahrain	0.3	0.6	1.3	..	11.9	18.6	24.2	24.1	29.2	20.7
Bangladesh	11.5	11.2	11.1	0.2	15.5	27.9	51.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
Benin	52.1	43.5	41.2	1.0	0.7	1.6	4.9	0.1	0.2	0.6
Brunei	78.4	73.8	72.1	..	6.4	6.5	9.3	25.5	20.0	23.7
Burkina Faso	25.0	21.7	20.6	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.7	0.06	0.08	0.1
Cameroon	51.4	44.5	42.1	1.0	1.7	3.4	6.7	0.1	0.2	0.3
Chad	10.4	9.5	9.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.02	0.02	0.04
Comoros	6.5	2.7	1.6	..	0.08	0.08	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Côte d'Ivoire	32.1	32.7	32.7	-0.07	5.8	6.8	6.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Djibouti	0.3	0.3	0.3	..	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6
Egypt	0.04	0.07	0.07	-1.7	75.9	141.3	216.1	1.3	2.1	2.7
Gabon	85.4	85.4	85.4	..	4.8	1.1	1.6	5.2	0.9	1.1
Gambia	44.2	47.1	48.0	-0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Guinea	29.6	27.4	26.6	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Guinea-Bissau	78.8	73.7	71.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	65.4	54.0	52.1	0.5	149.6	263.4	451.8	0.8	1.2	1.9
Iran	6.8	6.8	6.8	..	211.1	372.7	602.1	3.8	5.7	8.2
Iraq	1.8	1.9	1.9	-0.09	52.6	72.4	109.0	2.9	3.0	3.5
Jordan	1.1	1.1	1.1	..	10.4	15.5	22.5	3.3	3.2	3.8
Kazakhstan	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.2	..	127.8	225.8	..	8.6	14.0
Kuwait	0.2	0.3	0.3	-1.8	48.3	55.2	80.2	23.1	28.4	30.3
Kyrgyz Republic	4.4	4.5	5.0	-1.1	..	4.5	6.7	..	0.9	1.2
Lebanon	12.8	13.4	13.4	-0.5	9.1	15.4	21.0	3.1	4.1	5.0
Libya	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	36.8	47.1	62.9	8.5	9.0	10.0
Malaysia	68.1	63.6	62.3	0.5	56.6	126.6	198.3	3.1	5.4	7.1
Maldives	3.3	3.3	3.3	..	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.8	3.3
Mali	11.5	10.6	10.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.05	0.05	0.04
Mauritania	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.7	2.7	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.5	0.6
Morocco	11.3	11.4	11.5	-0.2	23.5	33.9	48.8	1.0	1.2	1.5
Mozambique	55.2	51.0	49.6	0.5	1.0	1.3	2.6	0.07	0.07	0.1
Niger	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.07	0.08
Nigeria	18.9	12.2	9.9	3.7	45.4	79.2	70.2	0.5	0.6	0.5
Oman	0.006	0.006	0.006	..	11.4	22.6	41.1	6.1	10.0	15.2
Pakistan	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	68.6	106.4	161.2	0.6	0.7	0.9
Palestine	1.5	1.5	1.5	..	..	0.8	2.2	..	0.3	0.6
Qatar	..	..	..	..	11.8	34.7	70.3	24.9	58.8	44.0
Saudi Arabia	0.5	0.5	0.5	..	217.9	296.9	432.8	13.5	14.8	16.1
Senegal	48.6	45.0	44.0	0.5	3.2	3.9	4.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Sierra-Leone	43.5	39.4	38.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.10	0.1	0.2
Somalia	13.2	11.4	10.8	1.1	0.02	0.5	0.6	0.003	0.07	0.07
Sudan	32.1	29.6	29.4	0.08	5.6	5.5	14.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Suriname	94.7	94.7	94.6	..	1.8	2.1	2.5	4.5	4.6	4.8
Syria	2.0	2.5	2.7	-1.3	37.5	51.0	65.3	3.0	3.2	3.3
Tajikistan	2.9	2.9	2.9	..	..	2.2	2.8	..	0.4	0.4
Togo	12.6	7.1	5.3	5.1	0.8	1.4	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
Tunisia	4.1	5.9	6.5	-1.9	13.3	19.9	25.2	1.6	2.1	2.4
Turkey	12.6	14.0	14.7	-1.1	145.9	216.1	277.8	2.7	3.4	3.9
Turkmenistan	8.8	8.8	8.8	..	..	35.6	48.2	..	7.9	9.7
U.A.E.	2.9	3.7	3.8	-0.2	52.0	112.6	156.8	28.8	37.1	22.6
Uganda	23.8	17.2	15.0	2.6	0.8	1.5	3.5	0.05	0.06	0.1
Uzbekistan	7.2	7.7	7.7	-0.2	..	120.0	116.5	..	4.9	4.2
Yemen	1.0	1.0	1.0	..	9.6	14.6	24.0	0.8	0.8	1.0
IDB-56	15.1	13.6	13.2	0.4	1,443.5	2,599.1	3,864.3	1.5	2.0	2.5
Of which:										
SSA-22*	23.2	20.8	20.1	1.0	76.8	112.8	127.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
MENA-19*	2.6	2.8	2.8	-0.2	1,057.8	1,629.5	2,403.7	3.5	4.4	5.5
ASIA-8*	41.9	36.0	34.9	0.8	301.3	534.3	881.5	0.7	1.0	1.4
CIT-7*	3.4	3.4	3.4	0.04	7.5	322.7	452.1	--	4.9	6.2
LDMC-25*	17.7	16.1	15.7	0.7	47.0	73.6	136.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
NON-LDMC-31*	13.7	12.2	11.8	0.3	1,396.4	2,525.5	3,728.4	1.9	2.7	3.4
Oil-Exporters-22*	10.8	9.9	9.7	0.2	952.5	1,822.3	2,678.6	2.6	3.5	4.2
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	22.5	19.8	19.2	0.7	491.0	776.9	1,185.7	0.8	1.0	1.3
OIC-57	15.5	14.0	13.6	0.4	1,444.6	2,600.8	3,865.9	1.5	2.0	2.5
Memo:										
World	32.0	31.2	31.1	..	22,274.2	24,810.9	32,042.2	4.2	4.1	4.7
Developed Countries	27.9	28.4	28.7	0.2	11,545.2	13,096.8	12,727.0	11.8	12.5	11.4
Developing Countries	31.6	29.2	28.6	-0.1	1,976.9	2,623.7	3,884.9	1.1	1.2	1.6
LDCs	32.7	30.5	29.8	0.1	74.9	111.1	205.3	0.1	0.2	0.3

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

a. Positive numbers indicate loss of forest area; negative numbers indicate gain in forest area.

Figure 1.6: Land use and agriculture production



Part I
Demographic and Human Development Indicators

Table 1.18: Land Use Indicators

Country	Share in Total Land Area (%)									Arable Land		
	Arable Land ^a			Permanent Cropland			Others			(hectares per person)		
	1990	2010	2011	1990	2010	2011	1990	2010	2011	1990	2010	2011
Afghanistan	12.1	11.9	11.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	87.7	87.9	87.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
Albania	21.1	22.8	22.7	4.6	2.6	2.7	74.3	74.6	74.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Algeria	3.0	3.1	3.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	96.8	96.5	96.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
Azerbaijan	..	22.8	22.8	..	2.8	2.7	..	74.5	74.4	..	0.2	0.2
Bahrain	2.9	1.8	1.8	2.9	3.9	3.9	94.2	94.3	94.3	0.004	0.001	0.0010
Bangladesh	72.6	59.5	58.6	2.5	6.9	6.9	24.8	33.6	34.5	0.09	0.05	0.05
Benin	14.3	22.5	22.9	0.9	2.7	2.7	84.7	74.8	74.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Brunei	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	98.9	98.5	98.5	0.008	0.008	0.007
Burkina Faso	12.9	21.9	20.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	86.9	77.8	78.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
Cameroon	12.6	13.1	13.1	2.6	3.0	3.0	84.8	83.9	83.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
Chad	2.6	3.6	3.9	0.02	0.03	0.03	97.4	96.4	96.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
Comoros	41.9	44.1	44.1	18.8	31.2	31.2	39.3	24.8	24.8	0.2	0.1	0.1
Côte d'Ivoire	7.6	9.1	9.1	11.0	13.8	13.8	81.4	77.0	77.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Djibouti	0.04	0.09	0.09	..	..	..	100.0	99.9	99.9	0.002	0.002	0.002
Egypt	2.3	2.9	2.9	0.4	0.8	0.8	97.3	96.3	96.3	0.04	0.04	0.03
Gabon	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	98.2	98.1	98.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Gambia	18.5	44.5	44.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	81.0	55.0	55.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
Guinea	11.6	11.6	11.6	2.0	2.8	2.8	86.4	85.6	85.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
Guinea-Bissau	8.9	10.7	10.7	4.2	8.9	8.9	86.9	80.4	80.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	11.2	13.0	13.0	6.5	11.0	11.0	82.4	75.9	76.0	0.1	0.10	0.10
Iran	9.3	10.7	10.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	89.9	88.2	88.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Iraq	11.4	9.2	9.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	88.0	90.3	90.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Jordan	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	97.2	97.1	97.1	0.06	0.03	0.03
Kazakhstan	..	8.7	8.9	..	0.03	0.03	..	91.2	91.1	..	1.4	1.5
Kuwait	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.06	0.3	0.3	99.7	99.1	99.1	0.002	0.004	0.004
Kyrgyz Republic	..	6.7	6.7	..	0.4	0.4	..	93.0	93.0	..	0.2	0.2
Lebanon	17.9	11.1	10.9	11.9	12.3	12.3	70.2	76.5	76.7	0.06	0.03	0.03
Libya	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	98.8	98.8	98.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
Malaysia	5.2	5.5	5.5	16.0	17.6	17.6	78.9	76.9	76.9	0.09	0.06	0.06
Maldives	10.0	10.0	10.0	13.3	10.0	10.0	76.7	80.0	80.0	0.01	0.009	0.009
Mali	1.7	5.1	5.6	0.06	0.10	0.10	98.3	94.8	94.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
Mauritania	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.006	0.01	0.01	99.6	99.6	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
Morocco	19.5	17.5	17.8	1.6	2.6	2.6	78.8	79.9	79.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
Mozambique	4.4	6.6	6.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	95.3	93.1	93.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Niger	8.7	11.8	11.8	0.009	0.05	0.05	91.3	88.2	88.2	1.4	1.0	0.9
Nigeria	32.4	39.5	39.5	2.8	3.5	3.5	64.8	57.0	57.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Oman	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	99.7	99.8	99.8	0.02	0.01	0.01
Pakistan	26.6	26.7	26.9	0.6	1.1	1.1	72.8	72.2	72.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Palestine	18.1	7.3	7.4	19.1	9.1	11.0	62.8	83.7	81.6	0.06	0.01	0.01
Qatar	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.09	0.2	0.2	99.1	98.6	98.6	0.02	0.008	0.007
Saudi Arabia	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.04	0.1	0.1	98.4	98.4	98.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Senegal	16.1	20.0	20.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	83.8	79.7	79.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
Sierra-Leone	6.8	15.4	15.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	91.3	82.8	82.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
Somalia	1.6	1.8	1.8	0.03	0.05	0.05	98.3	98.2	98.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5
Suriname	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.07	0.04	0.04	99.6	99.6	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Syria	26.6	25.5	25.1	4.0	5.5	5.7	69.4	69.0	69.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
Tajikistan	..	6.0	6.1	..	0.9	0.9	..	93.1	93.0	..	0.1	0.1
Togo	38.6	45.8	46.1	1.7	3.9	3.9	59.7	50.4	50.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
Tunisia	18.7	18.2	18.3	12.5	15.2	15.4	68.8	66.6	66.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Turkey	32.0	27.8	26.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	64.0	68.3	69.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Turkmenistan	..	4.0	4.0	..	0.1	0.1	..	95.8	95.8	..	0.4	0.4
U.A.E.	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	99.3	98.9	98.9	0.02	0.007	0.006
Uganda	25.0	33.8	33.8	9.3	11.0	11.0	65.7	55.2	55.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Uzbekistan	..	10.1	10.1	..	0.8	0.8	..	89.1	89.0	..	0.2	0.1
Yemen	2.9	2.4	2.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	96.9	97.0	97.2	0.1	0.05	0.05
IDB-56	8.6	9.4	10.0	1.5	1.9	1.9	89.9	88.7	88.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Of which:												
SSA-22*	8.4	11.1	13.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	90.5	87.4	85.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
MENA-19*	6.5	6.3	6.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	92.7	92.7	92.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
ASIA-8*	15.5	16.0	16.0	4.6	7.2	7.2	79.8	76.9	76.9	0.1	0.10	0.10
CIT-7*	..	8.5	8.6	..	0.2	0.2	..	91.2	91.1	..	0.5	0.5
LDMC-25*	6.8	8.6	10.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	92.7	90.7	88.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
NON-LDMC-31*	9.6	9.8	9.8	2.1	2.4	2.4	88.3	87.8	87.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
Oil-Exporters-22*	6.1	7.2	8.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	92.7	91.5	90.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	11.6	12.6	12.6	1.9	2.8	2.8	86.5	84.5	84.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
OIC-57	8.6	9.4	10.0	1.5	1.9	1.9	89.9	88.8	88.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Memo:												
World	10.8	10.7	10.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	88.3	88.1	88.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Developed Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	6.5	8.3	8.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	93.0	91.0	91.1	0.3	0.2	0.2

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

a. Arable land refers to cultivated land which includes all types of registered and unregistered land, including reclaimed river bed, reclaimed tidal land, slope-land, and virgin land, which have been used for farming purposes.

Table 1.19: Food Production

Country	Wheat (thousand metric tons)				Rice (thousand metric tons)				Maize (thousand metric tons)			
	1990	2000	2010	2011	1990	2000	2010	2011	1990	2000	2010	2011
Afghanistan	1,650.0	1,469.0	4,532.0	3,388.0	333.0	260.0	672.0	672.0	480.0	115.0	301.0	300.1
Albania	613.0	341.1	294.9	292.8	7.0	..	..	..	227.0	205.7	362.0	366.4
Algeria	750.1	760.4	3,100.0	2,800.0	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.0	1.0
Azerbaijan	..	1,150.3	1,272.3	1,594.4	..	22.3	3.9	3.7	..	103.5	136.1	152.3
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	890.0	1,840.0	901.5	972.1	26,777.9	37,627.5	50,061.2	50,627.0	3.4	10.0	887.4	1,018.3
Benin	..	..	..	..	10.9	49.2	167.0	170.0	410.0	750.4	1,132.7	1,150.0
Brunei	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.1	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	47.8	103.1	270.7	240.9	257.9	423.5	1,133.5	1,076.8
Cameroon	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.1	55.2	61.3	153.1	155.0	369.0	741.4	1,670.3	1,750.0
Chad	2.1	2.7	9.5	9.0	66.0	92.6	170.0	189.5	28.8	64.0	200.0	195.0
Comoros	..	..	..	..	15.1	17.6	24.0	26.5	3.6	3.8	6.5	6.8
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	687.0	621.8	722.6	702.4	484.0	576.9	641.6	621.8
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.010	0.01	0.01	0.01
Egypt	4,268.1	6,564.1	7,177.4	8,407.1	3,167.4	6,000.5	4,329.5	5,675.0	4,798.6	6,474.5	7,041.1	6,876.5
Gabon	..	..	..	..	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.7	22.9	25.9	41.5	43.5
Gambia	..	..	..	..	21.4	34.1	99.9	51.1	13.6	22.0	66.0	23.6
Guinea	..	..	..	..	740.0	1,140.8	1,499.0	1,500.0	111.2	329.0	580.1	590.0
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	123.3	106.1	209.2	194.7	13.7	25.7	12.3	13.2
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	45,178.8	51,898.0	66,469.4	65,740.9	6,734.0	9,677.0	18,327.6	17,629.0
Iran	8,011.7	8,087.8	13,500.0	14,361.4	1,981.0	1,971.5	3,012.7	3,217.3	130.0	1,119.7	2,144.9	2,200.0
Iraq	1,195.8	384.0	2,748.8	2,808.9	228.8	60.0	155.8	235.1	171.9	55.0	266.7	335.7
Jordan	82.9	25.4	22.1	19.8	..	..	..	..	3.7	18.8	29.0	16.5
Kazakhstan	..	9,073.5	9,638.4	22,732.0	..	214.3	373.2	346.8	..	248.8	462.0	482.0
Kuwait	0.05	0.4	1.6	1.7	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.4	18.0	18.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1,039.1	813.3	799.8	..	19.0	20.9	19.4	..	338.3	440.9	446.4
Lebanon	52.0	108.1	83.0	90.0	..	..	..	..	2.9	3.5	6.0	6.0
Libya	128.8	125.0	106.0	111.2	..	..	..	..	0.4	5.8	2.9	2.9
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	1,885.0	2,140.8	2,464.8	2,665.1	35.0	65.0	47.6	50.0
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.004	0.06	0.1	0.1
Mali	2.1	6.2	23.8	33.8	282.4	742.6	2,305.6	1,741.5	196.6	214.5	1,403.6	1,298.2
Mauritania	0.6	0.5	2.4	2.9	51.8	76.2	134.4	161.1	2.4	13.7	19.9	11.6
Morocco	3,613.9	1,380.7	4,876.1	3,400.0	3.3	25.2	50.5	38.9	435.6	95.0	279.2	200.0
Mozambique	6.9	1.0	2.6	2.3	96.4	180.8	180.0	192.9	452.9	1,180.4	1,878.0	2,090.8
Niger	13.0	10.9	8.7	6.3	72.3	60.5	30.0	21.7	1.8	3.9	9.4	6.4
Nigeria	50.0	73.0	51.0	52.0	2,500.0	3,298.0	4,472.5	4,567.3	5,768.0	4,107.0	7,676.9	9,180.3
Oman	1.2	1.4	2.3	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	14,315.5	21,078.6	23,310.8	25,213.8	4,891.2	7,203.9	7,235.2	6,160.4	1,184.5	1,643.2	3,706.9	4,270.9
Palestine	..	53.4	17.0	17.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0.6	0.08	0.04	0.03	..	..	..	..	0.1	1.8	1.9	1.1
Saudi Arabia	3,580.3	1,787.5	1,300.0	1,364.0	..	..	..	..	4.3	40.6	182.2	181.9
Senegal	..	..	..	..	181.1	202.3	604.0	405.8	133.1	78.6	186.5	124.1
Sierra-Leone	..	..	..	..	503.7	199.1	1,026.7	1,078.0	12.3	8.9	51.4	41.6
Somalia	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	15.0	2.0	20.4	21.9	315.0	265.9	120.0	133.6
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	196.0	163.7	226.7	235.3	0.3	0.04	0.04	0.03
Syria	2,070.0	3,105.5	3,083.1	3,858.3	0.1	..	..	..	180.0	190.5	133.1	298.4
Tajikistan	..	406.2	1,033.1	726.9	..	82.0	76.9	76.9	..	37.8	151.1	154.9
Togo	..	..	..	..	25.1	62.3	110.1	112.2	285.4	482.1	638.1	650.8
Tunisia	1,122.0	842.0	822.0	1,605.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	20,022.0	21,008.6	19,674.0	21,800.0	230.0	350.0	860.0	900.0	2,100.0	2,300.0	4,310.0	4,200.0
Turkmenistan	..	1,690.0	3,000.0	3,272.7	..	27.3	144.6	144.0	..	9.7	17.0	17.8
U.A.E.	2.9	0.4	0.04	0.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	4.0	12.0	20.0	23.0	54.0	109.0	218.1	233.0	602.0	1,096.0	2,373.5	2,551.0
Uzbekistan	..	3,532.0	6,730.4	6,526.7	..	154.8	207.4	119.7	..	131.4	231.6	256.1
Yemen	154.9	141.9	265.4	278.5	..	..	..	..	65.6	47.6	89.5	89.3
IDB-56	..	86,104.0	108,425.9	126,577.0	..	115,381.8	148,784.8	148,646.2	26,042.4	33,353.9	59,418.3	61,130.6
Of which:												
SSA-22*	..	..	..	..	5,549.4	7,160.4	12,418.9	11,767.3	9,484.2	10,413.7	19,841.7	21,559.0
MENA-19*	45,057.2	44,376.6	56,779.0	60,926.5	..	..	..	..	7,894.0	10,354.7	14,505.4	14,427.1
ASIA-8*	..	..	..	..	79,262.8	99,294.2	127,130.4	126,101.8	8,437.2	11,510.3	23,270.7	23,268.4
CIT-7*	..	17,232.2	22,782.5	35,945.3	..	519.7	826.8	710.5	..	1,075.2	1,800.6	1,875.9
LDMC-25*	..	..	..	..	29,417.3	41,166.8	57,900.1	57,736.2	3,389.3	5,511.2	11,681.4	11,972.6
NON-LDMC-31*	..	81,120.1	100,795.3	120,315.5	..	..	..	..	22,653.0	27,842.7	47,737.0	49,158.0
Oil-Exporters-22*	..	36,478.8	51,985.0	68,179.0	..	14,666.5	16,211.9	18,022.9	12,059.4	14,011.1	21,005.7	22,753.5
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	..	..	..	..	79,858.5	100,715.3	132,572.9	130,623.3	13,982.9	19,342.8	38,412.6	38,377.1
OIC-57	..	..	..	..	..	115,830.9	149,341.0	149,279.2	26,045.4	33,357.8	59,423.4	61,135.4
Memo:												
World	592,310.5	585,690.4	653,355.4	704,080.3	518,568.3	599,355.5	701,128.0	722,760.3	483,372.6	592,479.3	850,445.1	883,460.2
Developed Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	5,146.0	6,389.1	11,391.9	9,950.6	54,961.3	77,047.8	114,524.4	115,522.7	14,052.0	17,909.7	35,024.4	36,562.0

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings.

Table 1.20: Agricultural Production Indices

Country	Net Agricultural Production Index (2004-2006=100)					Net Per Capita Agricultural Production Index (2004-2006=100)				
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011
Afghanistan	69.1	85.9	114.6	113.4	109.1	146.1	103.6	103.2	99.5	92.9
Albania	71.6	87.3	112.4	118.8	125.2	68.4	89.3	110.6	116.5	122.3
Algeria	51.3	69.9	119.1	124.1	128.8	66.7	75.4	112.1	115.1	117.8
Azerbaijan	..	76.6	121.5	118.1	125.6	..	81.2	115.2	110.5	116.0
Bahrain	90.7	121.9	126.4	114.8	157.7	135.9	141.1	79.8	67.2	88.0
Bangladesh	65.1	89.6	121.3	129.3	133.0	87.0	97.2	116.0	122.3	124.3
Benin	47.9	88.3	114.7	115.6	113.6	76.5	103.3	101.7	99.5	95.1
Brunei	28.1	86.3	105.5	113.5	115.3	40.5	95.8	97.6	103.2	103.0
Burkina Faso	47.9	68.0	100.6	116.5	103.9	73.0	78.6	89.5	100.5	87.0
Cameroon	58.7	79.5	127.9	141.0	146.5	84.6	89.1	117.2	126.5	128.6
Chad	58.8	78.0	103.1	105.4	107.2	95.7	92.8	92.2	91.9	91.0
Comoros	79.8	95.4	107.6	113.2	111.8	117.1	109.2	96.7	99.0	95.3
Côte d'Ivoire	71.5	103.0	102.2	105.4	110.4	103.0	112.0	95.2	96.3	98.8
Djibouti	93.7	84.9	126.5	113.7	113.6	135.0	93.9	117.5	103.5	101.5
Egypt	54.9	84.8	116.4	109.1	112.9	71.7	93.0	108.4	99.8	101.6
Gabon	87.6	99.5	113.3	123.7	134.6	129.2	110.5	105.0	112.6	120.3
Gambia	61.0	98.7	117.2	133.8	83.8	94.8	114.2	104.7	116.3	70.9
Guinea	59.8	85.7	108.6	113.0	114.2	93.9	92.9	100.6	102.4	101.1
Guinea-Bissau	62.2	86.9	113.6	131.6	136.5	83.7	95.8	104.7	118.9	120.7
Indonesia	62.2	78.0	119.2	120.0	124.3	76.7	83.1	114.1	113.8	116.6
Iran	54.5	78.5	106.3	105.6	113.9	69.3	83.8	101.4	99.5	106.2
Iraq	117.3	100.1	92.3	105.0	113.9	184.8	114.9	82.2	90.7	95.5
Jordan	58.6	80.9	115.6	129.2	133.9	91.7	89.7	102.6	111.7	113.1
Kazakhstan	..	78.9	123.4	107.1	141.6	..	80.1	118.3	101.5	132.7
Kuwait	50.5	80.1	131.1	133.1	136.1	54.9	93.6	112.3	110.3	109.5
Kyrgyz Republic	..	96.6	100.3	103.8	107.9	..	98.4	96.0	98.2	101.0
Lebanon	83.0	99.6	94.4	92.3	95.3	114.0	107.7	91.0	88.3	90.6
Libya	76.0	94.6	112.0	110.7	111.0	101.2	104.4	103.2	100.5	99.7
Malaysia	59.4	78.0	109.5	112.1	120.4	85.2	87.0	102.3	103.1	108.9
Maldives	76.5	89.4	77.7	83.5	87.3	102.9	96.5	73.4	77.9	80.4
Mali	57.5	70.3	136.4	139.7	141.8	87.4	82.0	120.6	119.8	118.0
Mauritania	76.9	88.9	102.6	113.6	112.4	117.4	102.5	92.6	100.1	96.7
Morocco	69.5	72.0	120.8	127.1	126.0	85.2	76.0	116.1	121.0	118.7
Mozambique	59.5	84.2	111.4	111.3	118.4	91.2	96.1	101.3	98.8	102.7
Niger	46.7	71.3	113.8	156.1	141.4	78.1	85.0	99.0	131.0	114.5
Nigeria	48.6	80.9	91.0	101.5	103.5	69.7	91.5	82.4	89.6	89.1
Oman	53.0	90.2	100.1	125.2	120.8	69.0	96.9	89.8	109.5	103.3
Pakistan	62.0	87.8	113.0	110.7	116.7	88.0	96.4	105.2	101.2	104.8
Palestine	..	88.2	101.0	100.8	105.8	..	98.0	91.4	88.7	90.7
Qatar	65.3	110.8	116.7	125.1	127.9	113.7	154.6	60.2	58.7	56.4
Saudi Arabia	70.9	81.1	101.8	109.0	109.2	105.4	97.1	91.2	95.4	93.4
Senegal	77.0	105.7	139.3	150.0	110.1	115.5	120.8	125.1	131.1	93.7
Sierra Leone	69.5	53.3	111.2	124.5	131.0	90.1	66.4	100.0	109.5	112.7
Somalia	90.9	89.6	99.3	112.0	113.2	115.2	101.2	91.0	100.4	99.0
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	121.7	97.4	123.7	131.5	129.9	149.3	104.2	118.8	125.0	122.6
Syria	51.1	80.1	94.3	89.1	99.6	76.6	92.5	86.9	80.7	88.6
Tajikistan	..	71.6	106.5	111.1	121.3	..	74.9	101.4	104.3	112.2
Togo	67.0	88.6	118.3	121.7	129.0	98.8	99.9	108.3	109.1	113.3
Tunisia	70.1	84.7	103.8	101.5	110.3	84.6	88.8	99.3	96.0	103.2
Turkey	80.2	94.5	106.9	112.0	118.7	101.0	101.3	101.4	104.9	109.9
Turkmenistan	..	73.7	106.4	118.8	119.9	..	77.8	101.5	111.9	111.5
U.A.E.	30.0	190.5	111.4	114.1	120.9	67.6	256.0	65.4	61.9	62.5
Uganda	68.7	88.5	109.9	111.5	115.1	110.3	103.8	96.4	94.8	94.8
Uzbekistan	..	81.4	114.0	120.2	125.3	..	85.4	109.1	113.8	117.2
Yemen	56.1	82.3	126.5	137.4	145.2	97.0	96.0	112.1	118.0	121.0
IDB-56	62.6	83.7	111.7	115.4	119.3	86.1	92.2	104.0	105.4	107.1
Of which:										
SSA-22*	57.1	82.9	104.2	113.6	113.5	84.3	94.4	93.9	99.7	97.1
MENA-19*	65.7	84.9	109.8	112.1	117.7	88.6	93.6	101.5	101.6	104.8
ASIA-8*	63.1	83.8	117.3	118.9	123.2	85.5	91.3	111.0	111.0	113.4
CIT-7*	..	80.2	114.7	114.9	126.9	..	83.3	109.7	108.6	118.6
LDMC-25*	64.1	85.7	116.8	124.3	124.6	95.9	96.5	107.5	112.0	109.9
NON-LDMC-31*	62.0	83.1	109.9	112.2	117.5	82.9	90.8	102.7	103.0	106.1
Oil-Exporters-22*	57.9	82.6	105.9	109.7	115.3	82.0	92.0	97.3	98.6	101.7
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	65.2	84.4	115.7	119.2	122.0	88.5	92.4	108.4	109.9	110.8
OIC-57	62.5	83.7	111.7	115.4	119.3	86.1	92.2	104.0	105.4	107.1
Memo:										
World	70.9	88.2	110.6	113.4	116.3	87.1	93.7	105.5	107.0	108.5
Developed Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	60.1	79.9	118.9	124.8	118.0	87.8	90.0	108.9	111.8	103.4

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 1.21: Food Production Indices

Country	Net Food Production Index (2004-2006=100)					Net Per Capita Food Production Index (2004-2006=100)				
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011
Afghanistan	68.5	84.9	114.4	113.4	109.0	144.9	102.4	103.2	99.5	92.9
Albania	68.7	86.4	112.7	119.1	125.5	65.6	88.4	110.8	116.8	122.6
Algeria	50.7	69.8	119.1	124.1	129.0	66.0	75.2	112.1	115.1	117.9
Azerbaijan	..	76.0	126.4	123.1	130.2	..	80.6	119.8	115.1	120.3
Bahrain	90.7	121.9	126.4	114.8	157.7	135.9	141.1	79.8	67.2	88.0
Bangladesh	64.3	89.5	121.6	129.7	132.1	85.9	97.1	116.3	122.6	123.4
Benin	48.0	84.2	120.0	122.4	120.2	76.7	98.5	106.4	105.5	100.7
Brunei	27.7	86.3	105.6	113.7	115.4	39.9	95.8	97.8	103.4	103.1
Burkina Faso	50.7	72.2	105.1	123.4	109.6	77.3	83.4	93.4	106.5	91.8
Cameroon	56.6	76.9	132.3	145.0	150.6	81.7	86.3	121.3	130.0	132.2
Chad	56.4	77.2	108.3	110.4	112.0	91.9	91.9	96.9	96.2	95.1
Comoros	79.7	95.4	107.6	113.2	111.8	117.1	109.2	96.6	99.0	95.3
Côte d'Ivoire	66.9	95.8	102.0	105.2	110.5	96.3	104.2	95.0	96.1	98.8
Djibouti	93.7	84.9	126.5	113.7	113.6	135.0	93.9	117.5	103.5	101.5
Egypt	53.5	84.5	117.7	110.0	113.9	69.8	92.8	109.7	100.6	102.4
Gabon	91.6	99.3	112.8	123.4	135.0	135.1	110.2	104.6	112.4	120.6
Gambia	60.4	98.8	117.2	133.9	83.8	93.8	114.4	104.7	116.3	70.8
Guinea	59.5	83.9	108.4	112.8	114.0	93.5	90.9	100.4	102.2	100.9
Guinea-Bissau	62.1	86.9	113.9	132.1	137.0	83.5	95.9	105.0	119.3	121.2
Indonesia	62.3	78.3	120.4	120.7	124.6	76.8	83.4	115.3	114.4	116.9
Iran	54.1	77.8	106.2	105.6	114.1	68.7	83.1	101.3	99.5	106.4
Iraq	117.0	100.1	92.2	104.7	114.0	184.5	114.9	82.2	90.5	95.6
Jordan	57.9	80.7	115.7	129.4	134.1	90.7	89.4	102.7	111.8	113.3
Kazakhstan	..	79.3	125.6	108.5	144.2	..	80.5	120.4	102.8	135.1
Kuwait	50.5	80.1	131.2	133.3	136.2	54.8	93.5	112.4	110.4	109.6
Kyrgyz Republic	..	94.8	102.6	105.8	109.3	..	96.6	98.2	100.2	102.3
Lebanon	84.0	99.5	94.3	92.1	95.1	115.3	107.6	90.9	88.1	90.4
Libya	75.9	94.5	112.2	110.9	111.2	101.0	104.2	103.4	100.7	99.9
Malaysia	53.5	77.9	114.4	116.8	125.1	76.7	86.9	106.9	107.4	113.2
Maldives	76.5	89.4	77.7	83.5	87.3	102.9	96.5	73.4	77.9	80.4
Mali	56.9	72.2	148.2	151.6	149.4	86.6	84.3	131.2	130.1	124.4
Mauritania	76.9	88.9	102.6	113.6	112.4	117.4	102.5	92.6	100.1	96.7
Morocco	69.1	71.8	120.9	127.4	126.3	84.7	75.8	116.2	121.2	119.0
Mozambique	64.9	90.8	111.1	111.6	119.5	99.6	103.6	101.0	99.1	103.7
Niger	46.7	70.9	113.7	156.3	141.4	78.1	84.5	98.9	131.2	114.6
Nigeria	48.3	80.9	91.2	101.4	104.0	69.3	91.5	82.6	89.5	89.6
Oman	52.4	90.2	100.1	125.4	121.1	68.3	96.9	89.8	109.6	103.5
Pakistan	60.6	88.4	115.2	113.7	118.3	86.0	97.1	107.2	104.0	106.3
Palestine	..	88.2	101.0	100.8	105.9	..	98.1	91.4	88.8	90.7
Qatar	65.3	110.8	116.7	125.1	127.9	113.7	154.6	60.2	58.7	56.4
Saudi Arabia	70.9	81.1	102.0	109.2	109.4	105.5	97.1	91.4	95.5	93.5
Senegal	76.7	106.7	141.0	152.0	111.2	115.2	122.0	126.6	132.9	94.7
Sierra Leone	67.1	52.3	111.4	123.6	129.7	86.9	65.1	100.2	108.7	111.6
Somalia	91.0	89.6	99.3	112.0	113.2	115.3	101.2	91.0	100.4	99.0
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	121.7	97.4	123.7	131.5	129.9	149.2	104.2	118.8	125.0	122.6
Syria	50.7	77.6	96.4	92.2	104.0	76.0	89.7	88.8	83.4	92.5
Tajikistan	..	73.8	119.7	124.8	136.3	..	77.2	113.9	117.1	126.1
Togo	63.9	83.9	125.7	129.3	133.5	94.3	94.7	115.3	116.1	117.4
Tunisia	69.5	84.5	103.9	101.5	110.4	84.0	88.7	99.4	96.0	103.3
Turkey	79.6	94.2	109.0	113.6	120.1	100.2	100.9	103.4	106.4	111.2
Turkmenistan	..	72.6	114.8	121.2	122.6	..	76.6	109.6	114.2	114.1
U.A.E.	29.9	190.6	111.3	114.0	120.9	67.3	256.1	65.4	61.8	62.4
Uganda	69.4	88.4	109.8	111.5	114.7	111.4	103.7	96.4	94.8	94.4
Uzbekistan	..	81.1	118.9	126.8	136.6	..	85.0	113.8	120.0	127.7
Yemen	56.6	82.4	126.6	137.9	146.4	97.8	96.1	112.1	118.4	122.0
IDB-56	61.9	83.7	113.1	116.7	120.5	85.3	92.2	105.2	106.6	108.1
Of which:										
SSA-22*	56.9	82.8	105.5	115.0	114.9	84.1	94.3	95.2	101.0	98.3
MENA-19*	65.2	84.5	110.5	112.7	118.4	87.8	93.2	102.2	102.2	105.5
ASIA-8*	62.3	84.0	118.6	120.3	123.8	84.3	91.5	112.2	112.3	113.9
CIT-7*	..	80.1	119.6	119.9	134.1	..	83.2	114.5	113.4	125.3
LDMC-25*	64.0	86.0	118.2	126.0	125.5	95.8	96.8	108.8	113.4	110.7
NON-LDMC-31*	61.3	82.9	111.3	113.5	118.7	81.8	90.6	104.0	104.2	107.2
Oil-Exporters-22*	56.9	82.1	107.0	110.8	117.0	80.6	91.4	98.4	99.6	103.2
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	64.8	84.7	117.1	120.7	122.9	88.0	92.7	109.8	111.3	111.5
OIC-57	61.9	83.7	113.1	116.7	120.5	85.2	92.2	105.2	106.6	108.2
Memo:										
World	70.4	88.4	111.2	113.9	116.6	86.5	93.9	106.1	107.5	108.8
Developed Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	59.5	79.7	119.6	125.8	118.2	87.0	89.8	109.6	112.7	103.5

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings



PART II

**MACRO-ECONOMIC
INDICATORS**

Figure 2.1: Real GDP

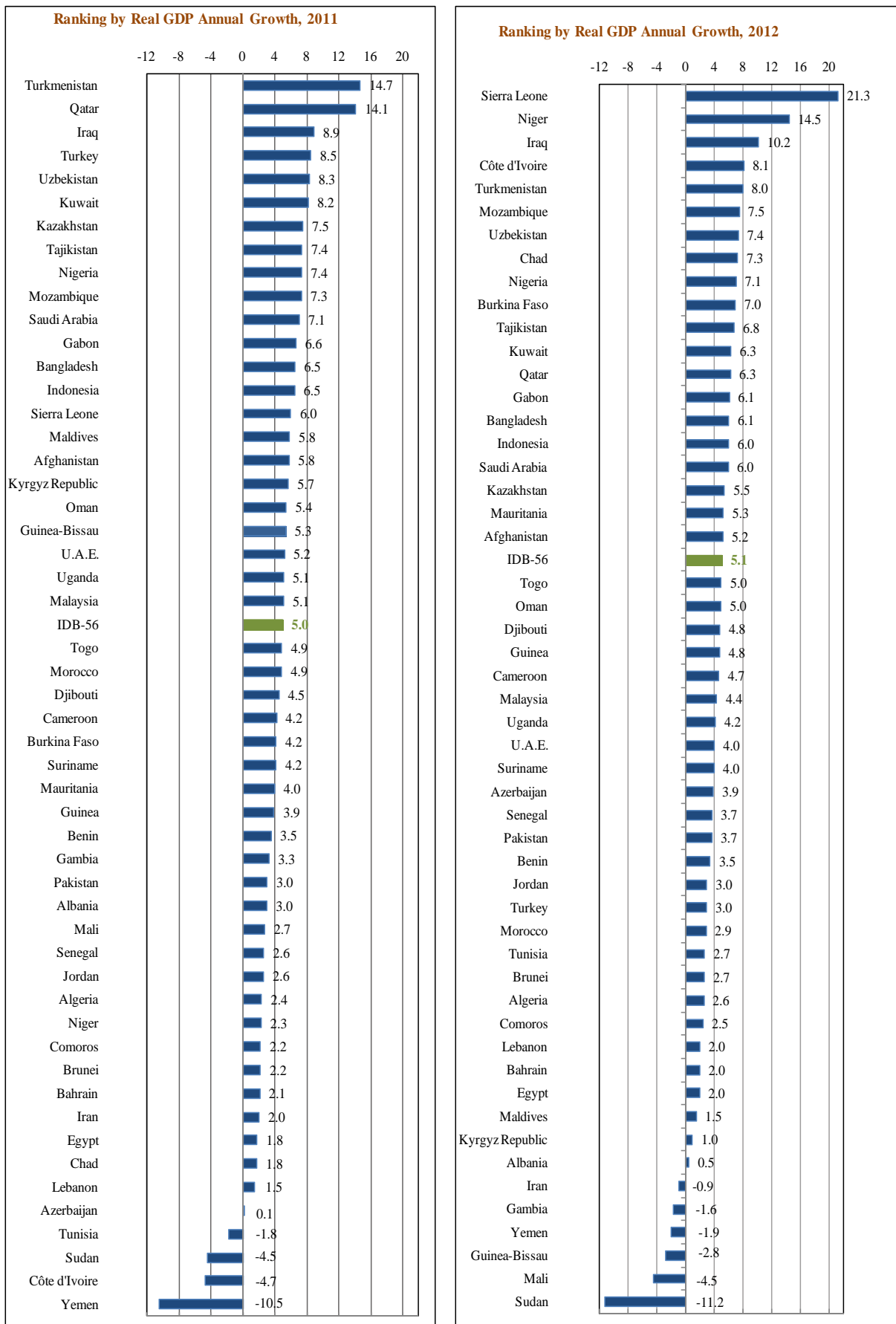


Table 2.1: Nominal GDP

Country	Gross Domestic Product (Current US\$ billion)							
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	..	..	8.7	10.5	12.5	15.9	18.3	19.8
Albania	2.1	3.6	10.7	13.0	12.2	11.9	13.0	12.4
Algeria	61.9	54.7	134.3	171.7	138.0	162.0	197.9	206.5
Azerbaijan	..	5.3	33.1	46.4	44.3	52.9	64.8	71.0
Bahrain	4.5	8.0	18.5	22.1	19.3	21.5	25.9	26.5
Bangladesh	30.5	47.0	74.0	84.5	94.9	106.2	113.9	118.7
Benin	2.0	2.4	5.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	7.3	7.5
Brunei	3.5	6.0	12.2	14.4	10.7	12.4	16.4	16.9
Burkina Faso	3.1	2.6	6.8	8.4	8.4	9.0	10.2	10.3
Cameroon	12.7	10.0	20.4	23.7	22.2	22.5	25.6	24.5
Chad	1.6	1.4	7.0	8.4	7.1	8.6	9.3	9.7
Comoros	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Côte d'Ivoire	10.8	10.4	19.8	23.5	22.5	23.0	24.1	24.3
Djibouti	..	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4
Egypt	91.4	99.2	130.3	162.4	188.6	218.5	235.7	255.0
Gabon	6.0	5.1	11.6	14.5	10.9	13.2	16.0	16.8
Gambia	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
Guinea	2.7	3.1	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.7
Guinea-Bissau	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9
Indonesia	113.8	165.0	432.2	510.3	538.8	708.4	846.5	894.9
Iran	85.0	96.4	307.4	350.6	360.6	419.1	482.4	483.8
Iraq	..	..	59.7	89.6	69.2	84.1	114.2	130.6
Jordan	4.2	8.5	17.1	22.0	23.8	26.4	28.9	31.4
Kazakhstan	..	18.3	103.1	135.2	115.3	148.0	186.2	200.6
Kuwait	18.3	37.7	114.7	147.4	106.0	119.9	161.0	174.6
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1.4	3.8	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.9	6.2
Lebanon	2.9	17.3	25.1	30.1	34.7	37.1	39.0	41.8
Libya	30.6	38.2	68.2	87.8	63.6	73.6	35.7	85.1
Malaysia	43.4	93.8	193.6	231.1	202.3	246.8	287.9	307.2
Maldives	0.2	0.8	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0
Mali	2.8	2.7	7.2	8.8	9.0	9.4	10.6	9.6
Mauritania	1.2	1.1	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.7	4.2	4.1
Morocco	25.8	37.0	75.2	88.9	90.9	90.8	99.3	97.2
Mozambique	3.5	4.2	8.1	9.9	10.0	9.5	12.6	14.6
Niger	2.5	1.7	4.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.6
Nigeria	31.5	46.4	165.9	207.1	168.6	228.6	244.1	272.6
Oman	11.7	19.5	41.9	60.7	48.3	59.2	72.7	80.0
Pakistan	48.5	74.1	143.2	163.9	161.8	176.5	210.2	230.5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	7.4	17.8	79.5	115.0	97.6	127.3	173.5	184.6
Saudi Arabia	116.6	188.4	384.9	476.3	376.7	455.9	597.1	657.0
Senegal	5.7	4.7	11.3	13.4	12.8	12.9	14.5	14.0
Sierra-Leone	0.9	0.9	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.8
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2.4	12.3	45.9	54.1	52.8	64.9	64.0	51.6
Suriname	0.5	1.3	2.9	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.6	5.1
Syria	12.3	19.9	40.4	52.6	53.9	60.0	..	..
Tajikistan	..	1.0	3.7	5.1	5.0	5.6	6.5	7.3
Togo	1.8	1.3	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.6
Tunisia	13.5	21.5	38.9	44.9	43.5	44.3	46.0	44.7
Turkey	202.4	266.4	649.1	730.3	614.4	731.3	774.3	783.1
Turkmenistan	..	5.0	26.0	21.5	20.2	22.1	28.1	33.5
U.A.E.	49.1	103.9	257.9	314.5	259.7	283.9	342.0	361.9
Uganda	4.8	6.5	12.9	15.9	16.0	17.0	17.4	20.5
Uzbekistan	..	13.7	22.3	28.6	33.5	39.0	45.4	51.6
Yemen	12.6	9.7	21.7	26.9	25.1	31.0	33.8	36.4
IDB-56	1,089.6	1,598.7	3,877.0	4,685.7	4,244.6	5,051.3	5,790.2	6,161.3
Of which:								
SSA-22*	96.9	118.4	341.1	416.8	368.7	448.3	481.5	503.5
MENA-19*	750.2	1,044.0	2,464.8	2,993.8	2,614.0	3,046.0	3,459.3	3,680.1
ASIA-8*	240.4	388.0	868.4	1,020.1	1,026.8	1,272.6	1,499.6	1,595.0
CIT-7*	--	48.3	202.7	255.0	235.1	284.4	349.8	382.6
LDMC-25*	79.4	106.3	236.8	282.0	288.6	326.7	352.0	355.8
NON-LDMC-31*	1,010.2	1,492.4	3,640.3	4,403.7	3,956.0	4,724.6	5,438.3	5,805.5
Oil-Exporters-22*	593.5	887.6	2,247.8	2,788.9	2,438.8	2,904.9	3,368.7	3,638.9
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	496.1	711.1	1,629.3	1,896.7	1,805.8	2,146.4	2,421.5	2,522.3
OIC-57	1,090.2	1,599.8	3,878.8	4,687.6	4,246.6	5,053.6	5,792.8	6,164.0
Memo:								
World	22,185.3	32,306.2	55,718.2	61,221.6	57,846.2	63,179.6	69,899.2	71,277.4
Developed Countries	17,728.0	25,757.1	39,910.2	42,100.4	39,697.0	41,475.3	44,460.8	44,169.6
Developing Countries	4,457.3	6,549.1	15,808.0	19,121.2	18,149.1	21,704.3	25,438.4	27,107.8
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.2: GDP (PPP)

Country	Gross Domestic Product Purchasing-Power-Parity (PPP) (US\$ billion)							
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	..	..	19.4	20.5	25.1	27.5	29.7	31.8
Albania	8.4	11.7	20.0	22.0	23.0	24.1	25.3	25.9
Algeria	95.1	137.4	222.5	232.9	240.7	251.9	263.3	274.5
Azerbaijan	..	19.3	68.5	77.6	85.6	91.0	93.1	98.2
Bahrain	6.8	13.2	25.0	27.2	28.3	30.0	31.3	32.4
Bangladesh	59.3	117.5	208.9	226.2	241.7	260.6	283.5	305.5
Benin	3.9	7.5	12.1	13.0	13.4	13.9	14.7	15.5
Brunei	9.2	14.1	19.5	19.6	19.4	20.1	21.0	21.9
Burkina Faso	4.9	10.0	16.9	18.3	19.0	20.8	22.1	24.0
Cameroon	18.8	26.4	39.5	41.4	42.6	44.4	47.3	50.3
Chad	4.1	6.6	15.9	16.5	16.4	18.8	19.6	21.3
Comoros	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Côte d'Ivoire	15.8	26.8	32.6	34.1	35.7	37.1	36.1	39.6
Djibouti	..	1.2	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4
Egypt	131.6	247.6	405.2	443.8	468.6	499.3	519.0	537.8
Gabon	10.1	14.6	20.2	21.2	21.1	22.7	24.8	26.7
Gambia	1.0	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5
Guinea	4.0	7.3	9.7	10.4	10.5	10.8	11.5	12.3
Guinea-Bissau	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
Indonesia	276.8	501.0	840.4	910.7	961.2	1,034.4	1,124.6	1,212.0
Iran	247.4	437.7	821.8	844.9	885.9	950.7	990.8	997.4
Iraq	..	..	103.0	115.3	119.6	124.8	138.8	155.4
Jordan	8.1	15.7	29.2	32.0	34.0	35.3	36.9	38.7
Kazakhstan	..	71.7	168.7	178.0	181.7	197.4	216.8	232.3
Kuwait	40.0	70.6	135.1	143.9	133.8	139.0	153.5	165.9
Kyrgyz Republic	..	6.6	10.6	11.6	12.1	12.2	13.1	13.5
Lebanon	11.8	28.8	44.7	49.9	54.7	59.3	61.4	63.7
Libya	40.0	50.2	86.5	90.5	90.1	94.7	39.0	87.9
Malaysia	87.7	213.5	373.8	400.5	397.9	432.0	463.7	492.0
Maldives	0.4	1.1	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9
Mali	4.3	7.4	14.1	15.1	15.9	17.0	17.9	17.4
Mauritania	2.2	3.7	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.6
Morocco	49.0	75.9	127.2	137.3	145.3	152.7	163.5	171.0
Mozambique	3.7	8.4	17.2	18.8	20.2	21.9	24.0	26.2
Niger	3.9	5.3	9.1	10.2	10.2	11.1	11.6	13.5
Nigeria	91.0	134.4	295.3	319.9	345.1	377.6	414.0	450.5
Oman	19.5	37.2	61.2	70.8	74.2	78.9	85.0	90.7
Pakistan	129.3	244.8	408.6	433.0	444.3	464.1	488.4	514.6
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	14.0	33.6	93.4	112.4	126.9	150.1	174.9	189.0
Saudi Arabia	220.1	353.4	548.9	584.8	590.4	628.9	687.7	740.5
Senegal	7.9	13.2	20.8	22.1	22.7	24.0	25.2	26.5
Sierra-Leone	3.8	2.1	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.8	8.4
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	9.4	39.9	80.1	83.7	88.3	91.4	89.2	80.4
Suriname	2.1	2.8	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.7
Syria	28.2	55.3	90.2	96.3	102.9	107.8	..	..
Tajikistan	..	5.5	11.9	13.1	13.7	14.8	16.2	17.6
Togo	2.7	3.7	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.9
Tunisia	25.9	50.4	85.9	91.8	95.5	99.7	100.0	104.4
Turkey	291.5	512.9	888.2	913.9	877.4	970.5	1,075.5	1,125.4
Turkmenistan	..	8.9	26.6	31.3	33.5	37.0	43.3	47.5
U.A.E.	59.3	117.7	225.0	242.2	232.6	238.8	256.5	271.2
Uganda	8.3	18.6	34.9	38.4	41.4	44.5	47.8	50.6
Uzbekistan	..	35.3	64.5	71.8	78.3	86.1	95.2	103.9
Yemen	17.0	36.2	52.3	55.4	58.1	63.4	58.0	57.8
IDB-56	2,079.7	3,868.4	6,935.4	7,396.7	7,612.2	8,169.0	8,592.8	9,116.4
Of which:								
SSA-22*	201.1	340.6	641.5	687.6	728.0	783.2	834.5	886.5
MENA-19*	1,305.3	2,274.0	4,045.2	4,285.2	4,358.9	4,675.9	4,835.2	5,103.6
ASIA-8*	564.9	1,094.8	1,877.8	2,018.5	2,097.6	2,247.3	2,420.1	2,587.3
CIT-7*	..	159.0	370.8	405.4	427.7	462.6	503.1	539.0
LDMC-25*	142.2	305.3	559.0	600.4	636.5	682.4	715.7	748.3
NON-LDMC-31*	1,937.5	3,563.0	6,376.3	6,796.3	6,975.7	7,486.6	7,877.2	8,368.1
Oil-Exporters-22*	1,129.6	2,137.3	3,969.6	4,238.4	4,375.7	4,685.2	4,824.5	5,120.4
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	950.0	1,731.1	2,965.8	3,158.4	3,236.5	3,483.8	3,768.4	3,996.0
OIC-57	2,081.3	3,871.7	6,940.1	7,401.6	7,617.3	8,174.5	8,598.7	9,122.6

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.3: Growth of Real GDP

Country	Annual Real GDP Growth Rate (%)								Average Real GDP Growth Rate** (%)	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	1993-2002	2003-2012
Afghanistan	..	..	13.7	3.6	21.0	8.4	5.8	5.2	..	9.2
Albania	-10.0	7.3	5.9	7.5	3.3	3.5	3.0	0.5	6.1	4.8
Algeria	1.3	2.2	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.3	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.0
Azerbaijan	..	6.2	25.0	10.8	9.3	5.0	0.1	3.9	3.3	14.5
Bahrain	7.3	5.2	8.4	6.3	3.2	4.7	2.1	2.0	4.1	5.5
Bangladesh	4.6	5.6	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.1	5.1	6.2
Benin	9.0	4.9	4.6	5.0	2.7	2.6	3.5	3.5	4.9	3.6
Brunei	1.1	2.9	0.2	-1.9	-1.8	2.6	2.2	2.7	1.9	0.8
Burkina Faso	-0.6	2.9	4.1	5.8	3.0	7.9	4.2	7.0	6.2	5.6
Cameroon	-6.2	4.2	3.4	2.6	2.0	2.9	4.2	4.7	4.1	3.0
Chad	3.2	-0.9	0.2	1.7	-1.2	13.0	1.8	7.3	3.7	4.7
Comoros	5.1	1.4	0.5	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.5	1.7	1.6
Côte d'Ivoire	-1.1	-4.6	1.6	2.3	3.8	2.4	-4.7	8.1	2.6	1.8
Djibouti	..	0.5	5.1	5.8	5.0	3.5	4.5	4.8	-0.2	4.6
Egypt	2.4	5.4	7.1	7.2	4.7	5.1	1.8	2.0	5.4	5.2
Gabon	5.1	-1.9	5.6	2.3	-1.4	6.6	6.6	6.1	1.0	3.3
Gambia	5.7	5.5	4.0	6.5	6.7	5.5	3.3	-1.6	4.3	3.9
Guinea	4.3	2.9	1.8	4.9	-0.3	1.9	3.9	4.8	4.4	2.6
Guinea-Bissau	4.6	7.5	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.5	5.3	-2.8	-0.6	3.0
Indonesia	7.2	4.2	6.3	6.0	4.6	6.2	6.5	6.0	1.9	5.8
Iran	19.6	5.1	6.4	0.6	4.0	5.9	2.0	-0.9	3.8	4.0
Iraq	..	..	1.5	9.5	2.9	3.0	8.9	10.2	..	..
Jordan	-0.3	4.3	8.2	7.2	5.5	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.9	6.1
Kazakhstan	..	9.8	8.9	3.2	1.2	7.3	7.5	5.5	1.8	6.7
Kuwait	-26.2	4.7	6.5	4.2	-7.8	2.5	8.2	6.3	2.1	4.3
Kyrgyz Republic	..	5.4	8.5	7.6	2.9	-0.5	5.7	1.0	2.5	4.1
Lebanon	-13.4	1.7	7.5	9.3	8.5	7.0	1.5	2.0	3.2	5.4
Libya	3.7	3.7	6.4	2.4	-1.4	3.7	-59.7	121.9	-0.7	-0.8
Malaysia	9.0	8.7	6.3	4.8	-1.5	7.2	5.1	4.4	4.9	4.6
Maldives	-4.0	4.8	10.6	12.2	-4.7	5.7	5.8	1.5	7.6	6.0
Mali	7.0	-3.3	4.3	5.0	4.5	5.8	2.7	-4.5	4.5	4.2
Mauritania	-1.2	1.9	1.0	3.5	-1.2	5.1	4.0	5.3	2.8	4.0
Morocco	4.0	1.6	2.7	5.6	4.9	3.7	4.9	2.9	3.4	4.6
Mozambique	1.0	1.5	7.3	6.8	6.3	7.1	7.3	7.5	8.9	7.4
Niger	-1.3	-2.6	3.1	9.6	-0.9	8.0	2.3	14.5	3.0	5.2
Nigeria	12.8	5.3	7.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	7.4	7.1	4.1	6.9
Oman	8.4	4.6	6.7	13.1	3.9	5.0	5.4	5.0	3.5	6.2
Pakistan	4.5	3.9	6.8	3.7	1.7	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.8	4.7
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	-14.6	10.9	18.0	17.7	12.0	16.7	14.1	6.3	9.6	15.8
Saudi Arabia	8.3	4.9	2.0	4.2	0.1	5.1	7.1	6.0	1.9	3.8
Senegal	-0.7	3.2	5.0	3.7	2.1	4.1	2.6	3.7	3.9	3.7
Sierra-Leone	1.6	3.8	8.0	5.4	3.2	5.3	6.0	21.3	-5.1	6.1
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	-1.7	13.8	12.2	2.3	4.6	2.2	-4.5	-11.2	18.3	4.1
Suriname	-1.5	-0.1	5.1	4.1	3.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	2.0	4.6
Syria	10.4	2.3	5.7	4.5	5.9	3.4	..	..	2.4	..
Tajikistan	..	8.3	7.8	7.9	3.9	6.5	7.4	6.8	0.9	6.9
Togo	5.9	-1.0	2.3	2.4	3.5	4.0	4.9	5.0	2.6	3.2
Tunisia	7.1	4.3	6.3	4.5	3.1	3.1	-1.8	2.7	4.8	3.8
Turkey	9.3	6.8	4.7	0.7	-4.8	9.2	8.5	3.0	2.9	4.3
Turkmenistan	..	18.6	11.1	14.7	6.1	9.2	14.7	8.0	3.7	11.2
U.A.E.	23.6	12.3	6.6	5.3	-4.8	1.3	5.2	4.0	5.3	4.4
Uganda	6.5	5.4	8.6	7.7	7.0	6.1	5.1	4.2	6.9	7.3
Uzbekistan	..	3.8	9.5	9.0	8.1	8.5	8.3	7.4	3.0	8.3
Yemen	..	6.2	3.3	3.6	3.9	7.7	-10.5	-1.9	5.1	2.5
IDB-56	7.6	5.4	6.1	4.4	2.2	6.0	5.0	5.1	2.3	5.5
Of which:										
SSA-22*	6.1	4.3	6.5	4.9	5.0	6.2	4.5	4.9	3.4	4.8
MENA-19*	8.4	5.5	5.3	3.8	1.0	5.9	4.6	5.0	3.7	4.5
ASIA-8*	6.5	5.1	6.4	5.2	3.1	5.7	5.5	5.2	1.9	5.8
CIT-7*	..	8.1	11.9	7.1	4.7	6.8	6.6	5.5	3.3	6.7
LDMC-25*	3.4	5.7	6.8	5.1	5.2	5.9	3.0	3.3	3.6	5.4
NON-LDMC-31*	7.8	5.4	6.0	4.4	1.9	6.0	5.1	5.2	2.3	5.5
Oil-Exporters-22*	8.6	5.8	6.3	4.6	2.5	5.7	4.2	5.6	3.7	4.5
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	6.4	4.8	5.8	4.3	1.8	6.3	6.0	4.4	2.0	5.8
OIC-57	7.6	5.4	6.1	4.4	2.2	6.0	5.0	5.1	2.3	5.5
Memo:										
World	3.3	4.8	5.4	2.8	-0.6	5.1	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.8
Developed Countries	3.2	4.1	2.8	0.1	-3.5	3.0	1.6	1.3	2.8	1.6
Developing Countries	3.4	5.9	8.7	6.1	2.7	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.1	6.6
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

** Based on Least Squared Method

Table 2.4: Structure of GDP

Country	Share of GDP (%)															
	Agriculture				Industry				Manufacturing				Services			
	1990	2009	2010	2011	1990	2009	2010	2011	1990	2009	2010	2011	1990	2009	2010	2011
Afghanistan	..	30.2	27.1	20.8	..	22.6	21.9	22.5	..	13.6	12.9	13.1	..	47.2	51.0	56.6
Albania	35.9	19.2	19.1	18.6	48.2	18.2	16.1	15.8	..	18.2	16.1	15.8	15.9	62.6	64.8	65.5
Algeria	11.4	6.9	6.9	..	48.2	62.1	62.1	..	11.4	5.6	..	..	40.5	31.0	31.0	..
Azerbaijan	29.0	6.6	5.8	5.8	32.9	61.1	64.7	66.8	19.3	6.0	5.8	..	38.1	32.3	29.5	27.4
Bahrain	0.9	..	..	..	45.7	..	..	..	16.7	..	..	..	53.3	..	..	..
Bangladesh	30.3	18.7	18.6	18.3	21.5	28.7	28.5	28.2	13.1	17.9	17.9	17.6	48.3	52.6	53.0	53.5
Benin	36.1	..	..	..	13.2	..	..	..	7.8	..	..	..	50.7	..	..	..
Brunei	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	61.6	65.4	66.8	71.7	11.1	14.0	12.1	11.8	37.5	33.7	32.5	27.7
Burkina Faso	28.8	..	..	..	21.0	..	..	..	15.2	..	..	..	50.2	..	..	..
Cameroon	24.6	..	..	..	29.5	..	..	..	14.5	..	..	..	46.0	..	..	..
Chad	29.3	..	..	..	17.7	..	..	..	14.4	..	..	..	53.0	..	..	..
Comoros	41.4	46.3	..	..	8.3	12.1	..	..	4.2	4.3	..	..	50.3	41.6	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	32.5	24.7	22.8	24.3	23.2	25.5	27.2	30.3	20.9	18.2	19.1	21.0	44.3	49.9	50.0	45.4
Djibouti	3.1	..	..	..	22.0	..	..	..	3.6	..	..	..	74.9	..	..	..
Egypt	19.4	13.7	14.0	13.9	28.7	37.3	37.5	36.7	17.8	16.0	15.8	15.2	52.0	49.0	48.5	49.3
Gabon	7.3	5.4	4.1	3.8	43.0	53.2	59.7	64.0	5.6	4.1	3.5	3.3	49.7	41.5	36.2	32.2
Gambia	..	26.2	29.0	18.9	..	12.5	12.3	13.5	..	5.0	4.7	5.2	..	61.3	58.7	67.7
Guinea	23.8	25.9	22.0	22.1	33.3	40.3	44.8	44.9	4.6	7.4	7.3	7.3	42.9	33.8	33.2	33.0
Guinea-Bissau	60.8	..	..	..	18.6	..	..	..	8.4	..	..	..	20.6	..	..	..
Indonesia	19.4	15.3	15.3	14.7	39.1	47.7	47.0	47.2	20.7	26.4	24.8	24.3	41.5	37.1	37.7	38.1
Iran	19.1	..	..	..	28.7	..	..	..	11.8	..	..	..	52.2	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	8.1	3.1	3.4	3.3	28.1	32.1	30.7	31.1	14.9	20.1	19.2	19.4	63.8	64.9	65.9	65.6
Kazakhstan	..	6.4	4.8	5.5	..	40.3	42.4	40.1	..	11.4	13.1	13.5	..	53.3	52.8	54.3
Kuwait	0.6	..	..	..	52.3	..	..	..	11.6	..	..	..	47.0	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	33.5	21.1	19.4	20.4	35.0	26.6	29.2	28.9	27.1	16.0	18.9	19.0	31.4	52.4	51.4	50.8
Lebanon	..	6.1	5.6	5.9	..	23.4	23.2	20.6	..	9.2	8.4	8.2	..	70.4	71.2	73.5
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	15.2	9.2	10.4	11.9	42.2	41.0	41.1	40.3	24.2	23.8	24.6	24.4	42.6	49.8	48.5	47.9
Maldives	..	6.1	5.6	5.5	..	12.3	12.4	12.7	..	5.5	5.2	5.4	..	81.6	82.0	81.8
Mali	45.5	..	..	..	15.9	..	..	..	8.5	..	..	..	38.6	..	..	..
Mauritania	29.6	20.2	17.1	16.3	28.8	35.1	43.9	46.2	10.3	4.1	3.7	3.7	41.6	44.7	38.9	37.5
Morocco	18.3	16.4	15.4	15.1	33.4	28.6	29.7	29.9	19.0	15.9	15.3	15.5	48.3	55.0	55.0	55.1
Mozambique	37.1	31.5	31.9	32.0	18.4	23.6	23.4	24.2	10.2	13.6	13.1	12.6	44.5	44.9	44.8	43.8
Niger	35.3	..	..	..	16.2	..	..	..	6.6	..	..	..	48.6	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	2.6	..	..	..	54.1	..	..	..	2.9	..	..	..	43.3	..	..	..
Pakistan	26.0	21.6	21.2	21.6	25.2	24.7	25.4	24.9	17.4	17.1	17.7	18.6	48.8	53.7	53.4	53.4
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	5.7	2.9	2.5	..	48.8	59.0	59.8	..	8.6	10.4	9.7	..	45.5	38.1	37.8	..
Senegal	19.9	17.2	17.4	15.0	22.2	21.7	22.4	24.0	15.3	13.0	13.3	14.1	57.9	61.0	60.2	60.9
Sierra-Leone	46.9	52.3	49.0	44.4	19.2	22.5	20.7	18.2	4.6	..	..	..	33.9	25.2	30.4	37.4
Somalia	65.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	40.6	27.0	24.9	24.5	15.3	24.1	28.3	28.1	8.7	6.0	6.0	6.9	44.2	48.8	46.8	47.4
Suriname	8.7	11.4	10.9	..	24.2	37.4	37.8	..	10.3	22.0	22.7	..	67.1	51.3	51.3	..
Syria	29.8	22.9	..	..	25.5	30.6	..	..	21.5	..	..	..	44.7	46.5	..	..
Tajikistan	33.3	22.4	21.3	19.9	37.6	23.7	22.0	20.2	24.8	10.8	9.5	8.3	29.1	53.9	56.6	60.0
Togo	33.8	32.9	30.8	31.9	22.5	16.0	16.5	16.1	9.9	7.9	7.8	8.4	43.7	51.1	52.6	52.0
Tunisia	17.7	8.9	8.0	8.3	33.6	31.5	32.3	33.3	19.1	17.1	18.0	17.6	48.7	59.5	59.7	58.3
Turkey	18.1	9.3	9.6	9.1	32.2	25.9	26.9	27.9	22.7	17.2	17.9	18.6	49.8	64.7	63.4	63.0
Turkmenistan	32.2	12.3	14.5	14.5	29.6	53.5	48.4	48.4	..	..	..	..	38.2	34.2	37.0	37.0
U.A.E.	1.1	1.0	0.9	..	58.9	53.4	55.5	..	7.5	10.1	9.7	..	40.0	45.6	43.6	..
Uganda	56.6	24.7	24.2	23.4	11.1	25.8	25.5	25.4	5.7	8.0	8.3	8.2	32.4	49.5	50.3	51.1
Uzbekistan	32.8	19.5	19.5	18.9	33.0	33.2	35.4	36.1	..	13.3	9.0	8.6	34.3	47.3	45.1	45.0
Yemen	24.4	9.9	7.7	..	34.3	37.7	29.4	..	19.0	7.8	6.1	..	41.3	52.4	62.9	..
IDB-56	17.4	12.2	--	--	36.0	39.5	--	--	16.0	--	--	--	46.6	48.3	--	--
Of which:																
SSA-22*	31.4	--	--	--	23.3	--	--	--	11.6	--	--	--	45.3	--	--	--
MENA-19*	14.3	--	--	--	37.6	--	--	--	14.9	--	--	--	48.1	--	--	--
ASIA-8*	21.1	15.9	15.9	15.9	34.9	39.1	39.1	39.0	19.5	22.6	22.2	22.1	44.1	45.0	45.0	45.1
CIT-7*	--	11.0	10.2	10.4	--	42.1	43.6	42.9	..	11.1	10.9	12.4	--	47.0	46.2	46.7
LDMC-25*	32.6	--	--	--	21.6	--	--	--	12.1	--	--	--	45.8	--	--	--
NON-LDMC-31*	16.1	11.2	10.9	--	37.1	40.8	41.4	--	16.3	--	--	--	46.7	48.0	47.7	--
Oil-Exporters-22*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	20.8	14.8	14.7	--	32.9	33.2	33.5	--	19.0	19.6	--	--	46.3	51.9	51.9	--
OIC-57	17.4	12.2	--	--	36.0	39.5	--	--	16.0	--	--	--	46.6	48.3	--	--
Memo:																
World	5.4	2.8	2.8	..	32.9	25.3	26.3	..	..	15.6	16.6	..	61.7	71.9	70.9	..
Developed Countries	2.8	1.3	1.3	..	32.3	23.3	24.2	..	..	14.6	15.8	..	64.9	75.4	74.5	..
Developing Countries	18.2	9.9	9.8	9.8	36.1	35.1	35.8	35.6	23.0	20.4	19.9	..	45.7	55.1	54.3	54.6
LDCs	37.0	25.2	24.0	24.1	20.7	26.6	27.3	27.4	11.1	11.8	11.7	11.9	42.5	48.2	48.7	48.5

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.5: Sectoral Growth Rates

Country	Average Annual % Growth**							
	Agriculture		Industry		Manufacturing		Services	
	1992-2001	2002-2011	1992-2001	2002-2011	1992-2001	2002-2011	1992-2001	2002-2011
Afghanistan	..	12.9	..	17.3	..	14.1	..	23.2
Albania	5.4	7.4	11.8	8.4	..	..	29.5	14.0
Algeria	0.6	..	3.0	..	-4.0	..	0.9	..
Azerbaijan	-3.9	18.7	7.4	37.3	-10.7	..	5.1	30.5
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	3.7	7.4	6.3	11.0	5.9	11.7	5.0	10.3
Benin	5.0	..	4.4	..	5.0	..	3.4	..
Brunei	4.6	3.8	3.8	11.7	6.1	8.1	2.7	8.5
Burkina Faso	4.0	..	3.8	..	3.3	..	2.3	..
Cameroon	-2.9	..	-0.8	..	-0.7	..	-3.1	..
Chad	2.7	..	-0.4	..	-0.9	..	-1.6	..
Comoros	0.7	..	-2.2	..	-2.7	..	-4.0	..
Côte d'Ivoire	-1.9	8.1	2.7	11.6	4.6	9.0	1.8	7.2
Djibouti	2.4	..	1.6	..	-0.8	..	2.1	..
Egypt	10.7	12.1	10.3	15.3	12.7	12.0	10.7	14.6
Gabon	-3.8	8.0	1.0	15.2	-3.6	8.8	-1.0	11.0
Gambia	4.6	6.5	2.2	11.6	-2.8	4.3	-2.1	7.2
Guinea	1.6	5.2	0.7	9.3	-3.5	10.1	-4.2	1.6
Guinea-Bissau	-1.0	..	1.0	..	13.1	..	-3.7	..
Indonesia	-2.3	17.7	0.7	18.5	1.7	15.5	-2.6	16.2
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	-7.9	17.1	4.6	16.8	7.2	16.6	7.2	13.4
Kazakhstan	-11.8	18.5	-3.0	26.6	..	22.7	2.7	25.2
Kuwait	10.0	..	7.4	..	-8.9	..	3.8	..
Kyrgyz Republic	-6.2	6.9	-6.2	18.7	-9.2	18.5	-2.1	19.4
Lebanon	..	8.0	..	9.4	..	3.2	..	9.5
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	-2.2	15.0	5.9	10.3	5.9	9.2	3.3	13.5
Maldives	..	9.6	..	10.7	..	10.4	..	12.4
Mali	-1.5	..	3.3	..	-10.5	..	0.2	..
Mauritania	-0.8	2.1	2.6	20.6	6.8	-5.0	-1.3	13.6
Morocco	3.1	9.1	0.4	11.3	1.7	8.8	4.3	10.2
Mozambique	4.3	13.9	17.6	10.9	14.4	9.0	9.9	10.9
Niger	0.6	..	0.0	..	0.7	..	0.3	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	3.9	..	6.9	..	11.3	..	3.7	..
Pakistan	5.0	11.2	4.5	12.6	3.7	14.1	5.4	12.7
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	2.3	..	4.1	..	5.2	..	3.6	..
Senegal	-1.9	11.3	-1.5	10.1	-1.6	8.2	-1.2	12.0
Sierra-Leone	3.4	11.1	-6.7	8.0	-14.7	..	-4.2	12.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	5.7	12.5	11.0	22.9	10.6	16.0	0.4	22.5
Suriname	2.3	..	10.1	..	5.9	..	7.8	..
Syria	3.7	12.0	16.1	..	..	..	4.5	..
Tajikistan	-6.5	18.3	-9.7	12.5	-7.7	2.3	-3.0	27.5
Togo	0.1	8.4	-2.9	9.1	-2.8	9.1	3.0	12.4
Tunisia	-0.2	5.5	4.0	10.2	4.3	8.2	8.0	7.9
Turkey	-0.7	10.1	4.5	12.6	5.0	11.6	6.2	14.4
Turkmenistan	5.6	16.5	4.4	27.2	..	..	-0.4	22.3
U.A.E.	14.1	..	6.4	..	13.4	..	9.1	..
Uganda	1.6	12.5	16.1	14.6	12.7	14.8	12.3	13.1
Uzbekistan	-0.4	12.0	-5.0	27.8	..	21.7	3.1	21.2
Yemen	1.0	..	14.9	..	-5.8	..	5.4	..
IDB-56	2.0	..	5.2	..	5.2	..	5.0	..
Of which:								
SSA-22*	1.0	..	2.8	..	2.5	..	0.6	..
MENA-19*	4.3	..	6.7	..	6.4	..	7.0	..
ASIA-8*	0.4	14.5	3.0	15.4	3.6	13.5	1.4	14.3
CIT-7*	-3.9	14.6	-2.0	28.2	..	19.6	3.2	24.0
LDMC-25*	2.6	..	6.0	..	3.3	..	3.4	..
NON-LDMC-31*	1.9	..	5.2	..	5.4	..	5.2	..
Oil-Exporters-22*	3.6	..	6.6	..	..	..	6.2	..
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	0.7	..	3.1	..	3.8	..	3.8	..
OIC-57	2.0	..	5.2	..	5.2	..	5.0	..
Memo:								
World	0.8	..	1.7	..	..	..	3.8	..
Developed Countries	-1.4	..	1.1	..	..	..	3.5	..
Developing Countries	2.4	13.9	4.2	17.6	5.4	..	5.6	16.4
LDCs	1.2	12.2	5.0	18.5	3.6	14.1	3.3	15.7

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

** Based on Least Squared Method

Table 2.6: Per Capita Real GDP

Country	Per Capita GDP (Constant 2005 US\$)							
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Afghanistan	..	..	706.4	781.4	787.3	926.6	977.1	1,005.8
Albania	3,910.2	4,799.5	6,376.6	6,725.0	7,216.2	7,427.8	7,660.1	7,861.2
Algeria	6,211.3	6,081.4	7,201.7	7,305.1	7,367.2	7,431.3	7,564.4	7,643.2
Azerbaijan	4,753.9	2,490.0	5,981.2	7,395.2	8,023.6	8,589.6	8,912.4	8,889.9
Bahrain	17,909.6	23,725.6	26,752.6	25,404.4	23,755.5	22,037.2	21,345.2	20,114.6
Bangladesh	747.2	969.8	1,226.4	1,290.7	1,356.3	1,419.0	1,488.3	1,569.1
Benin	1,117.0	1,306.5	1,362.0	1,382.4	1,410.5	1,422.3	1,423.9	1,427.7
Brunei	50,393.2	48,478.2	49,523.5	48,654.6	46,820.5	45,155.6	45,506.6	45,707.4
Burkina Faso	670.5	853.4	1,050.8	1,056.9	1,085.5	1,084.9	1,136.0	1,148.5
Cameroon	2,081.7	1,853.2	2,004.6	2,027.1	2,033.6	2,028.8	2,043.0	2,083.0
Chad	819.5	750.5	1,336.0	1,301.5	1,262.0	1,214.6	1,337.0	1,342.8
Comoros	1,208.1	1,049.5	1,037.5	1,014.8	997.6	989.1	983.8	980.1
Côte d'Ivoire	1,910.5	1,810.7	1,649.5	1,648.9	1,657.1	1,687.0	1,693.4	1,580.1
Djibouti	2,736.4	1,755.7	1,892.7	1,951.9	2,026.0	2,087.2	2,155.0	2,226.6
Egypt	3,237.3	4,141.3	4,711.3	4,955.2	5,216.1	5,365.1	5,543.5	5,546.5
Gabon	14,944.2	13,251.2	12,918.6	13,382.7	13,441.2	13,008.8	13,610.6	13,997.9
Gambia	1,523.0	1,567.9	1,541.9	1,553.6	1,597.7	1,654.6	1,715.0	1,597.3
Guinea	893.0	904.2	977.8	976.7	1,005.1	981.5	978.4	992.8
Guinea-Bissau	1,207.8	1,145.7	1,017.7	1,029.2	1,040.7	1,050.0	1,064.1	1,097.4
Indonesia	2,008.4	2,623.0	3,235.7	3,403.4	3,569.8	3,696.3	3,885.1	4,094.1
Iran	6,200.7	7,502.7	9,654.4	10,285.5	10,397.8	10,462.3	10,808.1	11,073.7
Iraq	..	4,614.8	3,081.9	3,036.3	3,227.1	3,264.0	3,194.9	3,412.2
Jordan	3,292.7	3,590.5	4,579.7	4,844.8	5,082.9	5,245.6	5,249.5	5,268.4
Kazakhstan	7,089.1	5,405.8	9,528.6	10,258.6	10,468.8	10,318.3	10,915.7	11,567.7
Kuwait	..	38,358.9	49,411.3	49,541.5	49,952.2	45,626.2	45,622.7	47,935.0
Kyrgyz Republic	2,523.5	1,506.6	1,755.8	1,887.7	2,026.9	2,060.4	2,026.4	2,118.5
Lebanon	5,736.8	8,627.8	9,546.8	10,170.0	11,027.6	11,879.2	12,618.7	12,900.4
Libya	..	12,622.7	14,529.9	15,071.0	15,321.8	15,361.2	15,728.7	16,010.5
Malaysia	6,874.6	10,621.6	12,450.4	13,007.0	13,411.9	12,997.5	13,705.9	14,174.0
Maldives	..	4,441.1	6,237.9	6,802.8	7,531.1	7,079.6	7,386.6	7,833.9
Mali	665.1	758.9	902.9	913.0	929.5	942.1	966.9	963.5
Mauritania	1,762.8	1,770.8	2,228.7	2,206.4	2,226.7	2,145.9	2,203.6	2,255.0
Morocco	2,686.8	2,914.7	3,740.4	3,801.7	3,972.8	4,119.2	4,226.8	4,373.3
Mozambique	395.6	500.7	694.4	727.2	758.7	788.3	822.7	861.3
Niger	701.7	597.1	622.9	621.6	652.1	623.7	650.2	642.1
Nigeria	1,417.0	1,469.3	1,812.6	1,882.0	1,945.5	2,029.4	2,136.8	2,236.8
Oman	14,661.6	18,994.8	21,660.2	22,495.8	24,646.0	24,226.5	24,559.0	25,329.8
Pakistan	1,620.1	1,845.3	2,236.9	2,321.8	2,316.7	2,357.0	2,397.0	2,423.9
Palestine	..	3,195.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	64,828.6	69,182.2	67,787.3	67,334.4	65,894.0	69,797.9	77,987.1
Saudi Arabia	19,304.5	20,321.4	20,406.5	20,242.9	20,564.7	20,091.3	20,534.5	21,430.2
Senegal	1,479.7	1,527.1	1,673.6	1,708.2	1,724.5	1,714.1	1,738.0	1,737.1
Sierra-Leone	704.3	424.3	671.4	695.0	716.0	722.5	741.7	769.2
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	965.6	1,310.4	1,696.3	1,822.2	1,897.9	1,961.1	2,009.6	2,053.4
Suriname	5,323.8	4,964.0	6,293.3	6,547.2	6,753.3	6,892.6	7,110.2	7,323.5
Syria	2,967.7	3,755.7	4,253.4	4,406.0	4,512.3	4,687.5	4,740.8	4,874.9
Tajikistan	2,960.8	968.8	1,251.5	1,504.8	1,800.8	1,845.6	1,938.4	2,052.5
Togo	965.0	916.1	873.3	873.9	875.5	885.7	902.2	926.6
Tunisia	4,496.5	6,077.4	7,514.4	7,908.8	8,183.3	8,347.3	8,508.5	8,257.7
Turkey	8,088.3	9,827.6	12,091.7	12,488.2	12,405.5	11,655.2	12,564.0	13,468.1
Turkmenistan	6,114.9	3,916.9	5,224.7	5,734.3	6,497.6	6,809.1	7,343.7	8,318.7
U.A.E.	73,501.5	69,078.1	64,126.7	57,092.0	51,361.4	45,202.3	42,353.0	42,293.1
Uganda	562.7	773.5	977.1	1,025.4	1,079.2	1,120.6	1,149.2	1,187.7
Uzbekistan	2,002.2	1,632.3	2,121.0	2,289.7	2,456.0	2,610.5	2,753.6	2,903.0
Yemen	1,812.4	2,120.0	2,237.7	2,243.0	2,254.9	2,271.7	2,373.0	2,060.3
IDB-56	3,129.05	3,702.13	4,364.14	4,534.36	4,647.15	4,652.84	4,826.7	4,998.1
Of which:								
SSA-22*	1,243.0	1,290.5	1,521.9	1,569.2	1,611.2	1,650.6	1,713.4	1,760.5
MENA-19*	6,509.8	7,717.0	9,115.7	9,398.2	9,567.6	9,443.9	9,768.8	10,113.2
ASIA-8*	1,832.3	2,383.2	2,795.8	2,928.3	3,024.5	3,086.0	3,220.2	3,348.3
CIT-7*	4,171.3	2,815.6	4,506.0	4,981.8	5,277.7	5,422.4	5,683.2	5,956.8
LDMC-25*	915.2	1,050.0	1,212.7	1,265.3	1,312.8	1,354.6	1,406.6	1,431.9
NON-LDMC-31*	3,837.9	4,586.0	5,529.3	5,746.8	5,887.2	5,883.0	6,107.0	6,339.1
Oil-Exporters-22*	4,429.8	5,122.6	6,070.8	6,296.7	6,454.4	6,454.1	6,645.2	6,837.8
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	2,270.4	2,696.7	3,166.9	3,291.5	3,365.5	3,368.1	3,522.6	3,672.3
OIC-57	3,127.91	3,701.42	4,363.25	4,533.48	4,646.26	4,652.01	4,825.9	4,998.1
Memo:								
World	6,791.9	7,857.9	9,141.1	9,506.5	9,635.8	9,444.3	9,814.7	10,070.7
Developed Countries	24,491.7	30,016.4	33,249.3	33,927.0	33,763.5	32,351.0	33,185.0	33,566.0
Developing Countries	2,788.0	3,280.9	4,347.3	4,674.1	4,883.7	4,958.7	5,270.8	5,536.7
LDCs	841.1	909.7	1,142.5	1,212.4	1,270.5	1,306.3	1,353.9	1,386.5

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.7: Per Capita GDP, PPP

Country	Per Capita GDP, PPP (Current International US\$)							
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Afghanistan	..	..	729.2	830.0	854.8	1,019.2	1,082.3	1,138.9
Albania	2,824.1	4,257.9	6,796.2	7,178.5	8,179.0	8,573.7	8,631.0	8,866.2
Algeria	4,486.0	5,395.1	7,434.0	7,759.4	7,998.4	8,174.2	8,379.3	8,655.3
Azerbaijan	3,433.4	2,208.9	6,174.2	7,855.0	8,711.0	9,448.2	9,872.6	10,067.1
Bahrain	12,934.8	21,047.9	27,615.6	26,984.2	25,790.7	24,240.2	23,644.8	22,677.5
Bangladesh	539.6	860.3	1,266.0	1,371.0	1,472.5	1,560.8	1,648.6	1,776.9
Benin	806.7	1,159.0	1,405.9	1,468.3	1,531.4	1,564.5	1,577.3	1,616.7
Brunei	36,395.3	43,006.9	51,121.1	51,680.2	50,831.8	49,669.7	50,409.3	51,760.0
Burkina Faso	484.2	757.1	1,084.7	1,122.7	1,178.5	1,193.3	1,258.4	1,300.6
Cameroon	1,503.5	1,644.1	2,069.3	2,153.2	2,207.9	2,231.6	2,263.1	2,358.8
Chad	591.9	665.8	1,379.1	1,382.5	1,370.1	1,336.0	1,481.0	1,520.6
Comoros	872.5	931.1	1,070.9	1,078.0	1,083.1	1,088.0	1,089.8	1,109.9
Côte d'Ivoire	1,379.8	1,606.3	1,702.7	1,751.4	1,799.1	1,855.6	1,875.9	1,789.4
Djibouti	1,976.3	1,557.5	1,953.8	2,073.2	2,199.6	2,295.8	2,428.3	2,562.2
Egypt	2,338.1	3,673.9	4,863.3	5,263.3	5,663.0	5,901.4	6,140.8	6,281.0
Gabon	10,793.1	11,755.7	13,335.3	14,214.9	14,592.7	14,309.2	15,076.9	15,851.5
Gambia	1,099.9	1,390.9	1,591.6	1,650.2	1,734.6	1,820.1	1,899.8	1,808.8
Guinea	644.9	802.2	1,009.3	1,037.5	1,091.2	1,079.6	1,083.8	1,124.2
Guinea-Bissau	872.3	1,016.4	1,050.6	1,093.2	1,129.9	1,154.9	1,178.8	1,242.8
Indonesia	1,450.5	2,327.0	3,340.1	3,615.0	3,875.7	4,065.8	4,303.7	4,636.2
Iran	4,478.3	6,656.0	9,965.9	10,925.1	11,288.6	11,508.2	12,178.5	12,742.9
Iraq	..	4,094.0	3,181.3	3,225.1	3,503.6	3,590.3	3,539.2	3,864.0
Jordan	2,378.1	3,185.3	4,727.4	5,146.0	5,518.4	5,770.0	5,815.1	5,966.0
Kazakhstan	5,120.0	4,795.7	9,836.0	10,896.6	11,365.7	11,349.8	12,091.7	13,099.5
Kuwait	..	34,029.7	51,005.3	52,622.3	54,231.8	50,187.3	50,537.9	54,282.6
Kyrgyz Republic	1,822.5	1,336.6	1,812.4	2,005.1	2,200.6	2,266.4	2,244.7	2,399.1
Lebanon	4,143.2	7,654.1	9,854.8	10,802.5	11,972.4	13,066.7	13,978.2	14,608.7
Libya	..	11,198.1	14,998.7	16,008.3	16,634.5	16,896.8	17,723.1	18,423.9
Malaysia	4,965.0	9,422.9	12,852.1	13,815.9	14,561.0	14,296.8	15,182.5	16,050.9
Maldives	..	3,939.9	6,439.2	7,225.9	8,176.3	7,787.4	8,182.4	8,871.3
Mali	480.3	673.2	932.0	969.8	1,009.2	1,036.2	1,071.0	1,091.1
Mauritania	1,273.1	1,570.9	2,300.6	2,343.6	2,417.5	2,360.4	2,441.0	2,553.6
Morocco	1,940.5	2,585.7	3,861.1	4,038.1	4,313.2	4,531.0	4,682.1	4,952.4
Mozambique	285.7	444.2	716.8	772.4	823.8	867.1	911.3	975.3
Niger	506.8	529.7	643.0	660.3	708.0	686.0	720.2	727.1
Nigeria	1,023.4	1,303.4	1,871.0	1,999.1	2,112.2	2,232.3	2,367.0	2,533.1
Oman	10,589.0	16,851.0	22,359.0	23,894.7	26,757.6	26,648.3	27,204.9	28,683.9
Pakistan	1,170.1	1,637.0	2,309.0	2,466.2	2,515.1	2,592.6	2,655.3	2,744.8
Palestine	..	2,834.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	57,512.1	71,414.0	72,002.7	73,103.2	72,481.2	77,317.7	88,314.1
Saudi Arabia	13,942.2	18,027.9	21,064.8	21,501.7	22,326.6	22,099.7	22,746.8	24,268.0
Senegal	1,068.7	1,354.8	1,727.6	1,814.4	1,872.3	1,885.4	1,925.2	1,967.1
Sierra-Leone	508.7	376.4	693.1	738.2	777.3	794.7	821.6	871.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	697.4	1,162.5	1,751.0	1,935.5	2,060.5	2,157.1	2,226.1	2,325.4
Suriname	3,845.0	4,403.7	6,496.3	6,954.4	7,331.8	7,562.7	7,891.4	8,273.6
Syria	2,143.4	3,331.8	4,390.6	4,680.0	4,898.9	5,156.1	5,251.6	5,496.1
Tajikistan	2,138.4	859.4	1,291.8	1,598.4	1,955.0	2,030.1	2,147.2	2,324.3
Togo	697.0	812.7	901.5	928.2	950.5	974.3	999.4	1,049.3
Tunisia	3,247.5	5,391.5	7,756.8	8,400.7	8,884.4	9,181.7	9,425.1	9,351.2
Turkey	4,418.0	9,262.0	12,944.4	13,939.2	15,057.6	14,455.5	15,829.8	17,110.1
Turkmenistan	4,416.4	3,474.9	5,393.2	6,090.9	7,054.3	7,489.8	8,134.8	9,420.3
U.A.E.	53,084.7	61,281.9	66,195.4	60,642.4	55,761.8	49,721.0	46,915.9	47,893.5
Uganda	406.4	686.2	1,008.6	1,089.2	1,171.6	1,232.6	1,273.0	1,344.9
Uzbekistan	1,446.0	1,448.1	2,189.4	2,432.1	2,666.4	2,871.5	3,050.2	3,287.4
Yemen	1,309.0	1,880.7	2,309.9	2,382.4	2,448.1	2,498.8	2,628.6	2,333.1
IDB-56	2,182.3	3,311.8	4,527.7	4,848.7	5,121.8	5,196.4	5,448.3	5,757.5
Of which:								
SSA-22*	897.7	1,144.8	1,571.0	1,666.8	1,749.3	1,815.6	1,898.1	1,993.7
MENA-19*	4,421.1	6,939.8	9,487.8	10,095.6	10,651.8	10,658.4	11,174.4	11,792.9
ASIA-8*	1,323.3	2,114.3	2,886.0	3,110.4	3,283.6	3,394.5	3,567.1	3,791.6
CIT-7*	3,012.6	2,497.8	4,661.0	5,293.2	5,745.1	5,982.0	6,301.7	6,744.1
LDMC-25*	661.0	931.5	1,251.9	1,343.9	1,425.2	1,490.0	1,558.2	1,621.6
NON-LDMC-31*	2,669.4	4,105.2	5,738.8	6,148.6	6,496.6	6,578.7	6,904.6	7,312.6
Oil-Exporters-22*	3,199.3	4,544.5	6,266.7	6,688.3	7,007.3	7,099.3	7,387.7	7,768.4
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	1,510.9	2,439.3	3,307.8	3,551.4	3,784.7	3,839.1	4,057.5	4,308.2
OIC-57	2,181.5	3,311.2	4,526.8	4,847.8	5,120.8	5,195.4	5,447.4	5,756.4
Memo:								
World	4,812.4	6,939.0	9,514.4	10,187.7	10,651.7	10,569.9	11,066.5	11,594.2
Developed Countries	17,581.6	26,674.6	34,495.3	36,230.2	37,031.4	35,963.1	37,150.2	38,342.5
Developing Countries	1,923.0	2,862.2	4,547.2	5,034.6	5,456.7	5,597.7	5,995.5	6,433.3
LDCs	607.5	807.1	1,179.4	1,287.8	1,379.3	1,436.8	1,499.7	1,570.2

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 2.2: Per Capita GDP, PPP

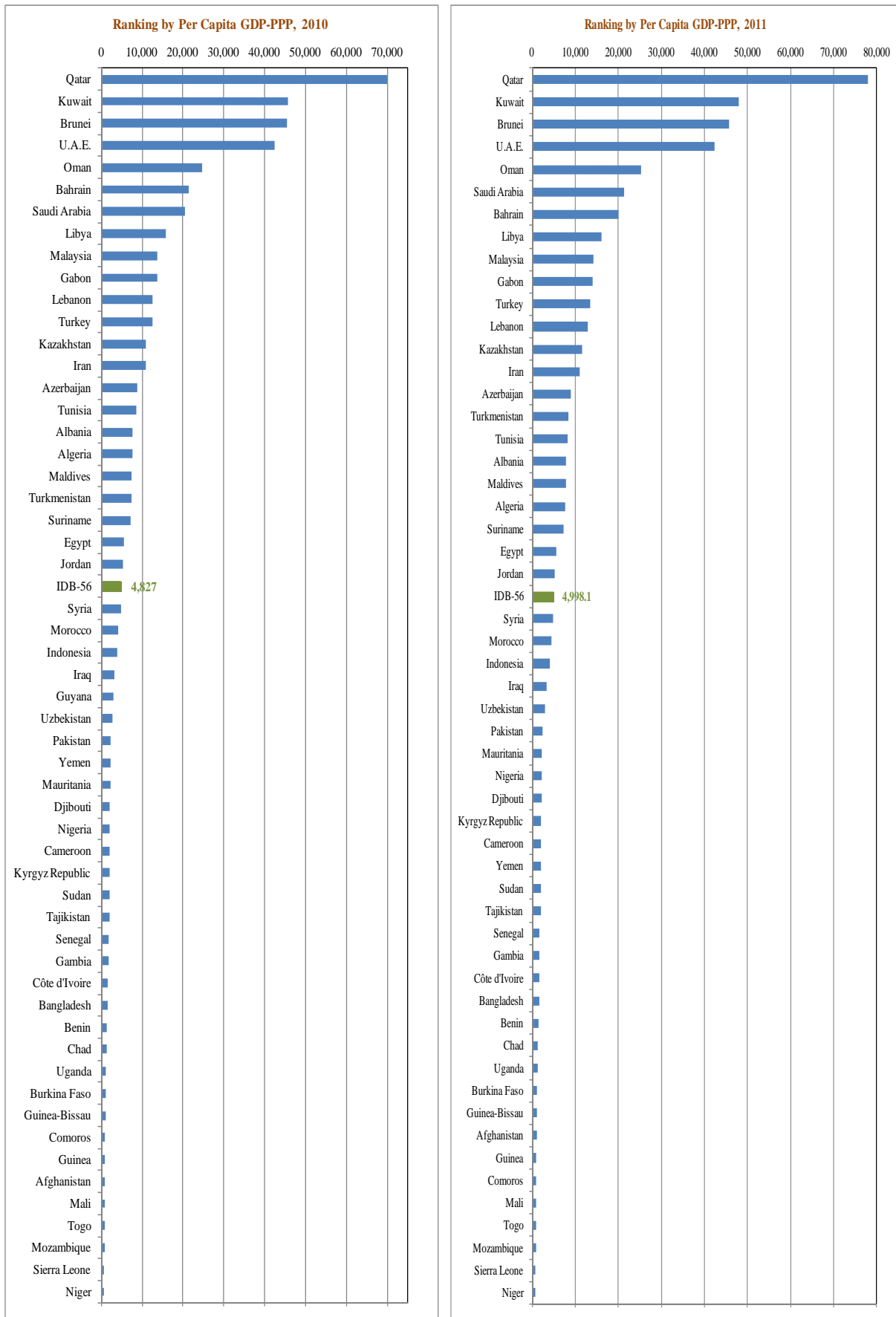


Table 2.8: National Income

Country	Gross National Income (GNI), Atlas method (Current US\$ billion)					GNI Per Capita, Atlas method (Current US\$)				
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011
Afghanistan	..	..	12.3	14.4	16.6	..	..	370	420	470
Albania	2.2	3.6	12.7	12.7	12.8	680	1,170	3,970	3,980	3,980
Algeria	61.1	49.0	156.1	155.7	160.8	2,420	1,600	4,470	4,390	4,470
Azerbaijan	..	4.9	42.9	48.7	48.5	..	610	4,800	5,380	5,290
Bahrain	3.6	7.0	18.6	20.1	21.6	7,260	10,940	15,880	15,920	15,283
Bangladesh	31.0	49.8	93.4	104.7	117.8	290	380	640	700	780
Benin	1.7	2.4	6.7	6.9	7.1	360	370	780	780	780
Brunei	3.2	4.9	12.5	13.8	14.8	12,790	14,960	31,800	34,552	36,273
Burkina Faso	2.9	2.9	8.3	9.1	9.7	310	230	520	550	570
Cameroon	11.1	9.5	23.1	23.3	24.1	910	610	1,200	1,190	1,210
Chad	1.6	1.5	7.1	8.0	8.0	260	180	650	710	690
Comoros	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	530	380	740	750	770
Côte d'Ivoire	9.3	10.8	22.4	23.0	22.1	740	650	1,160	1,170	1,090
Djibouti	..	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	..	750	1,270	1,353	1,444
Egypt	42.5	97.3	172.1	196.2	214.7	750	1,440	2,160	2,420	2,600
Gabon	4.6	3.8	11.3	11.6	12.4	4,930	3,080	7,620	7,680	8,080
Gambia	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	300	630	560	570	500
Guinea	2.6	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.4	450	400	380	390	430
Guinea-Bissau	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	220	180	550	580	600
Indonesia	111.0	119.5	513.0	600.1	712.7	600	560	2,160	2,500	2,940
Iran	134.4	106.7	330.4	387.7	451.5	2,450	1,630	4,520	5,240	6,030
Iraq	..	..	71.8	76.3	87.0	..	..	2,310	2,380	2,640
Jordan	4.4	8.6	23.1	25.0	27.1	1,390	1,790	3,900	4,140	4,380
Kazakhstan	..	18.7	109.1	122.4	136.7	..	1,260	6,780	7,500	8,260
Kuwait	..	36.8	129.6	133.8	144.2	..	18,950	48,980	48,900	50,722
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1.4	4.6	4.6	4.9	..	280	860	840	880
Lebanon	3.7	17.7	33.0	36.3	38.9	1,240	4,730	7,850	8,580	9,140
Libya	..	..	77.1	93.4	108.1	..	..	12,320	14,604	16,576
Malaysia	43.2	80.2	210.9	229.8	253.0	2,370	3,420	7,550	8,090	8,770
Maldives	..	0.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	..	2,140	5,070	5,440	5,720
Mali	2.3	2.6	8.4	9.2	9.6	260	230	560	600	610
Mauritania	1.0	1.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	490	530	1,030	1,000	1,000
Morocco	24.8	38.2	89.1	92.6	97.6	990	1,310	2,770	2,850	2,970
Mozambique	2.3	4.2	9.8	10.2	11.2	170	230	430	440	470
Niger	2.4	1.9	5.2	5.6	5.8	300	180	340	360	360
Nigeria	25.5	33.4	178.7	197.4	207.3	260	270	1,160	1,250	1,280
Oman	10.3	16.1	49.3	53.6	60.6	5,540	7,130	18,170	19,260	21,171
Pakistan	45.5	67.7	169.6	182.0	198.0	410	470	990	1,050	1,120
Palestine	..	4.7	..	..	..	..	1,560	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	111.5	128.5	150.4	..	..	69,750	73,060	80,440
Saudi Arabia	118.3	168.1	435.6	455.8	500.5	7,330	8,390	16,250	16,610	17,820
Senegal	5.3	5.0	13.0	13.5	13.7	740	530	1,070	1,080	1,070
Sierra-Leone	0.8	0.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	200	150	340	340	340
Somalia	1.0	..	..	..	..	150	..	..	..	..
Sudan	13.6	11.4	50.7	55.6	58.3	510	330	1,190	1,280	1,310
Suriname	0.6	0.9	3.6	4.0	4.8	1,480	1,930	7,020	7,640	8,993
Syria	11.3	15.9	51.5	56.3	65.7	920	990	2,570	2,750	3,146
Tajikistan	..	1.1	5.1	5.5	6.1	..	170	750	810	870
Togo	1.5	1.4	3.1	3.3	3.5	410	300	520	550	570
Tunisia	11.6	22.0	42.8	43.7	43.4	1,430	2,300	4,100	4,140	4,070
Turkey	124.4	265.3	650.8	719.6	766.6	2,300	4,170	9,060	9,890	10,410
Turkmenistan	..	2.7	17.8	20.5	24.5	..	600	3,570	4,070	4,800
U.A.E.	..	..	291.0	297.8	321.7	..	..	41,940	39,640	40,760
Uganda	5.6	6.4	15.2	16.7	17.5	320	260	470	500	510
Uzbekistan	..	15.4	31.3	37.2	44.2	..	630	1,130	1,300	1,510
Yemen	..	7.4	24.9	27.8	26.4	..	420	1,070	1,160	1,070
IDB-56	883.1	1,336.5	4,373.9	4,808.7	5,308.1	947.7	1,089.6	2,879.5	3,107.1	3,365.6
Of which:										
SSA-22*	95.9	104.4	375.4	406.3	424.0	380.1	329.5	934.8	986.8	1,003.1
MENA-19*	--	860.7	2,758.2	3,000.1	3,286.9	--	2,562.6	6,347.1	6,775.6	7,285.6
ASIA-8*	234.6	323.5	1,016.9	1,150.6	1,319.5	556.7	631.1	1,646.5	1,836.1	2,076.8
CIT-7*	--	47.8	223.5	251.7	277.7	--	723.4	3,057.0	3,377.8	3,661.4
LDMC-25*	76.5	111.8	281.9	309.8	331.7	322.6	346.6	658.9	706.1	740.9
NON-LDMC-31*	806.7	1,224.7	4,092.0	4,498.9	4,976.4	1,148.1	1,346.3	3,707.8	4,005.8	4,352.4
Oil-Exporters-22*	--	1,376.1	4,038.1	2,786.7	3,070.2	--	673.5	2,556.9	4,035.4	4,641.2
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	682.8	899.8	2,053.2	2,022.0	2,237.9	406.6	663.0	1,817.0	2,247.7	2,446.2
OIC-57	883.4	1,337.1	4,375.9	4,810.9	5,310.8	947.3	1,089.5	2,879.4	3,107.0	3,365.6
Memo:										
World	21,595.4	32,288.9	59,123.7	62,576.0	66,328.5	4,077.5	5,277.6	8,674.4	9,076.4	9,511.2
Developed Countries	18,061.7	26,583.5	42,366.2	43,775.8	45,242.5	18,449.9	25,324.0	37,803.7	38,811.2	39,861.1
Developing Countries	3,530.2	5,708.3	16,865.1	18,960.8	21,298.1	817.7	1,126.3	2,961.3	3,288.1	3,647.7
LDCs	161.2	178.3	534.2	585.8	630.9	316.1	270.8	661.6	709.9	747.7

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.9: Structure of Demand

Country	Household Final Consumption Expenditure (% of GDP)			General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (% of GDP)			Gross Fixed Capital Formation (% of GDP)			Export of Goods and Services (% of GDP)			Import of Goods and Services (% of GDP)		
	1990	2000	2011	1990	2000	2011	1990	2000	2011	1990	2000	2011	1990	2000	2011
Afghanistan	..	..	97	..	..	23	..	..	25	..	..	18	..	..	63
Albania	61	85	89	19	9	8	29	25	25	15	19	34	23	37	56
Algeria	57	42	..	16	14	..	27	21	..	23	41	..	25	21	..
Azerbaijan	51	69	32	18	9	12	20	23	17	44	39	63	39	38	24
Bahrain	38	47	..	24	18	..	19	14	..	116	89	..	95	64	..
Bangladesh	86	78	78	4	5	6	17	23	25	6	14	23	14	19	32
Benin	87	82	..	11	12	..	13	19	27	14	15	15	26	28	28
Brunei	35	30	17	22	26	17	19	13	13	62	67	81	37	36	29
Burkina Faso	74	79	..	21	21	..	18	19	..	11	9	..	24	25	..
Cameroon	67	69	69	13	10	15	17	16	20	20	29	31	17	25	35
Chad	98	87	..	10	8	..	5	21	..	13	17	..	28	35	..
Comoros	79	94	..	25	12	..	12	10	..	14	17	15	37	33	52
Côte d'Ivoire	72	75	81	17	7	9	9	11	16	32	40	44	27	33	41
Djibouti	79	77	..	32	30	..	14	9	..	54	35	..	78	50	..
Egypt	73	76	76	11	11	11	27	19	19	20	16	23	33	23	30
Gabon	50	32	35	13	10	9	21	22	27	46	69	65	31	33	36
Gambia	76	89	89	14	11	10	22	5	19	60	26	29	72	31	47
Guinea	67	77	90	11	7	11	23	20	18	31	25	30	33	29	48
Guinea-Bissau	87	95	..	10	14	..	30	11	..	10	32	..	37	52	..
Indonesia	59	61	57	9	7	9	28	20	32	25	41	26	24	30	25
Iran	59	48	..	12	14	..	23	26	..	15	23	..	23	17	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	74	81	83	25	24	20	26	21	25	62	42	46	93	68	74
Kazakhstan	..	62	45	..	12	11	..	17	21	..	57	49	..	49	28
Kuwait	57	42	24	39	21	14	18	11	18	45	56	66	58	30	21
Kyrgyz Republic	71	66	84	25	20	18	23	18	24	29	42	57	50	48	85
Lebanon	140	84	80	25	17	14	18	21	32	18	14	24	100	36	50
Libya	48	46	..	24	21	..	14	13	..	40	36	..	31	15	..
Malaysia	52	44	47	14	10	13	33	25	22	75	120	92	72	101	76
Maldives	..	33	..	..	23	..	37	26	..	85	89	114	83	72	110
Mali	80	79	..	14	9	..	23	25	..	17	27	..	34	39	..
Mauritania	69	75	69	26	20	12	20	16	26	46	30	74	61	45	80
Morocco	65	61	63	15	18	15	24	26	31	26	28	35	32	33	48
Mozambique	92	81	80	14	9	12	22	31	24	8	16	29	36	37	45
Niger	84	83	..	15	13	..	11	11	..	15	18	..	22	26	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	54	40	29	32	36
Oman	46	40	..	22	21	..	12	12	..	47	59	..	28	31	..
Pakistan	74	75	84	15	9	8	17	16	11	16	13	14	23	15	19
Palestine	..	95	..	..	27	..	..	33	..	..	16	..	..	71	..
Qatar	..	15	..	..	20	..	..	19	..	..	67	..	..	22	..
Saudi Arabia	47	37	30	29	26	20	19	17	19	41	44	62	32	25	31
Senegal	79	76	80	18	13	9	18	22	31	25	28	25	32	37	44
Sierra-Leone	83	100	84	8	14	11	10	7	15	22	18	16	24	39	27
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	10	..	..	38	..	..
Sudan	86	63	65	6	9	11	10	19	19	4	16	18	7	13	16
Suriname	62	64	..	30	37	..	11	12	..	42	20	..	44	33	..
Syria	69	64	..	14	12	..	17	17	..	28	35	..	28	29	..
Tajikistan	74	84	92	9	8	29	22	7	19	28	99	15	35	101	58
Togo	71	88	89	14	10	10	25	14	19	33	34	41	45	48	58
Tunisia	64	61	63	16	17	13	24	25	24	44	40	51	51	43	53
Turkey	69	71	71	11	12	14	23	20	22	13	20	24	18	23	33
Turkmenistan	49	36	..	23	14	9	..	35	54	..	96	78	..	81	45
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	92	77	75	8	15	11	13	19	24	7	11	24	19	22	35
Uzbekistan	61	62	56	25	19	17	31	24	23	29	25	32	48	22	27
Yemen	77	60	..	16	14	..	11	19	..	12	41	..	17	34	..
IDB-56	63	59	..	15	13	..	23	20	..	27	37	38	29	30	34
Of which:															
SSA-22*	76	71	..	13	11	..	15	18	..	32	37	35	27	29	35
MENA-19*	61	55	..	17	16	..	22	21	..	25	30	..	28	24	..
ASIA-8*	64	62	63	11	8	9	25	20	25	29	48	36	30	40	35
CIT-7*	..	64	50	..	13	13	..	21	24	..	48	49	..	44	33
LDMC-25*	84	74	..	9	9	..	16	20	..	12	22	..	20	27	..
NON-LDMC-31*	61	57	..	16	13	..	23	20	..	28	38	39	30	30	34
Oil-Exporters-22*	57	50	..	19	14	..	22	21	..	32	53	..	32	41	..
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	68	..	..	12	..	..	23	..	..	21	24	26	25	28	31
OIC-57	63	59	..	15	13	..	23	20	..	27	37	38	29	30	34
Memo:															
World	60	61	62	17	16	19	22	22	19	19	25	29	20	25	30
Developed Countries	60	62	63	18	17	19	22	21	18	19	24	29	20	25	30
Developing Countries	61	61	56	13	14	14	22	22	27	19	27	30	19	25	30
LDCs	81	76	76	11	11	10	16	19	24	12	20	28	21	26	39

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.10: Investment, Saving, and Resource Gap

Country	Gross Fixed Capital Formation (% of GDP)				Gross Domestic Savings (% of GDP)				Resource Gap** (% of GDP)			
	1990	2000	2010	2011	1990	2000	2010	2011	1990	2000	2010	2011
Afghanistan	..	..	26.5	25.4	..	..	-20.4	-19.8	..	..	-47.0	-45.3
Albania	29.3	24.7	25.8	25.3	21.0	6.4	4.3	3.1	-8.3	-18.4	-21.4	-22.2
Algeria	27.0	20.7	..	..	27.1	44.8	50.7	..	-1.5	19.8	9.3	..
Azerbaijan	20.3	23.1	16.7	17.2	31.2	21.3	50.8	55.9	4.6	0.7	34.0	38.6
Bahrain	18.9	13.5	..	..	37.4	35.3	..	..	21.0	25.0	..	..
Bangladesh	17.1	23.0	24.4	25.2	9.6	17.8	17.8	16.4	-7.4	-5.2	-6.6	-8.7
Benin	13.4	18.9	26.1	27.4	2.2	6.0	12.3	14.1	-12.0	-12.9	-13.8	-13.3
Brunei	18.7	13.0	15.9	13.4	43.2	44.6	64.4	65.5	24.5	31.5	48.6	52.1
Burkina Faso	17.7	18.7	..	..	5.4	0.6	..	..	-13.5	-16.1	..	..
Cameroun	17.3	16.3	16.1	19.8	20.7	21.4	12.7	15.5	2.9	4.3	-3.4	-4.3
Chad	4.8	20.9	31.8	..	-7.7	5.5	10.7	..	-14.4	-17.8	-22.0	..
Comoros	11.9	10.1	..	..	-3.2	-5.7	..	..	-22.9	-15.8	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	8.5	11.2	13.8	16.4	11.3	17.9	18.9	9.8	4.6	7.1	5.2	-6.7
Djibouti	14.1	8.8	..	..	-10.4	-6.5	..	..	-24.6	-15.3	..	..
Egypt	26.9	18.9	18.6	19.4	16.1	12.9	14.1	12.9	-12.7	-6.6	-4.8	-6.8
Gabon	21.4	21.9	27.2	27.0	36.9	58.3	51.3	55.8	15.2	36.4	24.0	28.8
Gambia	22.3	4.6	21.4	19.2	10.7	-0.2	2.8	0.9	-11.7	-4.8	-18.6	-18.3
Guinea	22.9	19.6	10.6	17.6	22.2	16.0	2.4	-0.3	-2.4	-4.4	-8.2	-17.9
Guinea-Bissau	29.9	11.3	..	..	2.8	-8.5	..	..	-27.1	-19.8	..	..
Indonesia	28.3	19.9	32.1	32.0	32.3	32.8	34.3	34.2	1.6	10.5	1.7	1.4
Iran	23.0	26.4	..	..	28.6	38.3	..	..	-8.6	5.3	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	26.0	21.1	23.0	24.5	1.0	-4.3	2.8	-2.8	-30.8	-26.7	-21.2	-28.3
Kazakhstan	..	17.3	24.3	20.7	..	25.6	40.1	43.9	..	7.5	14.7	21.7
Kuwait	18.0	10.7	19.1	17.8	4.5	37.0	52.9	62.6	-13.1	26.3	33.8	44.9
Kyrgyz Republic	23.1	18.3	28.1	24.4	3.8	14.3	-2.7	-2.9	-20.3	-5.7	-30.1	-28.3
Lebanon	17.8	21.0	34.2	32.0	-64.1	-1.3	5.9	6.4	-81.9	-21.8	-28.0	-26.7
Libya	13.9	13.1	..	..	27.2	33.5	..	..	8.6	20.1	..	..
Malaysia	33.0	25.3	22.3	22.1	34.5	46.1	40.3	39.5	2.1	19.2	17.2	15.9
Maldives	36.7	26.3	..	..	..	44.2	..	..	..	17.9	..	..
Mali	23.0	24.6	..	..	6.4	12.0	..	..	-16.6	-12.6	..	..
Mauritania	20.0	16.2	24.5	25.9	4.9	5.3	15.7	18.2	-15.1	-15.3	-11.6	-6.3
Morocco	24.0	26.0	30.7	30.6	19.9	20.2	25.2	21.5	-5.4	-5.4	-9.9	-13.4
Mozambique	22.1	31.0	24.7	24.3	-5.8	10.5	6.0	7.8	-27.9	-20.5	-18.7	-16.5
Niger	11.4	11.2	..	..	1.2	3.5	..	..	-6.9	-7.9	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	12.3	11.9	..	..	32.0	39.8	..	..	19.6	27.8	..	..
Pakistan	17.3	15.9	14.0	11.5	11.1	16.0	9.7	8.0	-7.8	-1.2	-5.9	-5.1
Palestine	..	32.7	..	..	..	-22.5	..	..	..	-55.2	..	..
Qatar	..	19.5	..	..	..	65.1	..	..	..	45.0	..	..
Saudi Arabia	19.0	17.5	20.6	19.0	24.1	37.5	42.3	50.1	9.0	18.8	19.4	31.0
Senegal	18.0	22.4	29.0	30.6	2.4	11.2	10.8	10.9	-6.8	-9.3	-18.2	-19.7
Sierra-Leone	9.6	6.9	15.8	14.9	8.7	-14.3	3.3	4.6	-1.3	-21.2	-12.4	-10.3
Somalia	14.9	..	..	..	-12.5	..	..	..	-28.0	..	..	..
Sudan	10.4	18.6	20.2	19.2	8.2	27.5	25.7	24.0	-3.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
Suriname	10.8	12.4	..	..	8.4	-1.1	..	..	-2.4	-13.5	..	..
Syria	16.5	17.3	18.8	..	16.9	24.1	18.4	..	0.4	6.8	-0.4	..
Tajikistan	21.7	7.4	18.8	18.7	17.5	7.3	-23.0	-20.8	-7.4	-2.1	-45.8	-42.9
Togo	25.3	14.5	18.8	18.9	14.7	2.0	1.8	1.4	-11.9	-13.2	-17.0	-17.5
Tunisia	24.4	25.2	24.3	24.0	20.0	22.7	21.1	24.0	-7.0	-3.4	-5.3	-2.1
Turkey	22.9	20.4	18.9	21.8	20.3	17.8	14.0	14.9	-4.2	-3.0	-5.6	-8.9
Turkmenistan	..	34.7	52.9	54.1	27.6	49.3	85.4	86.6	-12.5	14.6	32.5	32.5
U.A.E.	..	..	23.8	..	..	..	34.4	..	..	..	9.2	..
Uganda	12.7	19.2	23.3	24.4	0.6	8.0	13.3	13.8	-12.1	-11.4	-10.2	-10.8
Uzbekistan	30.7	24.0	26.2	23.5	13.2	19.4	26.8	27.7	-19.0	3.1	0.5	4.2
Yemen	10.5	18.9	11.7	..	7.5	26.3	7.6	..	-5.0	7.4	-4.1	..
IDB-56	22.4	20.0	23.1	--	22.4	27.8	28.8	--	-2.4	6.5	4.1	..
Of which:												
SSA-22*	15.1	18.1	--	--	10.8	17.9	--	--	-3.7	-1.4	..	..
MENA-19*	21.9	19.7	--	--	22.5	27.5	--	--	-2.4	6.4	..	..
ASIA-8*	25.7	20.7	26.8	26.4	26.2	31.1	30.3	29.8	-0.8	8.7	2.8	2.5
CIT-7*	26.0	21.5	25.4	23.3	19.5	22.6	40.3	43.9	-10.5	3.2	14.3	19.7
LDMC-25*	16.1	21.4	--	--	7.0	14.9	--	--	-8.9	-7.3	..	..
NON-LDMC-31*	23.1	19.8	23.2	--	23.9	28.9	30.0	--	-1.8	7.7	5.2	..
Oil-Exporters-22*	22.1	19.8	21.4	--	24.0	34.6	36.9	--	-1.3	12.9	12.7	..
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	22.8	20.1	--	--	20.5	20.9	--	--	-3.7	-0.1	..	..
OIC-57	22.4	20.0	23.1	--	22.4	27.8	28.8	--	-2.4	6.5	4.1	..
Memo:												
World	22.5	21.7	19.3	19.4	29.5	22.2	19.7	19.5	6.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4
Developed Countries	22.5	21.5	17.7	17.9	22.6	21.6	17.8	17.6	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4
Developing Countries	22.5	22.5	27.3	27.5	63.2	25.0	29.5	29.6	37.4	1.3	0.2	-0.3
LDCs	16.3	18.9	22.9	24.0	7.8	13.4	13.2	13.1	-8.5	-6.3	-10.7	-11.7

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

** Gross Domestic Savings minus Gross Capital Formation

Table 2.11: Growth of Demand

Country	Household Final Consumption Expenditure (Average % Growth)		General Government Final Consumption Expenditure (Average % Growth)		Gross Capital Formation (Average % Growth)		Export of Goods & Services (Average % Growth)		Import of Goods & Services (Average % Growth)	
	1992-2001	2002-2011	1992-2001	2002-2011	1992-2001	2002-2011	1992-2001	2002-2011	1992-2001	2002-2011
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	..	9.9	..	15.4
Albania	8.5	14.1	8.6	9.3	31.5	14.1	23.2	19.1	9.1	15.1
Algeria	-0.6	..	0.3	..	0.1	..	7.0	..	0.1	..
Azerbaijan	4.1	..	-5.6	37.2	..	16.1	-2.0	37.8	0.2	15.5
Bahrain	3.7	..	2.8	..	-3.9	..	4.9	..	1.0	..
Bangladesh	4.1	9.6	4.5	10.5	8.7	10.6	12.9	15.2	10.7	15.4
Benin	3.4	..	4.7	..	7.1	16.3	3.7	12.2	3.5	11.9
Brunei	0.4	7.5	5.0	7.7	-3.9	9.4	5.2	12.9	0.7	8.5
Burkina Faso	5.7	..	1.9	..	-0.2	..	2.3	..	5.2	..
Cameroon	-2.3	9.1	-3.5	12.9	1.8	7.8	2.0	11.0	2.7	12.6
Chad	-0.3	..	-2.9	..	14.0	..	3.1	..	4.5	..
Comoros	-0.2	..	-7.2	..	-9.2	..	-5.6	8.5	-5.3	16.8
Côte d'Ivoire	0.3	9.8	-9.4	9.9	3.7	13.1	3.7	6.5	3.2	9.1
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	-1.3	..	-0.2	..	-2.2	..
Egypt	11.2	14.4	12.3	12.2	10.6	16.1	3.8	15.3	6.8	16.9
Gabon	-3.4	11.9	-3.4	12.9	2.1	15.1	2.1	14.5	0.1	15.2
Gambia	0.2	8.2	-2.5	9.3	-5.3	15.6	-1.4	5.2	-3.0	9.5
Guinea	-0.2	7.6	-3.3	11.8	-3.1	1.3	-0.9	6.8	-0.1	11.0
Guinea-Bissau	-0.1	..	5.2	..	-13.3	..	16.7	..	2.4	..
Indonesia	0.6	14.6	-5.0	19.9	-7.9	22.6	4.8	13.7	2.2	16.1
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	7.2	14.1	6.8	13.2	-1.1	16.2	3.5	13.8	3.4	14.3
Kazakhstan	..	23.8	-4.6	24.2	-5.6	23.9	-3.1	24.3	-5.3	18.3
Kuwait	7.9	9.8	-2.2	10.6	1.1	17.8	7.1	20.0	1.7	11.4
Kyrgyz Republic	-5.6	18.0	-6.0	16.1	-1.4	26.6	-2.5	21.6	-4.0	26.1
Lebanon	8.0	8.3	17.1	6.9	8.8	17.7	19.8	13.2	3.7	13.8
Libya	-1.6	..	-1.6	..	-2.0	..	-0.1	..	-5.8	..
Malaysia	2.1	13.3	1.6	12.2	-2.6	11.1	9.2	9.6	6.2	9.2
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.2	21.0	8.4	19.3
Mali	-0.3	..	-1.4	..	1.8	..	7.9	..	3.3	..
Mauritania	0.5	11.9	5.2	6.0	-2.0	13.9	-4.3	28.5	-2.1	19.4
Morocco	2.5	10.8	4.9	8.7	6.3	14.6	5.3	12.0	4.0	15.3
Mozambique	8.8	11.1	7.0	15.8	12.0	11.2	15.1	11.2	6.9	11.5
Niger	0.8	..	-2.5	..	6.9	..	0.9	..	3.3	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.7	16.8	3.7	16.3
Oman	3.5	..	3.8	..	3.0	..	8.5	..	5.5	..
Pakistan	5.3	..	-0.8	11.7	1.8	10.8	2.4	9.5	0.5	15.8
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	1.2	12.0	3.8	9.7	2.1	14.0	4.5	15.9	-0.2	18.3
Senegal	-1.9	11.7	-4.1	5.1	6.9	17.2	1.1	9.3	0.6	13.0
Sierra-Leone	0.3	12.5	1.9	7.0	-6.1	14.5	-6.7	6.8	2.4	6.3
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2.9	18.6	9.6	18.0	6.7	16.5	17.1	23.0	8.6	18.1
Suriname	9.7	..	10.8	..	17.6	..	8.5	..	15.7	..
Syria	4.4	15.2	3.6	10.9	1.6	16.6	8.8	14.2	1.5	16.5
Tajikistan	13.7	20.7	-18.0	44.3	-20.3	34.8	10.8	-0.4	7.9	18.1
Togo	2.1	10.2	-3.4	..	3.3	13.5	3.0	10.3	4.7	10.7
Tunisia	5.0	8.0	5.6	5.8	4.1	9.4	4.7	10.7	3.9	10.6
Turkey	5.6	13.6	5.2	15.6	1.6	15.0	11.3	12.7	7.8	15.9
Turkmenistan	..	-7.5	..	18.3	..	35.1	-1.6	25.5	4.8	19.3
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	7.1	13.2	13.3	8.6	12.3	16.1	12.9	25.6	9.2	19.2
Uzbekistan	0.1	19.3	-1.6	19.8	0.2	23.0	-0.7	19.7	-4.0	21.3
Yemen	4.1	..	5.1	..	7.9	..	25.4	..	9.1	..
IDB-56	4.7	..	3.4	..	2.5	..	7.1	12.0	4.3	12.6
Of which:										
SSA-22*	1.1	..	-0.5	..	4.2	..	5.2	14.5	3.3	13.6
MENA-19*	6.4	..	5.0	..	5.6	..	8.3	..	5.2	..
ASIA-8*	2.4	12.2	-0.9	15.6	-3.2	17.5	7.2	11.3	4.5	12.5
CIT-7*	3.9	19.3	-3.1	23.9	-0.4	23.3	-1.9	25.4	-2.8	18.4
LDMC-25*	3.6	..	3.9	..	6.9	..	9.3	..	7.0	..
NON-LDMC-31*	4.8	..	3.3	10.5	2.2	13.0	7.0	12.0	4.1	12.6
Oil-Exporters-22*	5.6	..	3.7	..	4.8	..	7.2	..	4.1	..
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	4.0	..	2.8	..	0.1	..	6.9	11.9	4.5	14.3
OIC-57	4.7	..	3.4	..	2.5	..	7.1	12.0	4.3	12.6
Memo:										
World	3.4	7.4	2.4	8.6	2.8	9.2	5.5	10.9	5.8	10.6
Developed Countries	3.1	5.4	2.0	6.7	2.6	4.3	5.3	9.0	5.9	8.7
Developing Countries	4.7	14.6	5.2	16.8	3.6	19.9	6.1	16.3	5.2	16.4
LDCs	2.6	14.8	2.2	16.6	5.4	16.2	6.1	19.3	4.4	17.8

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.12: Government Finance

Country	Current Revenue (excl. grants) (% of GDP)					Expenditure (% of GDP)					Budget** Suplus (+) / Deficit (-) (% of GDP)				
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011
Afghanistan	..	..	10.5	11.0	..	..	..	44.1	50.6	..	..	..	0.3	1.5	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	..	..	37.3	..	..	..	..	25.5	..	..	..	..	-4.5	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	15.2	13.2	..	..	..	18.9	16.9	..	..	..	-0.1	-0.3	..
Bahrain	27.1	32.9	..	..	..	26.5	22.6	..	..	..	-2.3	8.5	..	..	..
Bangladesh	..	..	11.1	..	..	..	..	11.3	..	..	..	..	-1.7	..	..
Benin	..	..	17.8	18.4	..	..	..	15.2	15.1	..	..	..	-4.5	-1.0	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	..	13.7	15.6	16.5	..	..	12.7	12.1	13.1	..	..	-4.7	-4.6	-2.4
Cameroon	14.3	..	..	..	..	14.6	..	..	..	..	-5.6	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	18.9	19.2	..	..	..	17.8	18.0	..	..	..	0.9	-1.6	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	23.0	..	26.9	24.8	..	24.0	..	30.1	28.9	..	-2.0	..	-6.6	-7.7	..
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	19.4	..	..	..	..	17.2	..	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	15.4	15.0	..	..	..	15.7	14.4	..	..	..	-1.7	-0.6	..
Iran	18.7	23.4	31.9	..	..	15.8	16.9	24.7	..	..	-1.9	1.8	0.6	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	26.1	25.1	24.8	22.7	20.5	30.7	27.1	30.1	26.9	29.5	-3.5	-2.0	-8.9	-5.6	-6.8
Kazakhstan	..	11.3	9.2	9.9	..	..	13.7	16.9	16.2	..	..	0.1	-2.0	-1.1	..
Kuwait	58.7	..	57.3	59.6	..	46.5	..	33.7	36.8	..	6.1	..	19.3	17.5	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	14.2	18.8	19.4	22.1	..	15.8	18.8	21.1	22.8	..	-2.9	-1.3	-4.8	-5.1
Lebanon	..	16.0	22.4	..	..	..	30.5	29.4	..	..	..	-18.4	-8.3	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	17.5	22.3	20.1	..	..	16.5	21.7	18.8	..	..	-4.1	-6.1	-5.2	..
Maldives	22.1	30.0	21.3	23.9	..	16.6	25.5	35.3	31.7	..	-7.5	-5.0	-21.6	-16.7	..
Mali	..	13.4	17.1	17.3	..	..	11.6	14.7	14.5	..	..	-3.4	-2.1	-2.5	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	33.3	31.8	..	..	..	28.0	30.6	..	..	..	1.0	-2.6	..
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	35.0	23.9	..	..	..	32.5	26.2	..	..	..	-0.3	-4.4	..	..	..
Pakistan	19.1	13.9	14.0	13.9	12.4	19.8	17.2	16.8	17.6	17.9	-2.5	-4.1	-4.8	-5.0	-6.5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	47.6	33.6	..	..	..	19.4	18.4	..	..	..	15.3	2.9	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	..	16.9	..	..	..	..	12.8	..	..	..	..	-0.9	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	5.6	11.4	11.8	13.3	15.4	..	28.7	22.9	27.3	29.0	..	-9.3	-3.2	-6.9	-6.1
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	21.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	10.6	..	..	..	..	9.0	..	..	..	..	-0.8	..	..	..
Togo	..	..	17.0	17.3	..	..	..	15.7	14.3	..	..	..	-0.6	0.6	..
Tunisia	30.7	26.5	28.6	29.1	..	30.4	25.0	27.0	27.0	..	-3.2	-2.4	-1.5	-1.3	..
Turkey	..	..	21.8	24.5	..	..	..	27.3	25.5	..	..	..	-5.5	-2.2	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	7.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	10.8	12.6	12.4	..	..	15.5	13.9	16.3	..	..	-1.9	-0.9	-3.9	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	16.2	..	..	..	..	15.9	..	..	..	..	-6.7	..	..	..	..
IDB-56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Of which:															
SSA-22*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MENA-19*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASIA-8*	..	..	16.1	15.9	..	..	..	17.1	16.4	..	..	..	-3.1	-2.2	..
CIT-7*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDMC-25*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NON-LDMC-31*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oil-Exporters-22*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OIC-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:															
World	..	..	22.1	22.9	..	..	..	29.4	29.3	..	..	..	-7.1	-6.6	..
Developed Countries	..	..	22.7	23.0	..	..	..	30.1	30.0	..	..	..	-7.4	-7.0	..
Developing Countries	..	..	18.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

** including grants.

Table 2.13: Inflation (CPI)

Country	All Items (2004=100)								Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	1993-2002	2003-2012
Afghanistan	..	..	13.0	26.8	-12.2	7.7	11.8	6.6	..	10.8
Albania	-0.2	0.0	2.9	3.4	2.2	3.6	3.4	2.0	19.1	2.8
Algeria	9.3	0.3	3.6	4.9	5.7	3.9	4.5	8.4	11.7	4.1
Azerbaijan	..	1.8	16.6	20.8	1.6	5.7	7.9	3.0	330.4	8.3
Bahrain	-0.9	-0.7	3.3	3.5	2.8	2.0	-0.4	0.6	1.0	2.0
Bangladesh	10.5	2.5	9.1	8.9	5.4	8.1	10.7	8.5	5.0	7.6
Benin	1.1	4.2	1.3	7.4	0.9	2.1	2.7	6.9	7.9	3.3
Brunei	2.1	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.0	0.4	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.1
Burkina Faso	-0.8	-0.1	-0.2	10.7	2.6	-0.6	2.8	3.0	5.3	2.9
Cameroon	1.5	0.8	1.1	5.3	3.0	1.3	2.9	3.0	5.9	2.5
Chad	0.5	3.8	-7.4	8.3	10.1	-2.1	1.9	5.5	7.0	2.1
Comoros	-7.4	5.9	4.5	4.8	4.8	3.9	6.8	5.6	5.0	4.5
Côte d'Ivoire	-0.7	-0.4	1.9	6.3	1.0	1.4	4.9	2.0	6.4	2.9
Djibouti	..	2.0	5.0	12.0	1.7	4.0	5.1	4.7	2.8	4.4
Egypt	21.2	2.8	11.0	11.7	16.2	11.7	11.1	8.7	5.9	9.5
Gabon	15.4	0.5	5.0	5.3	1.9	1.4	1.3	2.3	5.3	1.9
Gambia	12.2	0.9	5.4	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.7	3.8	6.7
Guinea	25.7	6.8	22.9	18.4	4.7	15.5	21.4	14.7	4.7	19.2
Guinea-Bissau	33.0	8.6	4.6	10.4	-1.6	1.1	5.0	5.0	20.9	2.6
Indonesia	7.8	3.8	6.7	9.8	4.8	5.1	5.4	4.4	14.8	7.3
Iran	9.0	12.8	18.4	25.4	10.8	12.4	21.5	25.2	22.5	16.7
Iraq	..	..	30.8	2.7	-2.2	2.4	5.6	6.0	..	..
Jordan	16.2	0.7	4.7	13.9	-0.7	5.0	4.4	4.5	2.7	4.7
Kazakhstan	..	13.3	10.8	17.1	7.3	7.1	8.3	5.0	334.0	8.5
Kuwait	15.8	1.6	5.5	10.6	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.3	1.7	4.3
Kyrgyz Republic	..	18.7	10.2	24.5	6.8	7.8	16.6	2.9	144.0	8.6
Lebanon	68.9	-0.4	4.1	10.8	1.2	4.5	5.0	6.5	6.6	4.0
Libya	0.7	-2.9	6.2	10.4	2.4	2.5	15.9	10.0	1.9	5.1
Malaysia	3.0	1.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	3.0	2.4
Maldives	15.5	-1.2	7.4	12.3	4.0	4.7	14.1	12.3	4.5	6.4
Mali	1.6	-0.7	1.5	9.1	2.2	1.3	3.1	7.2	5.3	2.8
Mauritania	4.9	3.3	7.3	7.5	2.1	6.3	5.7	5.9	5.3	6.9
Morocco	6.0	1.9	2.0	3.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.2	2.9	1.8
Mozambique	43.7	12.7	8.2	10.3	3.3	12.7	10.4	3.0	25.2	9.4
Niger	-2.0	2.9	0.1	10.5	1.1	0.9	2.9	4.5	6.6	2.7
Nigeria	7.9	6.9	5.4	11.6	12.5	13.7	10.8	11.4	28.0	12.1
Oman	10.0	-1.2	5.9	12.6	3.5	3.3	4.0	3.2	-0.2	3.9
Pakistan	9.1	3.6	7.8	10.8	17.6	10.1	13.7	11.0	8.1	9.6
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3.0	1.7	13.8	15.0	-4.9	-2.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	5.5
Saudi Arabia	2.1	-1.1	4.1	9.9	5.1	5.4	5.0	4.9	0.3	3.8
Senegal	0.3	0.7	5.9	5.8	-1.7	1.2	3.4	2.3	5.2	2.1
Sierra-Leone	110.9	-0.9	11.7	14.8	9.2	17.8	18.5	13.7	17.8	12.9
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	-0.9	8.0	8.0	14.3	11.3	13.0	18.3	28.6	51.9	12.5
Suriname	21.8	58.6	6.6	15.0	0.0	6.9	17.7	6.2	98.6	10.5
Syria	11.1	-3.9	4.7	15.2	2.8	4.4	..	..	4.1	6.9
Tajikistan	..	32.9	13.2	20.4	6.5	6.5	12.4	6.0	422.4	10.6
Togo	1.1	1.9	0.9	8.7	1.9	3.2	3.6	2.5	7.1	2.9
Tunisia	6.5	2.9	3.4	4.9	3.5	4.4	3.5	5.0	3.7	3.7
Turkey	60.3	55.0	8.8	10.4	6.3	8.6	6.5	8.7	73.0	10.1
Turkmenistan	..	8.0	6.3	14.5	-2.7	4.5	5.3	4.3	700.1	6.3
U.A.E.	0.6	1.3	11.1	12.3	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	3.2	5.1
Uganda	45.4	3.4	6.1	12.0	13.1	4.0	18.7	14.6	6.4	9.7
Uzbekistan	..	25.0	12.3	12.7	14.1	9.4	12.8	12.9	267.0	11.7
Yemen	..	12.2	7.9	19.0	3.7	11.2	19.5	15.0	29.6	12.0
IDB-56	15.9	10.9	8.7	12.0	6.8	7.0	8.7	8.7	33.3	8.3
Of which:										
SSA-22*	9.9	4.7	5.0	10.7	9.0	9.4	10.1	10.7	18.7	9.1
MENA-19*	20.6	15.3	10.1	13.1	6.6	7.2	9.0	10.0	23.2	8.8
ASIA-8*	7.6	3.3	6.3	9.1	6.5	5.8	7.3	5.8	10.1	6.8
CIT-7*	--	14.1	11.4	16.5	6.3	6.9	8.9	6.0	320.7	8.6
LDMC-25*	13.9	5.5	7.6	12.1	5.3	7.8	11.9	10.6	28.4	8.3
NON-LDMC-31*	16.1	11.4	8.7	11.9	6.9	7.0	8.4	8.5	33.7	8.3
Oil-Exporters-22*	7.7	4.6	9.8	13.6	7.1	7.2	9.6	9.9	35.6	8.7
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	25.6	18.7	7.1	9.9	6.4	6.7	7.1	6.8	30.4	7.8
OIC-57	16.0	10.9	8.7	12.0	6.8	7.0	8.7	8.7	33.3	8.3
Memo:										
World	27.7	4.6	4.0	6.0	2.4	3.7	4.9	4.0	11.5	4.0
Developed Countries	5.2	2.3	2.2	3.4	0.1	1.5	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.0
Developing Countries	98.4	8.6	6.5	9.3	5.1	6.1	7.2	6.1	32.6	6.4
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Part II
Macro-Economic Indicators

Table 2.14: GDP Implicit Deflator

Country	Annual Percentage Change (%)								Growth Rate (%)	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	1993-2002	2003-2012
Afghanistan	..	..	8.7	18.2	-4.7	9.4	13.3	9.0	..	8.7
Albania	0.0	2.8	3.6	0.2	2.3	3.9	3.5	2.2	10.1	3.2
Algeria	29.7	24.3	6.0	1.9	-11.7	16.3	16.6	8.1	12.1	8.9
Azerbaijan	..	17.7	21.0	0.7	-14.3	13.6	20.4	4.1	44.8	10.9
Bahrain	2.7	14.4	7.5	0.4	-15.6	6.4	17.9	0.5	1.3	5.7
Bangladesh	6.4	1.7	7.9	0.3	6.5	7.1	7.8	7.3	3.8	6.8
Benin	-3.8	4.5	2.5	0.3	2.0	1.9	2.4	5.5	6.4	3.3
Brunei	8.4	29.0	1.1	0.4	-22.1	5.3	19.4	1.2	4.0	4.6
Burkina Faso	1.8	-0.8	2.3	0.3	2.3	2.8	5.6	3.5	4.0	3.4
Cameroon	1.7	3.5	0.9	0.2	-3.3	3.0	2.9	1.8	4.1	2.1
Chad	-0.3	5.3	1.8	0.3	-9.5	12.0	2.4	6.5	7.3	5.6
Comoros	2.2	3.4	5.2	0.2	4.6	4.4	4.7	3.2	4.4	4.0
Côte d'Ivoire	-4.5	0.6	2.8	0.3	0.0	1.9	5.0	2.4	6.3	3.4
Djibouti	..	2.4	5.0	0.3	1.7	4.0	5.1	4.7	2.8	4.6
Egypt	22.3	4.9	12.6	0.4	11.2	10.1	11.7	9.5	4.9	10.4
Gabon	15.4	28.1	5.2	0.5	-19.4	18.6	13.5	-0.8	6.3	6.0
Gambia	15.3	3.6	4.3	0.1	4.0	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.0
Guinea	17.3	10.0	13.0	0.5	6.8	20.2	19.6	14.7	3.7	18.3
Guinea-Bissau	-0.8	3.2	6.0	0.4	1.1	1.7	4.8	3.2	7.4	3.6
Indonesia	9.5	21.3	11.3	0.6	8.3	8.1	8.4	6.5	20.4	11.4
Iran	20.1	26.4	20.6	0.6	2.5	14.4	23.4	15.8	22.0	15.6
Iraq	..	..	8.6	1.0	-26.4	18.0	24.8	3.4	..	..
Jordan	14.2	-0.4	5.1	0.7	2.8	8.4	6.4	5.4	1.9	7.7
Kazakhstan	..	17.4	13.7	0.8	3.3	19.6	16.4	4.3	44.5	15.7
Kuwait	1.1	20.5	3.9	0.6	-16.5	9.9	19.5	2.8	3.1	8.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	27.3	14.9	0.8	4.0	10.0	17.3	6.0	28.8	11.5
Lebanon	68.8	-2.8	3.9	0.3	6.2	0.1	3.6	4.9	4.8	3.8
Libya	5.0	13.3	11.0	0.7	-24.7	12.7	16.3	11.4	12.0	9.1
Malaysia	3.8	9.0	4.9	0.4	-6.0	4.1	5.5	2.9	4.0	4.2
Maldives	26.4	1.1	7.0	0.3	7.8	1.1	5.0	1.6	4.1	5.6
Mali	8.5	8.0	2.6	0.3	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	5.1	4.7
Mauritania	6.3	1.3	0.2	0.4	-5.9	21.4	12.0	-2.1	5.2	10.6
Morocco	5.5	-0.6	3.9	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.2	2.6	3.2	2.3
Mozambique	86.6	11.5	7.4	0.3	4.2	10.5	8.1	5.5	19.2	7.8
Niger	-1.6	3.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	0.0	3.6	4.5	4.9	3.8
Nigeria	9.3	35.2	4.3	0.4	-4.4	26.8	2.3	7.8	20.2	10.8
Oman	15.1	19.7	6.7	0.9	-23.5	16.9	16.4	4.8	1.9	8.8
Pakistan	7.2	3.1	6.5	0.5	22.1	12.9	18.2	10.5	7.7	12.5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	63.1	29.2	10.9	0.8	-24.2	11.8	19.4	0.1	2.8	8.4
Saudi Arabia	13.1	11.6	5.9	0.6	-21.0	15.1	22.3	3.9	2.3	7.7
Senegal	0.0	1.9	5.3	0.2	-1.5	1.4	4.3	2.2	4.3	3.1
Sierra-Leone	37.0	6.1	6.6	0.3	8.5	17.8	17.9	10.6	23.3	12.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	35.4	2.7	6.8	0.6	2.9	20.4	19.5	25.8	26.8	12.8
Suriname	44.9	64.4	6.4	0.5	6.9	7.4	20.8	7.6	56.5	11.1
Syria	16.4	13.0	12.0	0.5	-2.7	7.1	..	..	8.2	..
Tajikistan	..	24.0	27.9	0.9	12.7	12.5	13.3	11.5	94.2	17.9
Togo	-3.0	-1.0	2.7	0.5	2.0	1.2	5.8	2.7	5.8	4.4
Tunisia	5.3	3.7	2.6	0.2	3.1	4.6	4.0	5.9	3.7	4.0
Turkey	58.3	49.2	6.2	0.4	5.3	5.7	8.9	6.2	67.9	7.9
Turkmenistan	..	9.8	9.3	1.7	9.7	0.4	10.5	10.5	125.3	14.9
U.A.E.	4.3	11.6	9.1	0.5	-13.2	7.9	14.5	1.7	3.1	7.1
Uganda	44.3	8.6	6.9	0.4	11.3	7.3	13.1	12.5	5.6	8.1
Uzbekistan	..	47.3	24.0	0.8	20.2	16.1	16.2	16.6	91.7	20.0
Yemen	..	23.4	10.9	0.7	-8.7	24.2	18.3	10.2	18.2	12.6
IDB-56	19.8	19.7	9.5	0.6	-0.3	11.1	13.2	7.3	14.9	8.2
Of which:										
SSA-22*	11.1	17.3	4.5	0.4	-1.6	18.0	6.1	8.3	8.2	6.4
MENA-19*	26.4	23.1	10.1	0.6	-4.3	10.9	15.9	7.4	9.3	8.3
ASIA-8*	7.9	12.9	8.4	0.7	7.8	8.2	9.9	6.7	13.2	8.1
CIT-7*	--	23.2	16.4	0.8	3.7	14.9	15.9	7.4	58.3	13.3
LDMC-25*	13.3	6.5	7.7	1.0	3.3	10.7	10.6	9.4	11.8	7.6
NON-LDMC-31*	20.2	20.8	9.6	0.6	-0.6	11.1	13.5	7.1	17.3	8.6
Oil-Exporters-22*	15.3	17.3	10.9	0.6	-5.8	13.7	16.1	7.8	19.4	9.9
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	24.9	22.7	7.6	0.6	7.2	7.5	9.6	6.7	12.0	7.1
OIC-57	19.8	19.7	9.5	0.6	-0.3	11.1	13.2	7.3	14.8	8.2
Memo:										
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developed Countries	4.3	1.6	2.2	2.0	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 2.15: Prices and Exchange Rates

Country	Official exchange rate local currency units to \$	PPP conversion factor (GDP to market exchange ratio)	Real effective exchange rate index 2005=100	PPP conversion factor, GDP (LCU per international \$)		Interest Rate		
				1990	2011	Deposit (%)	Lending (%)	Real (%)
	2012	2011	2011	1990	2011	2010	2011	2011
Afghanistan	..	0.5	..	..	21.7	..	15.1	2.0
Albania	108.2	0.5	..	1.8	45.9	6.4	12.4	9.2
Algeria	..	0.6	101.8	4.9	44.2	1.8	8.0	-3.1
Azerbaijan	0.8	0.7	..	0.0000119	0.5	11.6	19.0	1.9
Bahrain	0.4	..	83.2	0.2	..	1.2	6.8	..
Bangladesh	81.9	0.4	..	17.7	29.8	7.1	13.3	5.3
Benin	510.5	0.5	..	130.5	234.0	3.5	..	..
Brunei	1.2	0.8	..	0.7	1.0	0.5	5.5	-11.6
Burkina Faso	510.5	0.5	..	187.0	217.8	3.5	..	..
Cameroon	510.5	0.5	101.1	183.1	252.0	3.3	..	..
Chad	510.5	0.5	..	133.1	255.4	3.3	..	..
Comoros	382.9	0.7	..	178.2	258.1	1.8	7.3	2.5
Cote d'Ivoire	510.5	0.7	101.5	170.2	315.0	3.5	..	..
Djibouti	177.7	..	..	72.3	..	1.0	10.6	..
Egypt	..	0.4	..	0.7	2.6	6.2	11.0	-0.1
Gabon	510.5	0.7	99.9	161.6	330.8	3.3	..	..
Gambia	..	0.3	93.3	2.4	8.2	14.6	28.0	23.4
Guinea	..	0.4	..	474.0	2,932.3	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	510.5	0.5	..	9.2	238.9	3.5	..	..
Indonesia	9,386.6	0.8	..	788.6	6,610.8	7.0	12.4	3.7
Iran	12,175.5	..	159.4	143.7	..	11.9	..	..
Iraq	1,166.2	0.9	..	..	1,060.0	6.1	13.6	-12.2
Jordan	0.7	0.8	..	0.4	0.6	3.5	8.7	2.2
Kazakhstan	149.1	0.9	..	0.001108	127.1	..	..	..
Kuwait	0.3	1.2	..	..	0.3	2.3	5.2	-16.8
Kyrgyz Republic	47.0	0.4	..	0.005346	20.7	4.1	40.2	19.6
Lebanon	1,507.5	0.6	..	161.5	971.4	6.2	7.5	2.6
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	6.0	..
Malaysia	3.1	0.6	109.2	1.3	1.9	2.5	4.9	-0.5
Maldives	15.4	0.7	..	..	10.5	4.0	10.2	5.1
Mali	510.5	0.6	..	158.2	289.1	3.5	..	..
Mauritania	296.6	0.5	..	32.4	126.7	8.0	17.0	6.7
Morocco	8.6	0.6	95.7	4.4	5.0	3.7	..	..
Mozambique	28.4	0.5	..	0.6	15.9	9.7	19.1	7.2
Niger	510.5	0.5	..	171.1	243.0	3.5	..	..
Nigeria	156.8	0.6	119.7	2.6	91.7	6.5	16.0	13.4
Oman	0.4	0.9	..	0.2	0.3	3.4	6.2	-9.7
Pakistan	93.4	0.4	106.3	6.5	37.2	8.1	14.4	-3.3
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..
Qatar	3.6	1.0	..	..	3.8	2.9	5.5	-7.8
Saudi Arabia	3.8	0.8	102.4	1.9	3.2	..	..	..
Senegal	510.5	0.6	..	201.1	268.5	3.5	..	..
Sierra-Leone	..	0.4	110.8	48.6	1,816.5	8.9	21.0	2.7
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	0.6	..	0.0081932	1.6	..	..	..
Suriname	3.3	..	..	0.0024819	..	6.2	11.8	..
Syria	11.2	..	..	10.2	..	6.2	..	..
Tajikistan	4.7	0.4	..	0.00000643	1.9	6.1	24.8	10.2
Togo	510.5	0.6	98.7	173.5	264.5	3.5	..	..
Tunisia	..	0.5	92.2	0.4	0.6	..	..	..
Turkey	1.8	0.6	..	0.0016435750	1.0	15.3	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	0.6	..	0.0000001877	1.7	..	..	..
U.A.E.	3.7	1.0	..	1.9	3.5	..	..	..
Uganda	..	0.4	106.3	191.3	841.5	7.7	21.8	16.2
Uzbekistan	..	0.5	..	0.001093	806.1	..	..	..
Yemen	214.4	0.6	..	9.5	124.7	18.7	25.0	5.7

Table 2.16: Money Supply

Country	Narrow Money						Broad Money					
	Annual % Change					Growth Rate (%) 2002-2011	Annual % Change					Growth Rate (%) 2002-2011
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011		1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	
Afghanistan	39.8	..	30.3	25.0	21.0	..	40.6	..	33.0	26.9	21.3	..
Albania	..	20.4	4.0	0.048	0.033	9.0	..	12.0	6.8	12.5	9.2	10.6
Algeria	8.6	19.5	3.6	11.8	22.7	19.5	11.4	14.1	3.4	12.3	17.9	14.6
Azerbaijan	..	12.9	-0.5	28.5	31.9	37.5	..	73.4	-0.3	24.3	32.1	37.2
Bahrain	22.2	4.6	13.7	6.7	14.5	17.1	-11.6	10.2	5.8	10.5	3.4	13.6
Bangladesh	9.6	18.7	16.5	32.7	7.9	16.5	10.4	19.3	20.3	21.1	16.9	16.7
Benin	23.9	34.9	1.9	5.5	7.9	8.9	28.6	26.0	8.0	7.1	8.2	10.4
Brunei	..	-0.9	22.9	-29.2	10.9	5.0	..	47.7	9.7	4.8	10.0	6.0
Burkina Faso	-1.7	7.2	22.2	7.2	19.9	14.2	-0.5	7.5	22.3	19.3	13.7	15.0
Cameroon	-6.8	17.4	8.8	11.3	12.8	11.0	-0.7	19.1	8.2	13.8	10.1	10.5
Chad	-0.2	18.8	-5.2	26.4	11.2	17.4	-1.0	19.4	-4.6	25.3	14.2	17.5
Comoros	6.0	21.0	2.8	19.3	14.5	8.5	3.9	14.5	13.3	19.4	9.6	8.9
Côte d'Ivoire	3.0	-3.4	17.1	16.9	14.8	10.7	-2.6	-1.8	17.2	18.2	10.7	10.7
Djibouti	8.6	-7.8	24.9	24.0	-3.3	16.1	3.6	1.1	17.5	12.2	-4.5	12.4
Egypt	16.6	5.3	12.9	13.9	15.1	16.1	28.7	11.6	9.5	12.4	6.7	13.4
Gabon	6.3	19.3	0.7	22.0	32.5	15.2	3.7	18.3	3.4	20.7	27.1	12.9
Gambia	13.8	37.4	1.5	16.0	10.8	16.7	8.4	34.8	14.8	17.8	11.2	17.5
Guinea	..	..	41.6	100.4	11.0	36.5	-17.4	514.1	18.6	85.3	18.2	36.5
Guinea-Bissau	729.2	63.6	8.4	19.9	49.2	14.8	574.6	60.7	6.9	24.4	55.9	16.8
Indonesia	14.5	37.7	12.4	16.3	17.7	14.4	44.6	16.6	13.0	15.4	16.4	13.2
Iran	18.1	24.7	9.3	-21.2	..	..	18.0	22.4	27.7	-41.8	..	..
Iraq	..	..	27.2	34.6	21.9	..	..	..	26.7	31.2	20.7	..
Jordan	9.4	14.2	8.3	8.7	11.1	13.4	8.3	7.6	24.3	9.2	2.7	14.0
Kazakhstan	..	14.7	43.4	18.3	24.7	33.8	..	45.0	19.5	13.3	15.0	34.2
Kuwait	..	7.0	5.3	18.8	9.3	14.4	..	6.3	13.4	3.0	6.7	11.6
Kyrgyz Republic	..	9.6	..	..	..	..	..	11.7	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	56.7	5.7	13.4	18.4	7.2	10.2	55.1	9.8	19.6	12.1	5.5	10.8
Libya	26.4	4.5	12.2	7.2	28.3	22.3	19.0	3.1	17.4	-0.6	24.0	19.8
Malaysia	15.6	7.7	11.8	12.1	13.8	11.9	-43.7	10.0	7.7	7.3	14.6	9.6
Maldives	18.7	11.3	17.2	8.9	20.0	19.6	18.6	4.2	14.4	14.6	20.0	19.5
Mali	-10.8	9.9	8.9	15.3	18.4	11.8	-4.9	12.5	14.6	12.2	15.6	12.2
Mauritania	13.1	..	14.3	14.0	27.8	..	12.7	..	15.5	12.7	23.9	..
Morocco	37.3	7.9	5.7	6.9	8.5	11.0	21.5	8.4	5.9	7.9	7.3	11.2
Mozambique	35.8	22.3	37.2	23.3	7.1	20.6	37.2	38.3	32.6	24.6	7.8	21.8
Niger	-11.7	12.3	22.4	26.4	5.7	17.5	-4.1	12.8	18.7	21.6	6.0	16.6
Nigeria	29.5	62.1	-3.8	15.9	17.8	24.0	32.7	48.1	14.4	9.3	13.6	26.6
Oman	13.1	7.5	17.8	22.3	4.4	18.8	10.0	6.0	4.7	11.3	12.2	14.6
Pakistan	17.3	10.1	16.3	17.9	11.4	18.6	11.6	12.1	14.8	15.1	12.0	15.4
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.9	6.0	9.6	4.0	7.1
Qatar	19.2	6.5	6.1	22.7	29.4	28.9	-4.6	10.7	16.9	23.1	17.1	23.4
Saudi Arabia	11.6	5.7	22.5	19.9	21.7	15.7	4.6	4.5	10.8	5.2	13.3	14.2
Senegal	-11.5	5.7	9.1	13.3	6.5	12.4	-4.8	10.8	11.4	13.7	6.8	11.8
Sierra-Leone	64.3	4.4	21.1	29.8	15.4	20.5	74.0	12.1	27.5	32.7	21.6	25.1
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	46.4	42.2	19.2	22.6	22.7	25.9	48.8	36.9	23.7	25.4	17.9	25.8
Suriname	3.9	104.4	9.7	12.4	18.0	26.2	4.2	80.5	15.0	10.7	21.4	30.4
Syria	24.9	17.7	5.3	16.4	..	..	26.1	19.0	8.6	13.5	..	..
Tajikistan	..	46.9	..	..	..	..	..	63.3	..	..	..	..
Togo	19.2	22.4	11.0	12.5	18.7	12.6	9.5	15.4	16.0	16.3	15.6	13.5
Tunisia	6.1	9.9	14.5	10.6	19.5	11.0	7.6	14.1	12.5	11.3	9.3	10.5
Turkey	59.0	60.9	23.6	21.9	14.7	35.8	53.1	40.7	12.7	18.5	15.2	20.8
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	-2.7	12.6	7.4	4.2	13.4	21.7	-8.2	15.3	9.8	6.2	5.0	18.6
Uganda	50.0	16.8	16.4	34.7	7.3	19.0	60.2	18.1	17.5	38.1	10.4	20.4
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	..	19.3	11.5	3.7	26.2	13.6	..	25.3	12.8	11.8	0.4	14.7
IDB-56	18.7	16.4	12.1	15.9	17.5	17.3	11.7	24.3	13.1	14.8	14.9	16.7
Of which:												
SSA-22*	24.5	15.0	12.7	21.6	15.2	15.4	22.2	30.6	14.8	21.5	14.4	16.1
MENA-19*	12.5	13.1	12.0	12.0	21.5	17.5	0.7	13.8	12.9	7.6	13.7	15.0
ASIA-8*	16.6	23.4	17.0	10.4	15.0	16.4	8.3	25.0	15.8	14.3	16.5	16.2
CIT-7*	..	20.2	..	..	..	..	..	38.7	..	..	..	..
LDMC-25*	27.0	16.1	12.5	21.7	15.1	17.3	21.7	30.7	14.2	21.5	13.8	17.4
NON-LDMC-31*	11.4	16.8	11.7	11.8	19.4	17.3	3.4	19.4	12.2	9.9	15.7	16.2
Oil-Exporters-22*	6.4	15.7	10.2	14.7	25.8	19.2	-6.0	19.9	12.0	10.4	18.9	18.1
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	26.6	16.7	13.2	16.7	13.1	16.1	23.2	27.0	13.7	17.7	12.7	15.9
OIC-57	19.4	16.3	12.0	16.0	17.5	17.2	12.4	24.0	13.1	14.8	14.9	16.6

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 2.3: Broad Money Supply (M2)

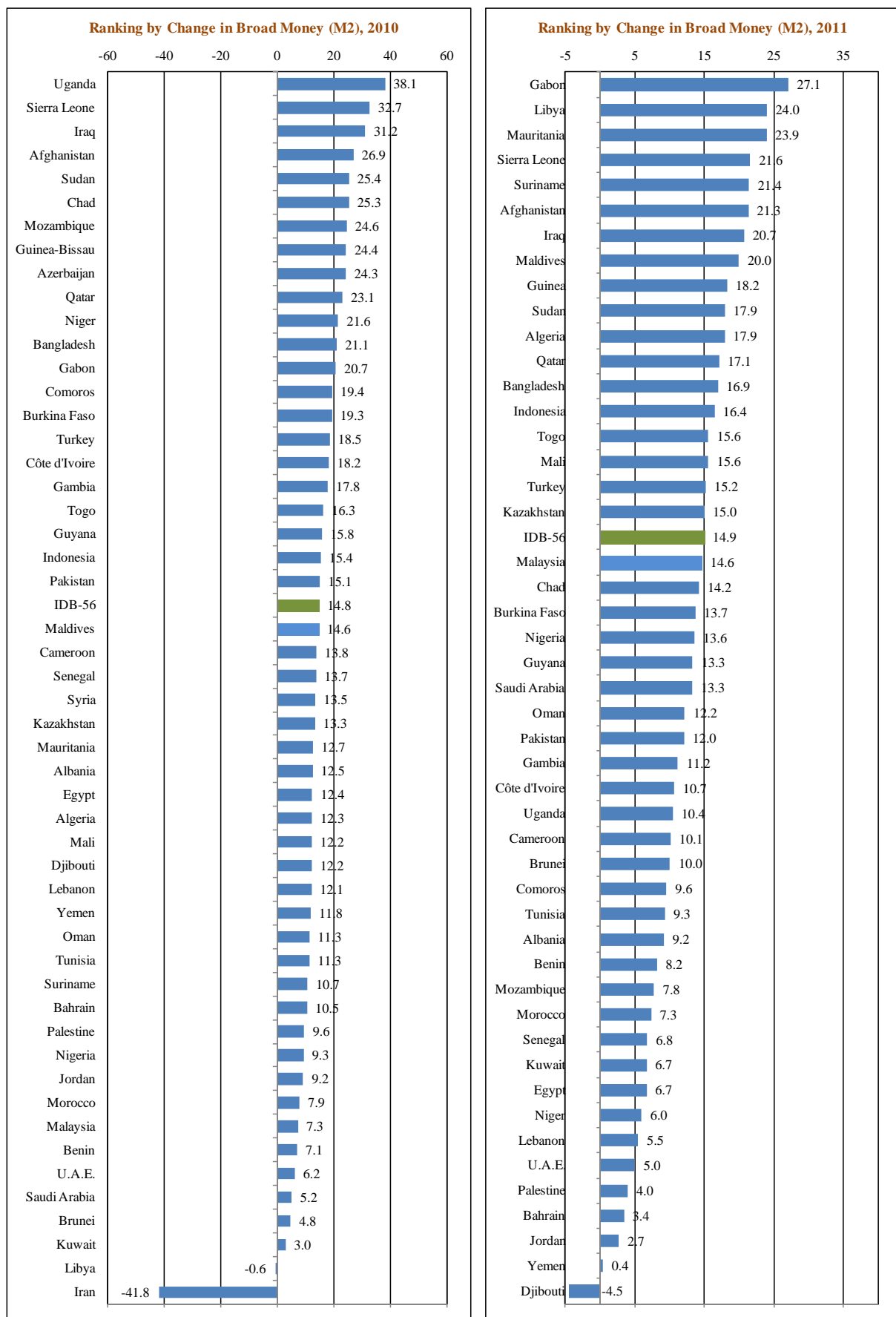


Table 2.17: Financial Depth and Efficiency

Country	Domestic credit provided by banking sector % of GDP		Liquid liabilities (M3) % of GDP		Quasi-liquid liabilities % of GDP		Bank liquid reserves to bank assets ratio %		Interest rate spread**		Risk premium on lending***	
	1990	2011	1990	2011	1990	2011	1990	2011	1990	2010	1990	2011
Afghanistan	..	-2.9	..	..	..	..	..	67.5	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	69.1	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	..	6.4	..	7.0
Algeria	78.4	-4.7	73.5	46.4	30.2	1.6	..	83.4	..	6.3	..	7.8
Azerbaijan	..	20.0	..	..	..	..	..	12.1	..	9.1	..	16.7
Bahrain	-1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	6.0	..	5.8
Bangladesh	22.4	70.4	..	..	..	..	..	10.9	4.0	5.9	..	..
Benin	22.4	21.7	26.7	40.0	5.9	14.7	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Brunei	..	8.1	..	62.3	..	41.8	..	9.3	..	5.0	..	..
Burkina Faso	12.2	18.0	19.0	29.6	6.7	13.1	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Cameroon	30.9	14.0	..	..	..	..	..	31.9	11.0	..	..	..
Chad	11.5	7.8	..	..	..	..	..	35.3	4.5	..	..	..
Comoros	20.6	21.2	22.9	..	6.9	..	..	51.9	..	5.3	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	44.5	25.3	28.8	40.5	10.9	12.8	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Djibouti	40.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.3	..	..
Egypt	99.8	74.9	..	..	..	..	..	16.8	7.0	4.8	..	-2.9
Gabon	20.0	12.2	..	..	..	..	..	52.6	5.0	..	..	..
Gambia	3.4	43.8	20.7	..	8.8	..	..	22.2	15.2	12.4	9.0	16.2
Guinea	..	32.3	..	..	0.8	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	77.5	13.5	..	40.2	..	6.2	..	..	13.1	..	..	..
Indonesia	46.7	38.5	..	34.4	..	22.6	..	32.9	3.3	6.2	..	..
Iran	64.4	..	59.8	..	32.2	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..
Iraq	..	-0.8	..	..	..	..	..	158.4	..	8.0	..	4.1
Jordan	110.0	106.6	131.2	..	77.8	..	..	..	2.2	5.5	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	40.3	..	..	..	..	..	8.5	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	49.5	..	42.2	..	28.5	..	10.6	..	2.6	..	4.4
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.4	..	31.9
Lebanon	132.6	173.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.1	2.1	21.1	3.6
Libya	103.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	3.5	1.5	..
Malaysia	72.7	128.7	..	..	..	..	..	22.4	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.0
Maldives	33.0	82.4	..	..	..	..	..	29.1	..	6.3	..	4.8
Mali	13.7	16.9	20.5	29.7	5.5	7.8	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Mauritania	47.0	43.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	9.0	..	14.3
Morocco	43.0	110.9	61.0	..	18.4	..	..	4.1	0.5	..	..	..
Mozambique	15.6	24.9	..	..	..	..	..	16.9	..	6.6	..	3.9
Niger	16.2	14.7	..	21.4	..	4.7	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Nigeria	23.7	37.5	23.6	..	10.3	..	..	12.0	5.5	11.1	..	6.3
Oman	15.0	32.3	..	..	..	..	..	15.5	1.4	3.5	..	..
Pakistan	50.9	43.3	39.8	..	10.0	..	..	11.7	..	5.9	..	1.3
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	33.6	70.2	50.8	..	35.6	..	..	5.1	3.5	4.4	..	..
Saudi Arabia	12.9	-4.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	33.6	31.5	22.8	40.2	9.7	15.8	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Sierra-Leone	36.3	17.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.0	12.3	5.0	-3.1
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	21.7	23.0	..	..	..	..	..	27.1	..	..	..	..
Suriname	109.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	..	5.4	..	..
Syria	56.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	3.7	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.1	..	17.4
Togo	21.3	35.4	..	48.5	..	19.4	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Tunisia	62.5	83.1	..	70.8	..	40.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	19.5	69.3	..	..	..	..	..	12.9	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	23.2	81.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	18.7	..	..	..	..	..	14.6	7.4	12.5	-2.3	7.2
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	51.8	22.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.2	..	2.1
IDB-56	44.1	49.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Of which:												
SSA-22*	26.2	29.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.0	..	..	..
MENA-19*	44.8	49.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	..	..
ASIA-8*	49.3	58.2	..	..	..	..	..	26.4	..	5.4	..	..
CIT-7*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDMC-25*	24.7	37.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NON-LDMC-31*	45.7	50.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oil-Exporters-22*	53.8	45.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	37.6	56.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OIC-57	44.2	49.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memo:												
World	130.5	165.4	..	..	..	..	..	14.6	5.4	6.2	..	..
Developed Countries	141.9	203.9	99.1	..	..	..	..	..	4.2	..	..	..
Developing Countries	60.7	91.6	..	..	..	..	..	19.4	6.0	7.3	..	..
LDCs	27.2	30.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.3	9.8	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

** Lending rate minus deposit rate

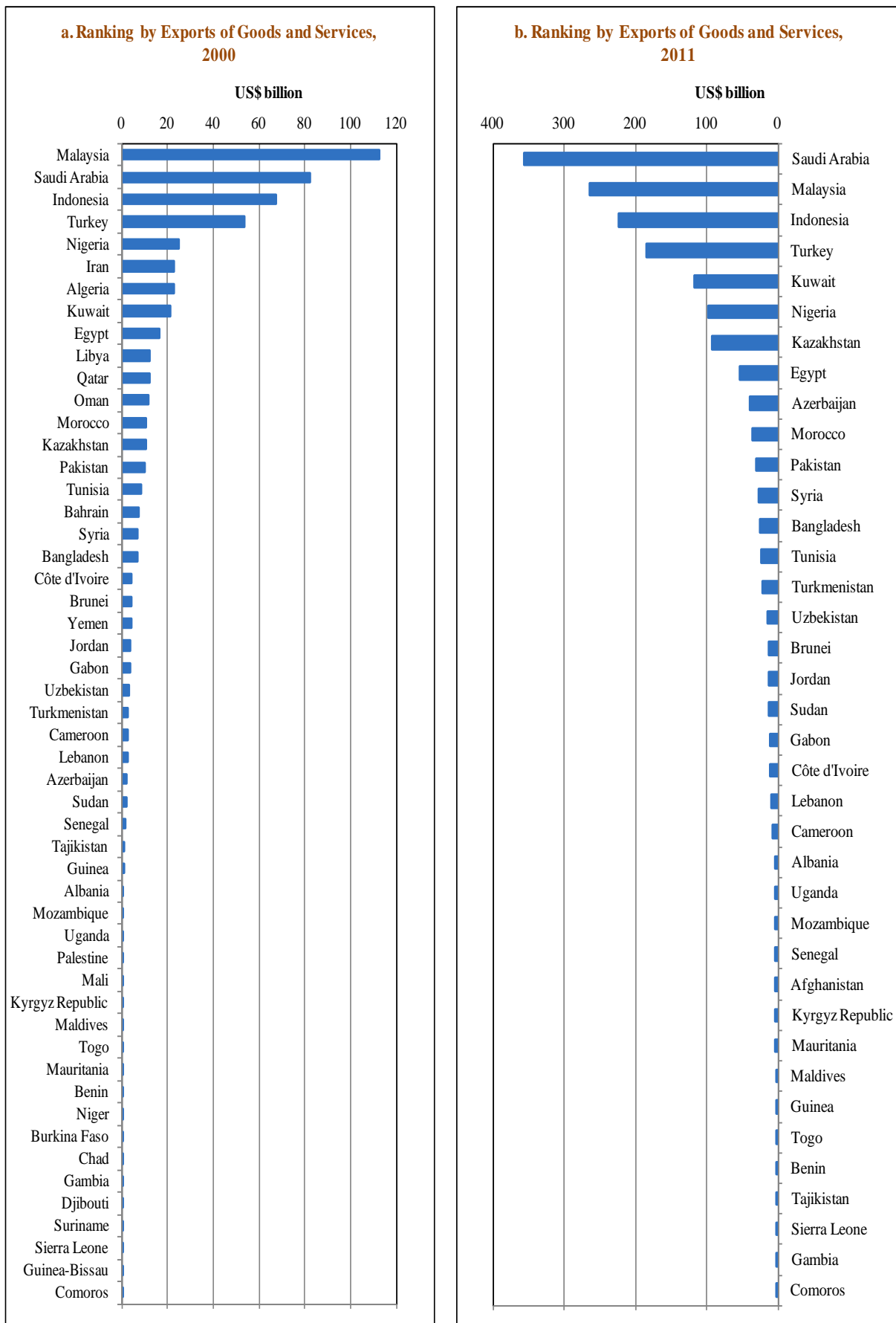
*** Prime rate minus treasury bill rate

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PART III

**EXTERNAL SECTOR
ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

Figure 3.1: Exports of Goods and Services



Part III
External Sector Economic Indicators

Table 3.1: Exports of Goods and Services

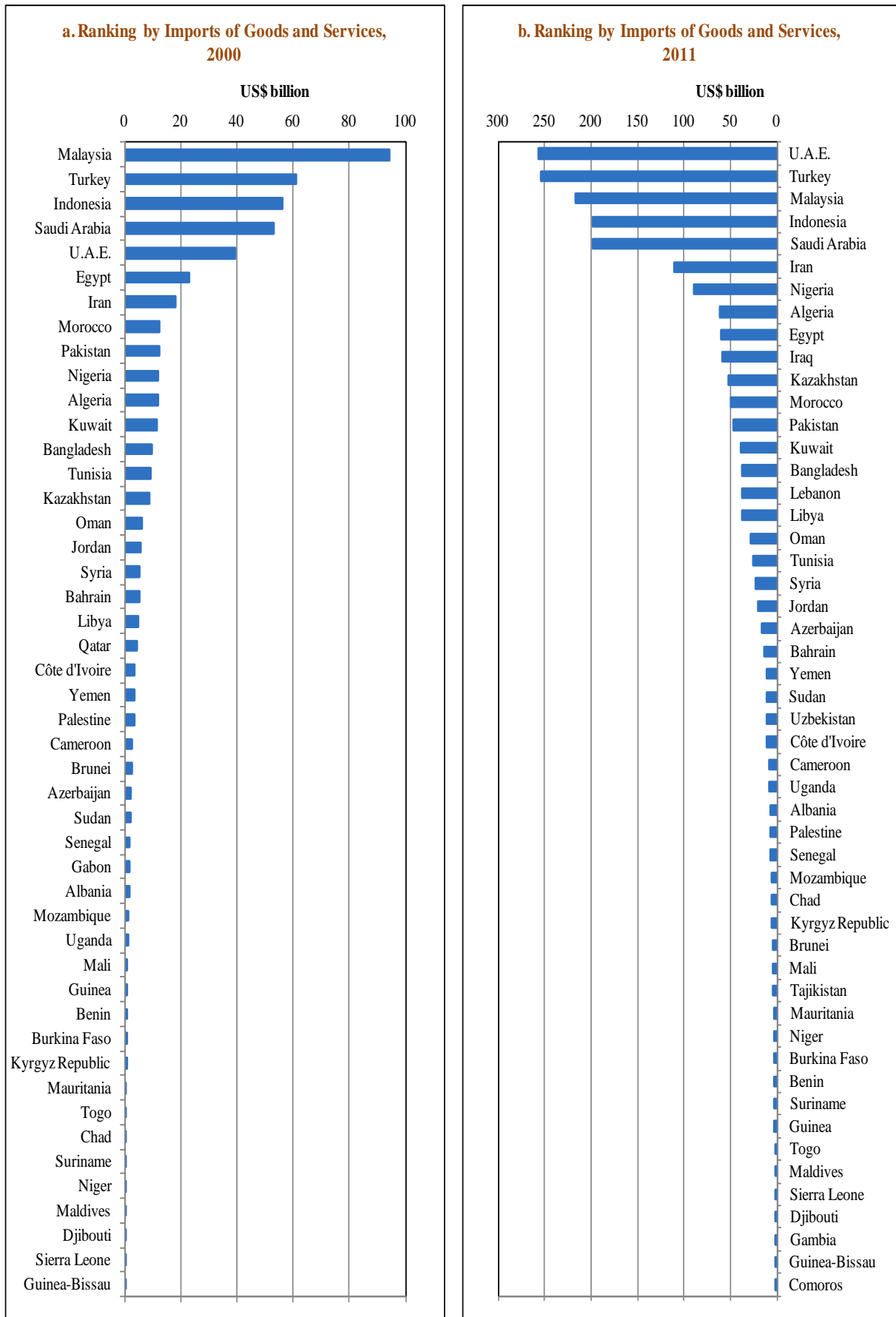
Country	Exports of Goods & Services (US\$ million)							Growth Rate** (%)	
	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	1992-2001	2002-2011
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	354	704	3,025	3,833	3,533	3,856	4,391	22.3	19.2
Algeria	13,462	22,560	63,424	82,080	48,169	60,656	59,685	7.0	12.3
Azerbaijan	..	2,118	22,517	32,134	22,876	28,590	37,227	..	37.3
Bahrain	4,119	7,176	17,314	21,231	15,705	17,880	22,946	5.1	12.9
Bangladesh	2,064	7,214	14,091	17,498	17,049	21,661	27,210	11.9	15.6
Benin	364	528	1,348	1,630	1,446	1,658	1,632	0.1	13.3
Brunei	..	3,328	8,505	11,565	8,087	9,958	13,843	..	12.4
Burkina Faso	349	237	748	984	1,053	1,716	1,688	..	21.1
Cameroon	2,508	2,668	6,326	7,374	5,419	5,645	5,554	3.4	8.5
Chad	271	234	3,844	4,420	3,252	3,883	3,821	3.2	27.2
Comoros	35	..	71	73	75	82	80	..	6.4
Côte d'Ivoire	3,503	4,370	9,602	11,415	11,478	10,617	10,447	4.3	7.3
Djibouti	..	193	307	366	399	421	414	0.6	7.5
Egypt	9,895	16,864	44,398	54,761	44,609	48,831	47,731	4.1	13.1
Gabon	2,730	3,498	..	..	..	9,620	..	1.1	..
Gambia	173	..	262	323	278	256	315	..	..
Guinea	829	734	1,252	1,445	1,122	1,534	1,510	1.7	8.8
Guinea-Bissau	26	67	140	172	155	164	161	13.6	12.9
Indonesia	29,295	70,622	130,501	154,853	132,802	174,840	222,004	6.2	13.7
Iran	19,741	30,258	104,596	109,298	94,311	113,730	111,909	3.3	15.3
Iraq	..	..	40,455	65,693	46,230	57,966	57,037	..	..
Jordan	2,511	3,539	9,280	12,415	10,929	12,628	13,102	3.5	13.8
Kazakhstan	..	10,341	51,915	76,396	48,167	65,091	92,979	..	24.2
Kuwait	8,268	21,301	72,695	98,902	62,983	76,296	108,019	7.0	19.9
Kyrgyz Republic	..	573	2,023	2,770	2,560	2,472	3,448	..	21.5
Lebanon	..	..	16,801	22,824	21,605	21,442	21,099	..	13.3
Libya	11,468	12,210	47,079	62,158	37,440	49,345	48,555	1.0	19.5
Malaysia	32,665	112,370	205,682	230,054	186,424	231,714	262,482	9.3	9.6
Maldives	179	457	877	1,052	829	949	1,199	9.8	9.3
Mali	420	644	1,933	2,551	2,128	2,439	2,400	7.6	11.1
Mauritania	471	401	1,486	1,926	1,529	2,202	2,891	-1.3	26.7
Morocco	6,239	10,453	27,312	33,746	26,381	30,130	35,475	5.5	12.3
Mozambique	229	689	2,871	3,208	2,759	2,980	3,452	12.6	12.2
Niger	533	321	748	1,043	1,097	1,052	1,035	-0.5	14.6
Nigeria	14,550	20,965	67,483	87,993	58,339	76,779	95,856	5.8	16.9
Oman	..	11,770	26,375	39,545	29,272	38,499	49,241	8.7	17.6
Pakistan	6,835	10,119	21,955	25,477	22,330	28,062	31,336	1.9	9.8
Palestine	..	1,012	1,016	1,166	1,211	1,497	1,473	..	13.2
Qatar	..	11,957	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	47,381	82,259	249,298	322,851	202,056	261,832	376,224	4.5	16.2
Senegal	1,453	1,307	2,875	3,500	3,119	3,165	3,114	1.1	8.5
Sierra-Leone	210	55	334	335	329	423	416	-16.6	14.3
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	499	1,834	9,264	12,163	8,649	11,658	11,471	17.3	22.3
Suriname	869	490	1,604	1,993	1,691	2,326	2,668	0.1	20.8
Syria	5,030	6,845	15,617	19,749	15,682	19,606	19,292	4.3	12.1
Tajikistan	..	..	1,706	1,756	1,218	1,512	1,755	..	7.2
Togo	663	424	913	1,136	1,197	1,213	1,194	0.0	9.5
Tunisia	5,203	8,607	20,069	25,197	19,917	22,236	22,689	5.2	10.5
Turkey	21,042	50,353	143,996	175,110	142,868	155,349	181,748	9.2	13.1
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	52,005	186,690	248,808	201,959	224,027	287,811	..	19.5
Uganda	..	663	2,369	3,006	3,310	3,539	4,028	12.1	22.5
Uzbekistan	..	3,265	8,992	11,495	11,771	13,186	15,211	..	20.3
Yemen	1,490	4,008	7,773	10,182	7,092	9,330	9,910	11.5	..
IDB-56	257,924	614,611	1,681,756	2,121,657	1,594,887	1,946,541	2,341,177	8.3	15.0
Of which:									
SSA-22*	29,815	39,834	114,176	145,063	107,132	141,045	151,481	4.5	14.5
MENA-19*	155,849	353,178	1,094,187	1,405,717	1,028,419	1,221,281	1,473,945	8.5	15.9
ASIA-8*	71,906	204,599	383,215	442,491	369,211	469,509	560,740	8.0	11.4
CIT-7*	..	17,000	90,177	128,386	90,126	114,706	155,011	..	25.4
LDMC-25*	10,257	21,598	58,251	72,706	61,855	75,804	84,619	8.6	15.3
NON-LDMC-31*	247,667	593,014	1,623,504	2,048,951	1,533,032	1,870,737	2,256,559	8.3	15.0
Oil-Exporters-22*	173,461	421,931	1,217,649	1,547,926	1,116,907	1,378,401	1,661,221	8.9	15.7
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	84,463	192,680	464,106	573,731	477,981	568,139	679,956	7.1	13.4
OIC-57	257,924	615,284	1,682,618	2,122,658	1,595,826	1,947,673	2,342,438	8.3	15.0
Memo:									
World	4,274,136	7,930,132	17,368,451	19,867,661	15,889,985	18,946,756	22,355,563	6.0	11.0
Developed Countries	3,173,285	5,310,904	10,470,144	11,650,077	9,342,082	10,645,726	12,284,883	5.2	8.6
Developing Countries	988,582	2,438,838	6,255,585	7,367,571	5,969,075	7,568,244	9,110,744	8.2	14.6
LDCs	23,671	42,933	150,169	195,664	150,345	187,571	231,948	7.9	18.7

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

- Figures in italic for the year 2011 are IDB staff computation

** Based on Least Squared Method

Figure 3.2: Imports of Goods and Services



Part III
External Sector Economic Indicators

Table 3.2: Imports of Goods and Services

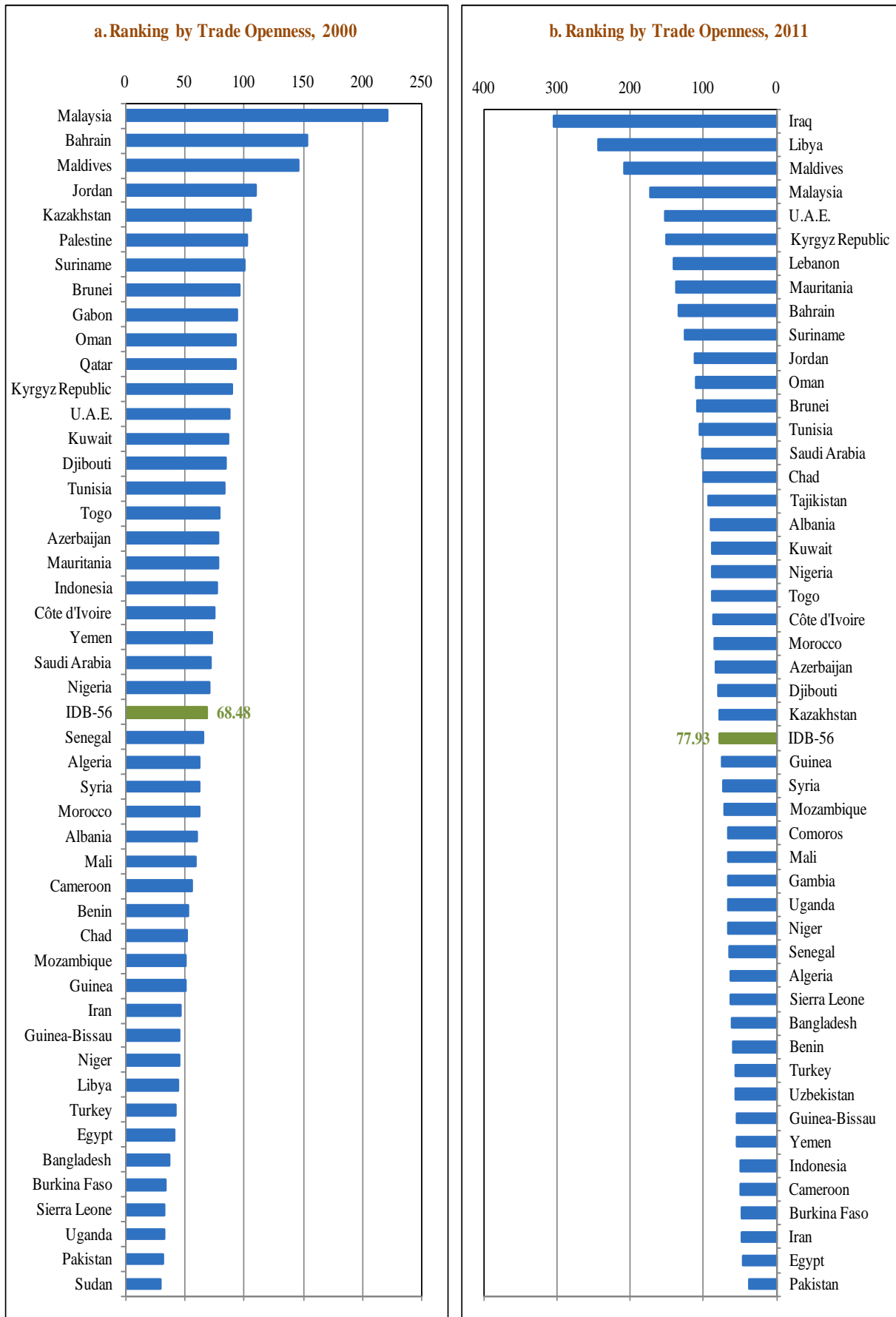
Country	Imports of Goods & Services (US\$ million)							Growth Rate** (%)	
	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	1992-2001	2002-2011
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	485	1,499	5,904	7,286	6,500	6,313	7,324	10.3	15.1
Algeria	10,107	11,710	33,180	49,152	49,081	50,792	60,693	1.7	18.0
Azerbaijan	..	2,024	9,424	11,466	9,903	10,592	15,895	..	15.7
Bahrain	3,999	5,132	12,626	16,276	11,354	13,095	13,884	1.0	10.5
Bangladesh	3,960	9,673	19,554	25,170	23,074	29,477	37,802	9.9	15.7
Benin	454	708	2,102	2,400	2,234	2,290	2,736	0.4	13.9
Brunei	..	2,413	3,309	4,260	3,717	3,954	4,709	..	8.8
Burkina Faso	758	658	1,709	2,353	1,942	2,540	3,035	..	15.8
Cameroun	2,475	2,501	5,986	8,092	6,339	6,408	7,657	5.4	10.8
Chad	488	481	3,475	3,891	3,884	4,280	5,114	4.3	11.2
Comoros	89	..	191	255	252	273	326	..	17.6
Côte d'Ivoire	3,445	3,629	8,588	9,729	8,803	8,468	10,119	2.8	9.3
Djibouti	..	278	581	704	578	483	577	-1.3	9.8
Egypt	14,091	22,895	53,697	67,223	53,842	59,862	60,398	5.6	15.5
Gabon	1,812	1,656	..	..	..	3,941	..	-0.6	..
Gambia	198	..	366	360	343	308	364	..	..
Guinea	953	872	1,513	1,810	1,391	1,800	2,151	-1.0	9.6
Guinea-Bissau	88	102	236	284	289	299	357	-0.5	17.6
Indonesia	27,511	56,003	109,588	144,935	111,610	153,536	198,479	3.3	14.7
Iran	22,292	18,213	73,597	88,084	84,446	92,646	110,706	-2.7	14.5
Iraq	..	..	21,488	36,986	41,937	49,467	59,109	..	..
Jordan	3,569	5,796	15,701	19,229	16,459	18,098	20,673	3.4	14.0
Kazakhstan	..	8,970	44,990	49,571	39,001	43,289	52,128	..	18.3
Kuwait	7,169	11,372	33,306	38,716	31,135	34,030	39,153	0.5	11.7
Kyrgyz Republic	..	654	3,218	4,746	3,680	3,905	5,097	..	25.9
Lebanon	..	..	21,915	29,725	29,945	31,152	37,224	..	14.7
Libya	8,960	5,024	20,367	26,003	27,065	30,686	36,668	-5.8	18.7
Malaysia	31,765	94,350	167,161	178,742	144,874	189,499	216,360	6.3	9.2
Maldives	159	452	1,234	1,572	1,138	1,284	1,802	9.6	14.8
Mali	830	927	2,623	3,760	2,812	3,748	4,478	2.0	15.9
Mauritania	520	603	2,107	2,710	2,067	2,517	3,247	-0.2	18.7
Morocco	7,783	12,546	34,732	46,521	37,307	40,083	49,538	4.1	15.6
Mozambique	996	1,492	3,667	4,609	4,491	4,710	5,659	4.5	12.2
Niger	728	456	1,284	1,951	2,529	2,547	3,043	-0.9	21.8
Nigeria	6,909	12,017	46,640	64,218	49,476	74,793	89,373	5.2	20.5
Oman	3,342	6,351	19,438	26,585	21,534	24,166	28,564	5.2	16.7
Pakistan	10,205	12,148	37,595	47,933	35,168	40,020	46,902	-0.5	14.6
Palestine	..	3,270	4,566	4,960	5,067	5,462	6,526	..	10.8
Qatar	..	4,570	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	43,880	52,932	145,272	176,688	162,069	174,204	198,048	-0.9	18.0
Senegal	1,840	1,742	5,402	7,021	5,276	5,136	6,137	0.6	12.3
Sierra-Leone	215	250	493	597	634	879	1,051	-1.6	12.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	877	2,014	10,661	10,849	10,435	11,161	10,451	10.6	15.9
Suriname	840	462	1,503	1,748	1,581	1,657	2,242	1.3	15.0
Syria	2,955	5,390	15,289	19,278	16,667	19,409	23,192	1.6	16.0
Tajikistan	..	..	3,707	4,155	3,062	3,329	4,282	..	18.6
Togo	847	602	1,377	1,666	1,690	1,702	2,034	0.7	10.6
Tunisia	6,039	9,311	20,838	26,564	21,091	24,351	25,935	3.9	11.0
Turkey	25,524	61,035	177,258	209,963	150,470	197,149	254,165	8.1	16.2
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	39,383	166,134	219,714	187,140	203,513	256,404	..	20.8
Uganda	686	1,409	3,935	5,300	5,204	6,144	7,535	8.2	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	9,438	8,871	10,160	..	..
Yemen	2,170	3,294	9,357	11,681	10,001	11,049	10,522	2.2	13.5
IDB-56	262,009	499,264	1,388,885	1,727,490	1,460,026	1,719,368	2,060,032	4.9	15.7
Of which:									
SSA-22*	25,207	32,394	102,937	132,557	110,670	144,428	165,445	3.4	16.3
MENA-19*	161,877	278,224	878,761	1,113,349	956,609	1,079,214	1,291,403	4.7	17.0
ASIA-8*	74,440	175,499	339,944	404,360	321,161	419,428	508,297	5.0	12.0
CIT-7*	..	..	67,243	77,224	71,585	76,298	94,887	..	19.7
LDMC-25*	16,856	29,934	83,360	102,803	92,073	105,324	124,327	6.3	15.3
NON-LDMC-31*	245,154	469,331	1,305,525	1,624,687	1,367,952	1,614,044	1,935,705	4.8	15.7
Oil-Exporters-22*	159,393	302,424	868,611	1,070,083	945,535	1,086,960	1,272,152	4.8	16.1
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	102,617	196,841	520,273	657,407	514,490	632,408	787,880	5.0	15.1
OIC-57	262,009	500,008	1,390,135	1,728,996	1,461,395	1,721,011	2,061,925	4.9	15.7
Memo:									
World	4,275,919	7,933,482	16,952,782	19,539,965	15,529,076	18,531,180	21,851,779	6.1	10.8
Developed Countries	3,206,733	5,518,451	10,877,644	12,164,623	9,469,279	10,822,054	12,586,756	6.0	8.4
Developing Countries	951,421	2,283,329	5,530,169	6,673,587	5,566,331	7,116,047	8,510,877	6.7	14.9
LDCs	35,813	53,625	163,849	215,743	201,798	226,606	268,106	5.5	17.6

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

- Figures in italic for the year 2011 are IDB staff computation

** Based on Least Squared Method

Figure 3.3: Trade Openness



Part III
External Sector Economic Indicators

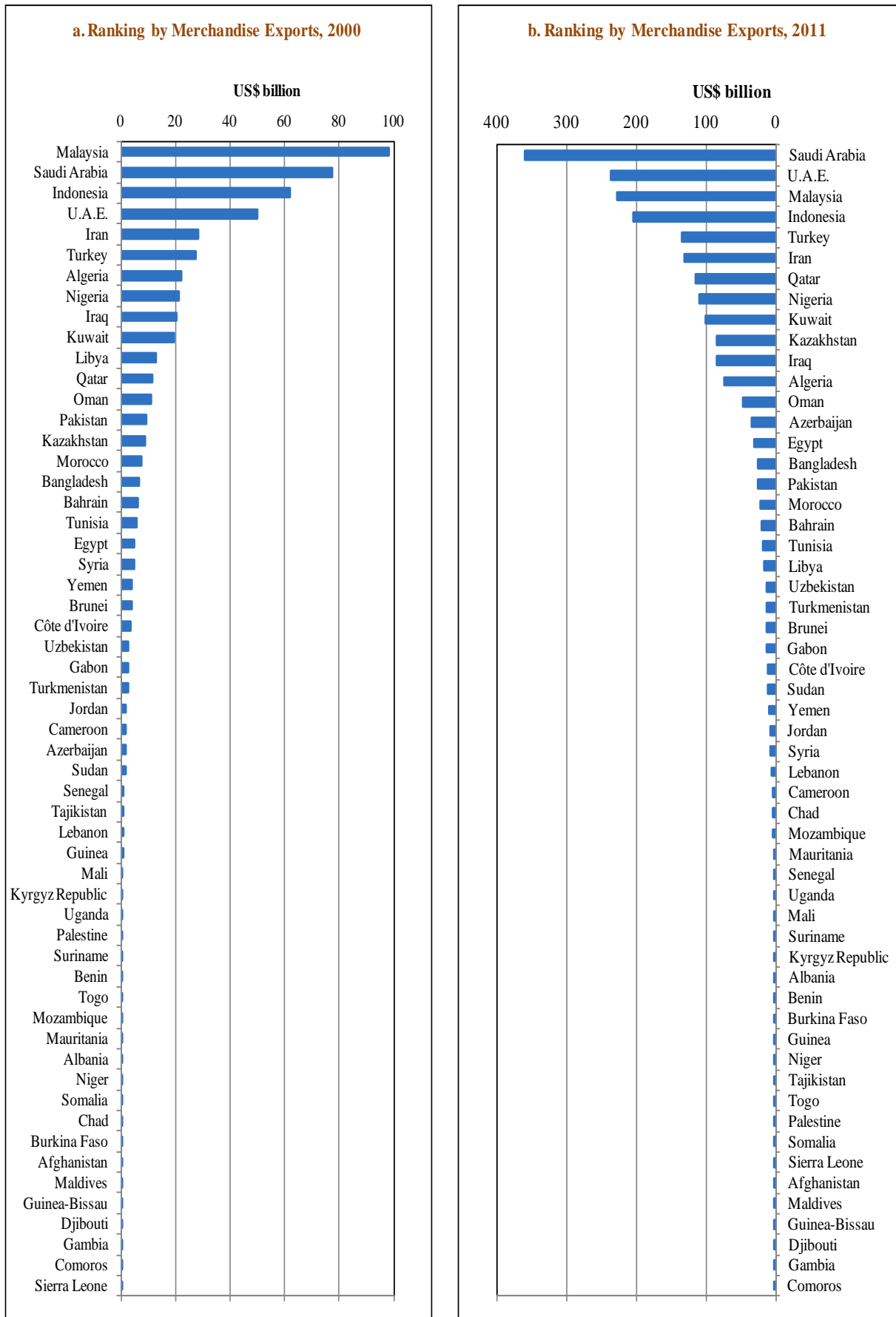
Table 3.3: Trade Openness

Country	Trade Openness **							Average Trade Openness	
	1990	1995	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	1992-2001	2002-2011
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	38	61	83	86	83	86	91	50.2	77.4
Algeria	38	63	71	77	71	70	62	51.1	68.1
Azerbaijan	..	79	97	89	74	76	84	76.4	96.2
Bahrain	189	153	162	169	140	135	133	152.5	154.6
Bangladesh	21	37	49	54	45	51	60	30.7	46.4
Benin	44	52	63	61	56	60	60	59.1	54.4
Brunei	..	96	96	110	110	107	108	112.7	104.9
Burkina Faso	35	34	36	40	36	50	48	32.8	38.1
Cameroon	42	56	60	66	50	51	50	46.4	53.6
Chad	49	52	104	99	103	100	100	50.4	103.7
Comoros	51	..	57	62	61	66	67	63.0	55.9
Côte d'Ivoire	58	75	92	91	88	84	86	71.7	89.0
Djibouti	..	85	105	109	93	79	79	92.2	91.1
Egypt	67	42	74	74	52	50	47	45.1	60.1
Gabon	78	94	..	..	..	72	..	87.2	80.4
Gambia	53	..	78	69	68	56	66	61.7	69.3
Guinea	61	50	66	86	57	78	74	47.5	66.8
Guinea-Bissau	19	46	54	54	52	57	55	26.1	46.8
Indonesia	45	77	56	59	45	46	50	59.1	55.5
Iran	46	47	57	54	51	53	47	38.0	54.1
Iraq	..	..	287	437	340	382	304	..	327.6
Jordan	151	110	141	139	109	112	113	119.2	126.1
Kazakhstan	..	106	92	94	76	74	79	99.7	88.7
Kuwait	84	87	92	93	89	89	88	93.6	89.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	90	138	146	133	138	150	88.1	118.8
Lebanon	..	..	155	176	149	134	141	..	138.7
Libya	66	45	108	108	110	111	244	46.3	113.1
Malaysia	141	220	200	184	172	177	173	184.1	193.1
Maldives	171	146	200	208	149	151	208	155.6	178.8
Mali	50	59	64	72	55	67	66	56.2	63.5
Mauritania	61	78	107	125	117	121	137	65.4	105.7
Morocco	49	62	82	90	70	77	85	54.6	73.5
Mozambique	41	51	81	79	75	81	71	55.6	77.5
Niger	48	45	47	55	68	65	66	42.7	52.5
Nigeria	61	71	69	73	64	77	88	74.5	71.3
Oman	..	93	109	109	108	108	110	87.6	104.0
Pakistan	36	31	42	50	37	39	37	33.1	40.2
Palestine	..	102	108	98	93	95	..	110.0	94.8
Qatar	..	93	..	..	..	..	..	93.1	92.5
Saudi Arabia	78	72	103	105	98	100	101	69.4	90.8
Senegal	53	65	73	79	66	65	64	61.1	68.5
Sierra-Leone	45	33	42	43	45	63	62	29.7	46.4
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	11	29	35	35	29	29	..	20.1	31.9
Suriname	278	101	128	122	101	108	126	117.9	118.3
Syria	72	62	77	74	60	65	74	68.4	71.4
Tajikistan	..	..	146	115	86	86	93	..	119.8
Togo	84	79	91	88	91	92	88	75.9	91.4
Tunisia	83	83	105	115	94	105	106	81.8	97.1
Turkey	23	42	50	53	48	48	56	36.2	49.4
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125.9	..
U.A.E.	..	88	137	149	144	144	152	88.5	127.6
Uganda	..	33	47	51	51	57	66	31.9	46.9
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	64	56	56	..	58.9
Yemen	78	73	72	76	62	59	54	78.6	67.2
IDB-56	48	68	80	83	73	74	78	56.7	76.4
Of which:									
SSA-22*	49	59	61	64	56	65	81	56.7	63.3
MENA-19*	44	59	81	85	77	78	81	49.5	76.5
ASIA-8*	57	98	84	86	69	71	72	78.7	81.9
CIT-7*	..	..	81	81	69	67	72	..	74.4
LDMC-25*	31	44	56	59	50	53	74	39.0	53.6
NON-LDMC-31*	49	70	82	85	74	76	78	58.1	78.1
Oil-Exporters-22*	58	80	94	96	86	88	91	65.4	89.7
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	36	54	60	65	55	56	61	46.7	58.8
OIC-57	48	69	80	83	73	74	78	56.7	76.4
Memo:									
World	38	49	61	64	54	59	63	43.2	57.0
Developed Countries	36	44	55	58	48	53	57	38.9	50.5
Developing Countries	50	67	78	80	67	72	74	58.7	74.2
LDCs	39	53	71	76	64	67	72	47.7	66.3

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

** Total Trade (Exports(XGS) + Imports(IGS)) as % of GDP

Figure 3.4: Merchandise Exports



Part III
External Sector Economic Indicators

Table 3.4: Merchandise Exports

Country	Merchandise Exports (f.o.b) (US\$ million)							Growth Rate (%)	
	1995	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	1996-2003	2004-2011
Afghanistan	166	137	497	540	403	388	350	-4.4	1.3
Albania	202	261	1,078	1,355	1,088	1,550	1,948	13.7	17.7
Algeria	9,357	22,031	60,163	79,298	45,194	57,051	73,436	10.6	8.2
Azerbaijan	547	1,745	21,269	30,586	21,097	26,476	34,495	26.3	32.8
Bahrain	4,113	6,195	13,665	17,316	11,874	13,647	19,648	7.1	10.6
Bangladesh	3,407	6,389	13,143	16,231	15,908	20,309	25,925	5.9	16.8
Benin	420	392	1,047	1,282	1,225	1,388	1,849	0.0	18.7
Brunei	2,379	3,877	7,696	10,761	7,227	8,941	12,474	8.4	10.3
Burkina Faso	276	184	623	693	900	1,288	1,800	1.5	20.6
Cameroon	1,539	1,823	3,604	4,300	3,552	3,878	4,600	2.1	7.4
Chad	243	184	3,627	4,169	2,795	3,534	4,114	4.7	5.6
Comoros	11	14	14	7	15	21	25	26.8	6.4
Côte d'Ivoire	3,737	3,628	8,068	9,779	10,280	10,284	11,049	2.0	7.8
Djibouti	14	32	53	66	77	85	95	3.6	14.6
Egypt	3,444	4,693	16,167	25,967	24,182	26,332	30,782	7.2	21.6
Gabon	2,718	2,602	6,302	9,566	5,356	8,156	12,175	-0.5	13.6
Gambia	16	16	13	14	66	35	95	-11.4	40.3
Guinea	702	666	1,203	1,431	1,119	1,568	1,527	-0.8	10.9
Guinea-Bissau	24	62	107	128	122	120	245	10.9	14.5
Indonesia	45,443	62,117	114,101	137,020	116,510	157,779	203,497	2.9	14.0
Iran	18,360	28,345	88,733	113,668	78,830	101,950	130,544	8.9	13.3
Iraq	1,963	20,380	41,268	58,395	41,929	53,985	84,673	20.0	21.3
Jordan	1,769	1,899	5,700	7,782	6,366	7,023	7,963	8.1	10.6
Kazakhstan	5,227	8,652	47,748	71,172	43,196	57,244	84,864	11.7	18.8
Kuwait	12,944	19,399	62,691	87,457	51,937	64,562	99,579	5.9	13.5
Kyrgyz Republic	412	504	1,321	1,856	1,673	1,760	1,979	-0.6	18.8
Lebanon	656	714	3,574	4,454	4,187	5,021	5,664	14.2	15.2
Libya	9,364	12,725	46,970	61,950	37,055	48,935	16,463	6.1	1.5
Malaysia	73,778	98,230	175,962	198,702	157,195	198,791	226,993	4.4	7.2
Maldives	85	109	228	331	169	198	346	8.5	7.1
Mali	443	545	1,441	1,918	1,672	1,996	2,389	11.4	12.4
Mauritania	509	343	1,354	1,627	1,357	2,085	2,768	-6.3	26.8
Morocco	6,881	7,432	14,607	20,306	14,069	17,765	21,518	2.7	10.5
Mozambique	174	364	2,412	2,653	2,147	2,243	3,604	27.6	8.9
Niger	273	261	663	912	997	1,040	1,250	-0.2	17.4
Nigeria	12,342	20,975	65,133	81,821	49,937	77,844	108,296	4.4	12.8
Oman	5,917	10,852	24,692	37,719	27,651	36,600	47,090	10.0	17.2
Pakistan	8,158	9,201	17,838	20,279	17,555	21,413	25,344	3.3	7.6
Palestine	394	401	513	558	518	576	759	-5.2	12.7
Qatar	3,557	11,425	42,020	54,912	49,473	76,117	114,298	22.0	26.1
Saudi Arabia	49,030	77,480	234,951	313,462	192,314	251,143	360,093	7.9	11.3
Senegal	993	920	1,546	2,170	2,017	2,161	2,542	2.3	8.5
Sierra-Leone	42	13	245	216	233	342	350	19.6	12.9
Somalia	170	193	346	415	422	450	518	6.1	14.6
Sudan	556	1,631	8,739	11,671	9,080	12,540	10,660	27.2	18.8
Suriname	483	396	1,359	1,743	1,402	2,026	2,345	0.9	15.1
Syria	3,563	4,633	11,546	14,380	9,694	11,353	7,843	9.0	1.5
Tajikistan	749	784	1,441	1,380	991	1,184	1,234	1.8	3.3
Togo	383	364	700	853	903	893	1,100	3.0	8.7
Tunisia	5,475	5,850	15,165	19,320	14,445	16,427	17,847	5.0	9.2
Turkey	21,599	27,485	107,272	132,002	102,139	113,979	134,915	8.8	10.3
Turkmenistan	1,939	2,506	7,920	11,920	5,000	6,500	13,000	20.7	11.6
U.A.E.	27,753	49,835	178,606	239,180	174,725	198,362	236,017	10.8	13.1
Uganda	461	460	2,000	2,712	2,995	3,107	2,409	-2.4	22.1
Uzbekistan	3,430	2,817	8,029	10,298	10,735	11,587	13,254	-6.0	18.9
Yemen	1,917	4,078	6,299	7,584	6,259	8,497	9,622	7.5	10.1
IDB-56	360,508	549,252	1,503,473	1,948,286	1,390,257	1,760,528	2,240,261	6.9	12.5
Of which:									
SSA-22*	26,046	35,671	109,240	138,402	97,269	135,059	173,460	4.2	12.6
MENA-19*	188,057	315,854	974,602	1,295,709	892,840	1,109,324	1,418,755	9.0	12.8
ASIA-8*	133,899	180,457	330,824	385,608	316,369	409,844	497,273	3.9	10.1
CIT-7*	12,506	17,271	88,806	128,567	83,779	106,301	150,773	8.8	20.3
LDMC-25*	12,842	19,047	49,575	61,417	54,066	67,808	77,554	6.1	14.3
NON-LDMC-31*	347,667	530,206	1,453,898	1,886,869	1,336,191	1,692,721	2,162,707	7.0	12.5
Oil-Exporters-22*	247,308	399,818	1,145,816	1,500,235	1,029,814	1,315,121	1,686,849	7.7	12.6
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	113,200	149,435	357,657	448,051	360,443	445,407	553,412	5.3	12.4
OIC-57	360,963	549,773	1,504,152	1,949,116	1,391,045	1,761,465	2,241,310	6.9	12.5
Memo:									
World	5,123,350	6,368,096	13,993,447	16,107,667	12,506,535	15,213,876	18,087,096	4.3	8.6
Developed Countries	3,571,460	4,169,077	8,155,323	9,106,043	7,038,025	8,202,135	9,518,978	3.3	6.1
Developing Countries	1,433,901	2,046,625	5,290,269	6,266,411	4,992,986	6,394,403	7,789,922	6.5	11.9
LDCs	23,971	35,888	129,206	168,892	130,758	165,841	202,340	8.3	16.7

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 3.5: Merchandise Imports

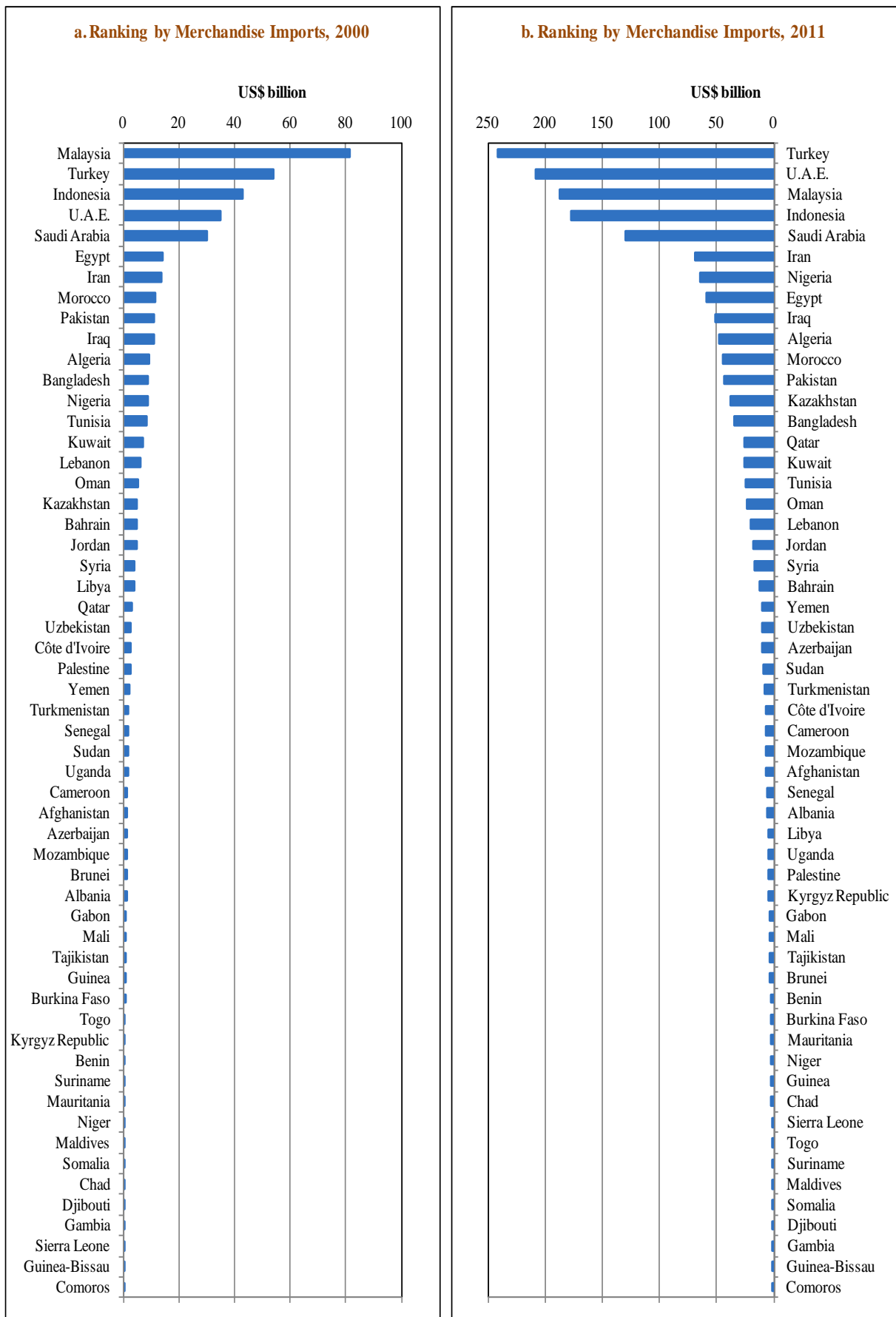


Table 3.5: Merchandise Imports

Country	Merchandise Imports (c.i.f) (US\$ million)							Growth Rate (%)	
	1995	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	1996-2003	2004-2011
Afghanistan	387	1,176	2,819	3,020	3,336	5,154	6,300	25.6	15.3
Albania	714	1,089	4,201	5,250	4,548	4,603	5,396	14.3	12.9
Algeria	10,782	9,152	27,631	39,475	39,258	41,000	47,220	5.6	15.8
Azerbaijan	668	1,172	5,712	7,162	6,119	6,597	9,733	15.0	12.7
Bahrain	3,679	4,634	11,515	14,246	9,613	11,190	12,106	4.7	6.9
Bangladesh	6,694	8,883	17,623	22,594	20,709	26,341	34,295	5.7	16.0
Benin	719	547	2,037	2,289	2,064	2,161	2,700	1.4	17.0
Brunei	2,078	1,098	2,110	2,554	2,459	2,471	2,950	-8.9	11.2
Burkina Faso	484	611	1,560	2,211	1,870	2,048	2,600	4.5	11.4
Cameroon	1,079	1,484	4,657	5,686	4,442	5,133	6,500	7.4	14.5
Chad	488	316	1,744	2,020	2,002	2,100	2,100	13.0	13.8
Comoros	62	43	138	180	210	227	277	0.9	18.8
Côte d'Ivoire	2,946	2,482	6,683	7,884	6,960	7,849	6,720	0.8	5.7
Djibouti	177	207	452	561	451	364	416	3.2	7.4
Egypt	11,739	13,964	27,031	52,751	44,912	53,003	59,269	-2.8	24.8
Gabon	884	952	2,110	2,563	2,501	2,492	3,800	2.7	14.3
Gambia	182	189	321	322	304	285	344	-8.4	4.3
Guinea	819	612	1,281	1,366	1,060	1,405	2,106	0.3	12.7
Guinea-Bissau	133	60	174	205	213	207	297	-4.6	16.2
Indonesia	40,645	43,075	93,101	129,244	96,829	135,663	177,436	-1.5	15.3
Iran	13,882	13,626	44,894	57,371	50,755	65,769	68,319	7.3	10.9
Iraq	2,891	11,009	21,332	32,888	36,858	39,275	50,581	21.0	13.4
Jordan	3,696	4,597	13,531	16,872	14,075	15,262	18,301	5.4	10.5
Kazakhstan	3,805	4,927	32,687	37,815	28,409	30,438	38,039	10.5	14.2
Kuwait	7,790	7,156	21,362	24,840	20,313	22,383	25,228	2.4	9.0
Kyrgyz Republic	522	554	2,789	4,072	2,974	3,223	4,261	-4.6	23.3
Lebanon	7,278	6,227	11,815	16,136	16,232	17,970	20,163	-1.2	13.4
Libya	5,033	3,731	6,736	9,093	10,012	10,480	4,988	-0.8	3.5
Malaysia	77,046	81,290	146,104	155,661	123,575	164,586	187,573	1.6	7.1
Maldives	268	389	1,096	1,388	966	1,095	1,412	4.8	9.7
Mali	774	806	2,185	3,339	2,431	2,855	3,250	6.6	13.2
Mauritania	455	454	1,430	1,966	1,337	1,727	2,453	2.6	11.4
Morocco	10,023	11,533	31,650	42,322	32,882	35,379	44,286	5.0	13.1
Mozambique	727	1,162	3,050	4,008	3,764	3,564	6,306	12.7	13.9
Niger	345	395	1,149	1,575	2,364	2,290	2,400	3.0	20.9
Nigeria	8,222	8,721	37,576	42,378	33,906	44,235	64,103	3.9	19.6
Oman	4,249	5,039	16,025	22,925	17,851	19,973	23,857	4.6	16.4
Pakistan	11,704	11,070	32,594	42,327	31,584	37,537	43,578	0.8	10.9
Palestine	1,658	2,383	3,141	3,569	3,601	3,959	4,492	-4.0	9.2
Qatar	3,398	3,252	23,429	27,900	24,922	23,240	25,672	6.5	20.7
Saudi Arabia	28,085	30,237	90,214	115,134	95,552	106,863	129,017	3.4	14.7
Senegal	1,412	1,553	4,871	6,528	4,713	4,782	5,909	7.3	9.7
Sierra-Leone	134	152	446	533	521	770	1,717	13.2	23.3
Somalia	268	343	887	1,131	931	955	1,175	9.0	9.2
Sudan	1,185	1,553	8,775	9,352	9,691	10,045	9,231	8.0	9.6
Suriname	583	526	1,044	1,304	1,390	1,397	1,667	1.5	10.4
Syria	4,709	3,815	14,655	18,105	15,443	17,562	16,600	1.4	10.3
Tajikistan	810	644	2,455	3,270	2,569	2,658	3,186	1.8	15.1
Togo	556	562	1,237	1,509	1,509	1,496	1,700	0.6	9.4
Tunisia	7,903	8,566	19,099	24,638	19,096	22,215	23,956	4.6	10.0
Turkey	35,707	54,150	170,063	201,961	140,869	185,541	240,839	4.4	11.1
Turkmenistan	1,365	1,786	3,620	5,650	6,800	5,600	7,400	12.9	15.6
U.A.E.	20,984	35,009	150,103	200,300	164,251	180,726	207,835	11.2	17.1
Uganda	1,038	1,538	3,493	4,526	4,247	4,664	4,561	0.6	16.3
Uzbekistan	2,750	2,697	6,338	9,277	9,023	8,386	9,953	-8.4	18.5
Yemen	1,582	2,326	8,511	10,546	9,185	9,255	10,034	8.1	13.5
IDB-56	358,195	415,525	1,153,289	1,463,791	1,194,462	1,418,447	1,696,601	3.6	13.1
Of which:									
SSA-22*	23,088	24,743	86,258	102,132	87,492	101,654	130,662	4.6	14.9
MENA-19*	185,069	230,407	712,739	931,071	765,680	881,045	1,032,760	5.2	13.8
ASIA-8*	139,404	147,506	296,491	358,091	280,849	374,245	455,211	0.9	10.9
CIT-7*	10,634	12,869	57,802	72,497	60,442	61,504	77,968	5.5	14.9
LDMC-25*	21,879	27,459	73,666	92,079	83,022	93,629	113,519	5.6	13.8
NON-LDMC-31*	336,316	388,066	1,079,623	1,371,711	1,111,440	1,324,819	1,583,082	3.5	13.1
Oil-Exporters-22*	211,312	240,657	691,906	873,850	744,888	857,017	989,913	4.4	13.4
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	146,883	174,868	461,383	589,941	449,574	561,430	706,687	2.5	12.7
OIC-57	358,723	416,098	1,154,318	1,465,137	1,195,638	1,419,896	1,698,285	3.6	13.1
Memo:									
World	5,192,078	6,567,164	14,180,650	16,400,963	12,621,505	15,305,250	18,285,477	4.5	8.3
Developed Countries	3,573,361	4,553,041	9,012,464	10,085,873	7,559,245	8,836,949	10,329,468	4.6	5.6
Developing Countries	1,501,396	1,908,754	4,701,927	5,705,062	4,653,067	5,996,099	7,317,753	4.5	12.7
LDCs	34,181	43,408	123,741	161,059	153,152	166,276	205,514	6.5	15.8

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.6: Terms of Trade

Country	Terms of Trade (2000=100)							
	1990	1995	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Afghanistan	..	..	124.9	126.8	127.2	134.2	145.5	146.3
Albania	..	..	92.1	90.4	92.1	93.4	96.4	94.1
Algeria	73.9	57.9	187.6	179.1	232.8	157.2	177.3	199.1
Azerbaijan	..	..	150.1	152.7	188.9	127.7	157.5	187.6
Bahrain	..	..	126.1	124.7	141.8	111.1	121.3	128.5
Bangladesh	117.4	111.8	75.9	69.0	58.5	65.2	59.3	54.8
Benin	107.0	106.6	105.5	107.3	105.5	107.1	118.2	125.1
Brunei	..	..	191.7	187.3	243.3	168.4	180.4	200.6
Burkina Faso	118.8	131.0	88.0	91.6	91.1	96.1	121.9	141.2
Cameroon	81.3	90.4	132.3	132.7	136.6	131.0	143.9	149.6
Chad	111.8	92.6	174.9	175.9	213.8	148.1	181.5	208.8
Comoros	86.0	86.2	57.7	64.9	62.9	67.1	71.2	76.1
Côte d'Ivoire	143.1	122.0	133.1	138.4	140.1	148.9	161.0	159.0
Djibouti	..	..	88.6	87.1	87.3	79.7	78.9	77.8
Egypt	101.2	116.3	145.1	138.8	154.8	145.5	151.7	159.4
Gabon	156.6	125.4	178.2	181.5	229.0	162.9	193.7	218.6
Gambia	100.0	100.0	97.0	96.8	101.0	97.4	97.7	91.7
Guinea	121.6	89.6	132.4	130.2	121.5	98.4	109.2	109.9
Guinea-Bissau	145.8	102.7	82.1	74.6	73.7	84.2	84.0	80.6
Indonesia	94.9	90.4	113.0	116.4	123.7	119.8	127.1	134.1
Iran	..	..	161.6	163.1	190.3	134.6	159.6	180.9
Iraq	..	..	177.3	178.8	220.0	150.3	183.8	211.8
Jordan	93.7	115.6	88.5	92.4	118.0	120.4	85.4	76.5
Kazakhstan	..	..	174.9	182.3	215.4	162.6	193.8	219.9
Kuwait	..	..	181.0	185.6	229.9	154.3	186.2	219.2
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	102.5	101.3	102.3	103.7	107.3	109.4
Lebanon	..	..	94.6	96.0	95.7	101.8	100.4	98.1
Libya	..	..	168.5	167.3	200.2	138.9	163.9	185.4
Malaysia	102.7	108.5	101.7	101.8	104.0	99.4	100.1	100.7
Maldives	..	..	103.0	86.6	88.9	98.7	101.6	100.1
Mali	134.8	109.6	112.0	114.8	118.9	134.9	160.2	177.3
Mauritania	97.3	102.2	133.2	125.1	148.0	144.6	132.4	131.5
Morocco	84.9	89.1	100.4	98.4	131.4	135.7	132.8	140.6
Mozambique	175.0	151.1	123.0	117.6	109.7	96.8	110.0	106.8
Niger	165.1	121.4	137.5	171.5	152.0	149.0	149.3	163.9
Nigeria	88.5	55.6	176.6	177.7	215.8	154.7	184.0	211.4
Oman	..	..	179.8	176.9	253.3	149.0	192.5	230.9
Pakistan	108.7	119.2	70.0	65.5	57.6	51.0	50.4	52.4
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	184.0	183.0	247.8	166.4	186.2	213.3
Saudi Arabia	..	..	200.7	235.1	265.5	174.4	223.2	215.8
Senegal	172.2	156.3	98.8	97.2	97.1	96.1	99.0	105.4
Sierra-Leone	..	..	71.2	68.3	63.2	72.4	70.3	61.7
Somalia	..	..	106.1	105.4	101.1	102.3	101.3	100.3
Sudan	100.0	100.0	172.9	179.5	224.2	163.0	196.5	229.4
Suriname	..	..	117.6	115.6	116.8	119.3	137.5	141.8
Syria	..	..	123.1	126.6	141.6	125.7	135.6	143.7
Tajikistan	..	..	108.2	103.4	93.8	79.9	96.9	102.4
Togo	133.3	99.1	21.3	22.8	30.7	28.7	29.4	30.4
Tunisia	109.2	95.8	90.9	91.1	97.4	97.1	96.1	95.0
Turkey	109.1	105.7	92.1	94.7	91.2	95.0	91.8	88.6
Turkmenistan	..	..	187.7	177.9	245.6	181.3	194.2	221.2
U.A.E.	..	..	149.2	151.5	175.7	145.4	162.3	178.3
Uganda	145.7	197.2	98.4	98.2	100.7	108.6	113.1	119.7
Uzbekistan	..	..	132.5	131.3	155.5	136.5	154.8	178.0
Yemen	..	..	149.7	147.9	167.6	132.3	149.0	157.5
IDB-56	--	--	119.1	119.2	130.3	115.2	124.5	131.1
Memo:								
SSA-22*	122.1	108.8	105.6	107.0	112.0	105.6	113.9	118.7
MENA-19*	--	--	139.2	140.5	165.9	133.3	144.7	154.2
ASIA-8*	--	--	107.4	103.1	104.2	100.7	104.2	106.2
CIT-7*	..	..	131.2	129.7	145.4	121.8	137.3	150.0
LDMC-25*	--	--	99.9	99.5	101.3	98.1	104.5	107.4
NON-LDMC-31*	--	--	136.5	137.2	158.3	130.5	142.6	152.9
Oil-Exporters-22*	--	--	159.0	160.7	190.3	146.1	167.9	185.4
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	--	--	98.3	97.7	101.3	98.4	102.0	104.0
OIC-57	--	--	118.9	118.8	129.8	115.4	124.6	131.0

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Part III
External Sector Economic Indicators

Table 3.7: Structure of Merchandise Exports

Country	Percentage of Merchandise Exports														
	Food			Agricultural raw materials			Fuel			Ores and metals			Manufactures		
	1990	2000	2011	1990	2000	2011	1990	2000	2011	1990	2000	2011	1990	2000	2011
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	6.6	4.1	..	5.9	2.6	..	1.9	21.2	..	3.7	11.9	..	81.7	60.1
Algeria	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.003	0.05	0.02	96.5	97.2	97.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	2.6	2.3	2.0
Azerbaijan	..	3.2	2.7	..	2.4	0.1	..	85.1	94.7	..	1.7	0.2	..	7.7	2.3
Bahrain	2.8	0.6	5.9	0.2	0.04	0.4	0.004	0.04	1.1	52.8	16.2	75.4	44.1	9.8	17.3
Bangladesh	14.3	7.6	..	6.8	1.4	..	1.3	0.2	..	..	0.01	..	77.5	90.5	..
Benin	..	20.7	..	..	71.9	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	7.3	..
Brunei	0.0009	..	..	0.006	..	..	99.5	..	..	0.04	..	..	0.5	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	19.1	..	..	59.2	..	..	3.2	..	..	0.03	..	..	18.4	..
Cameroon	20.4	14.9	..	14.3	9.1	..	49.9	54.2	..	6.9	5.6	..	8.5	3.3	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	88.3	..	..	0.002	..	..	..	..	..	0.004	..	..	8.5	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	50.3	50.7	..	14.0	13.5	..	20.5	25.7	..	0.2	0.2	..	14.5	9.8
Djibouti	39.1	..	..	4.7	..	..	0.02	..	..	0.2	..	..	7.8	..	..
Egypt	9.7	7.9	14.9	9.5	5.0	2.9	29.4	41.9	31.7	8.9	3.9	6.0	42.5	38.4	44.4
Gabon	..	0.8	..	..	11.8	..	..	83.3	..	..	1.7	..	..	2.3	..
Gambia	..	80.9	81.7	..	1.2	2.2	..	0.1	..	..	0.2	9.2	..	17.0	6.9
Guinea	..	3.1	..	..	3.0	..	..	0.04	..	..	63.4	..	..	30.2	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	11.2	8.9	16.3	5.0	3.6	7.5	44.0	25.4	34.1	4.4	4.9	7.8	35.5	57.1	34.2
Iran	..	2.9	..	..	0.4	..	..	88.7	..	..	0.8	..	..	7.1	..
Iraq	..	0.5	..	..	0.2	..	..	97.1	..	..	0.006	..	..	0.4	..
Jordan	10.6	15.9	17.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0009	0.02	0.2	38.2	14.6	12.1	50.8	69.0	70.4
Kazakhstan	..	7.1	..	..	1.5	..	..	53.8	..	..	18.7	..	..	18.9	..
Kuwait	0.7	0.1	..	0.1	0.01	..	92.6	94.3	..	0.2	0.1	..	6.4	4.5	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	17.0	25.8	..	14.2	4.9	..	26.7	22.1	..	11.2	6.8	..	30.9	36.1
Lebanon	..	19.7	18.4	..	1.9	0.8	..	0.2	0.1	..	7.4	13.7	..	70.7	66.9
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	11.7	5.5	14.0	13.8	2.6	3.2	18.3	9.6	17.8	2.1	1.0	2.5	53.8	80.4	62.2
Maldives	..	53.7	96.8	..	0.04	0.0004	..	..	0.03	..	0.1	3.1	..	46.2	0.1
Mali	36.1	4.1	..	62.3	90.8	..	..	0.00007	..	0.05	0.3	..	1.6	4.7	..
Mauritania	..	20.8	20.4	..	0.0009	0.02	..	..	5.1	..	45.7	8.8	..	0.0005	0.01
Morocco	26.1	21.5	..	2.9	2.0	..	3.6	3.7	..	15.1	8.8	..	52.3	64.1	..
Mozambique	..	41.7	20.5	..	11.3	5.1	..	21.0	16.3	..	17.3	50.6	..	6.7	7.5
Niger	..	43.5	13.6	..	3.3	2.6	..	1.6	1.2	..	40.7	75.9	..	9.4	6.4
Nigeria	..	0.1	..	..	0.006	..	..	99.6	..	..	0.009	..	..	0.2	..
Oman	1.5	3.6	..	0.03	0.01	..	91.9	82.5	..	1.0	0.9	..	5.2	12.4	..
Pakistan	9.3	10.5	19.5	10.2	3.0	2.3	1.3	1.4	5.2	0.3	0.2	1.5	78.7	84.7	71.5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0.04	0.05	..	0.03	0.01	..	84.1	91.2	..	0.2	0.1	..	15.7	8.6	..
Saudi Arabia	0.7	0.6	..	0.05	0.1	..	91.7	92.1	..	0.5	0.1	..	7.1	7.2	..
Senegal	53.2	52.4	33.8	2.7	1.7	1.6	12.3	14.0	16.3	9.3	4.8	4.1	22.5	26.9	44.1
Sierra-Leone	..	18.9	..	..	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	..	..	9.7	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	17.3	..	..	4.9	..	..	69.3	..	..	0.5	..	..	7.9	..
Suriname	16.0	2.4	..	0.04	0.1	..	1.5	0.5	..	8.2	0.04	..	74.1	1.6	..
Syria	13.7	8.8	..	4.5	4.6	..	45.2	76.4	..	1.0	0.7	..	35.7	7.8	..
Tajikistan	..	4.4	..	..	12.6	..	..	13.8	..	..	55.9	..	..	13.3	..
Togo	23.0	19.6	11.4	21.5	23.4	9.7	0.03	0.6	0.9	44.7	25.5	8.3	9.1	30.8	69.6
Tunisia	11.0	8.7	..	1.0	0.7	..	17.3	12.1	..	1.6	1.5	..	69.1	77.0	..
Turkey	22.4	12.8	10.6	3.0	1.1	0.6	2.3	1.1	4.7	4.3	2.6	4.2	67.9	81.2	78.3
Turkmenistan	..	0.3	..	..	9.9	..	..	81.0	..	..	0.4	..	..	6.9	..
U.A.E.	..	0.6	..	..	0.04	..	..	93.8	..	..	3.2	..	..	2.3	..
Uganda	..	71.2	..	..	15.0	..	..	5.7	..	..	5.0	..	..	3.1	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	..	2.2	7.3	..	0.4	0.3	..	96.9	89.1	..	0.1	0.2	..	0.3	3.2
IDB-56	..	5.0	..	..	1.8	..	..	55.3	..	..	2.4	..	..	34.2	..
Of which:															
SSA-22*	..	11.1	..	..	6.3	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	..	..	4.5	..
MENA-19*	..	3.0	..	..	0.4	..	..	76.8	..	..	1.7	..	..	16.2	..
ASIA-8*	11.0	7.1	..	9.3	2.9	..	29.2	14.6	..	2.8	2.4	..	47.6	72.3	..
CIT-7*	..	5.6	..	..	4.1	..	..	58.2	..	..	15.0	..	..	16.7	..
LDMC-25*	..	13.4	..	..	8.2	..	..	..	..	..	7.9	..	..	38.3	..
NON-LDMC-31*	..	4.7	..	..	1.5	..	..	56.1	..	..	2.2	..	..	34.1	..
Oil-Exporters-22*	..	2.9	..	..	1.2	..	..	69.3	..	..	1.3	..	..	24.7	..
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	..	10.4	..	..	3.1	..	..	18.9	..	..	5.1	..	..	59.0	..
OIC-57	..	5.1	..	..	1.8	..	..	55.3	..	..	2.4	..	..	34.2	..
Memo:															
World	9.9	6.8	8.1	3.0	1.8	1.8	9.0	10.2	11.2	3.5	2.8	5.3	72.5	74.5	69.3
Developed Countries	8.4	6.0	7.3	2.7	1.7	1.8	6.7	7.5	9.4	3.1	2.4	4.9	77.0	78.1	72.0
Developing Countries	17.2	9.7	10.9	4.5	2.3	2.2	20.0	20.7	17.8	5.6	4.5	7.0	50.8	60.7	59.3
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.8: Structure of Merchandise Imports

Country	Percentage of Merchandise Imports														
	Food			Agricultural raw materials			Fuel			Ores and metals			Manufactures		
	1990	2000	2011	1990	2000	2011	1990	2000	2011	1990	2000	2011	1990	2000	2011
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	21.8	16.6	..	0.9	..	..	8.9	17.6	..	1.5	4.1	..	66.7	60.7
Algeria	23.7	28.2	22.8	4.7	2.6	..	1.1	1.4	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.6	68.4	66.6	71.8
Azerbaijan	..	18.6	14.1	..	1.7	..	..	4.9	1.0	..	3.6	1.2	..	71.2	81.6
Bahrain	16.5	9.7	14.3	0.9	0.8	..	2.1	1.2	2.8	2.2	2.6	15.8	74.2	41.3	66.0
Bangladesh	19.0	16.5	..	5.4	6.1	..	16.5	7.3	..	3.1	2.4	..	55.9	67.6	..
Benin	..	21.9	..	..	5.3	..	..	19.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	52.6	..
Brunei	19.2	..	..	0.4	..	..	0.9	..	..	1.3	..	..	77.9	..	..
Burkina Faso	..	12.6	..	..	0.6	..	..	25.2	..	..	0.9	..	..	60.7	..
Cameroon	18.5	18.2	..	0.5	1.6	..	1.5	23.2	..	1.5	1.1	..	78.0	55.9	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	43.4	..	..	0.9	..	..	8.0	..	..	0.3	..	..	44.9	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	17.2	25.1	..	1.1	..	..	33.7	28.6	..	1.4	1.2	..	46.2	42.8
Djibouti	29.9	..	..	11.4	..	..	7.0	..	..	0.8	..	..	47.7	..	..
Egypt	31.5	25.1	22.8	7.1	4.8	..	2.6	7.7	15.7	2.4	2.2	5.7	56.3	55.7	52.6
Gabon	..	18.2	..	..	0.5	..	..	4.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	75.6	..
Gambia	..	34.5	32.2	..	0.7	..	..	12.0	22.0	..	0.8	2.1	..	51.1	43.0
Guinea	..	24.2	..	..	1.2	..	..	24.9	..	..	0.7	..	..	48.7	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	5.1	10.0	9.4	4.7	7.2	..	8.9	18.5	23.1	4.3	3.3	3.5	76.9	60.9	59.7
Iran	..	19.0	..	..	2.6	..	..	2.4	..	..	2.3	..	..	73.3	..
Iraq	..	1.2	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.0	..	..	0.1	..	..	8.2	..
Jordan	25.9	21.3	16.1	1.4	2.3	..	18.2	4.9	29.0	1.5	2.5	2.6	51.9	66.2	49.5
Kazakhstan	..	9.3	..	..	0.9	..	..	11.6	..	..	3.0	..	..	73.7	..
Kuwait	17.1	14.0	..	0.9	0.4	..	0.7	0.6	..	1.8	1.1	..	79.4	34.3	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	14.6	16.6	..	1.8	..	..	23.2	22.9	..	1.9	1.0	..	58.5	57.5
Lebanon	..	18.9	16.8	..	1.8	..	..	17.6	24.2	..	2.3	2.3	..	59.5	55.4
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	7.3	4.4	8.9	1.4	1.3	..	5.3	4.9	11.9	3.6	3.0	5.7	82.2	84.8	70.4
Maldives	..	23.6	21.0	..	1.8	..	..	11.7	24.9	..	1.9	2.0	..	61.0	50.6
Mali	25.5	15.1	..	0.6	0.9	..	19.5	23.6	..	1.1	0.7	..	52.7	59.4	..
Mauritania	..	18.7	14.5	..	0.3	..	..	23.0	27.7	..	0.3	0.3	..	40.9	57.0
Morocco	9.8	13.7	..	6.1	3.1	..	16.9	17.7	..	6.2	2.5	..	61.0	62.9	..
Mozambique	..	14.0	12.3	..	1.3	..	..	13.3	23.6	..	0.8	11.1	..	68.0	52.1
Niger	..	38.5	15.8	..	3.8	..	..	15.2	17.8	..	1.9	1.8	..	40.5	61.9
Nigeria	..	19.9	..	..	0.9	..	..	1.7	..	..	2.4	..	..	75.0	..
Oman	18.5	22.5	..	0.8	0.7	..	4.2	1.7	..	0.7	3.0	..	69.1	69.6	..
Pakistan	17.4	14.1	12.0	4.0	3.3	..	20.9	33.3	34.2	3.6	2.2	2.8	54.1	46.8	46.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	17.4	11.7	..	0.7	0.6	..	0.7	0.4	..	3.1	2.6	..	78.1	84.4	..
Saudi Arabia	14.8	18.5	..	0.7	1.0	..	0.3	0.2	..	2.9	3.1	..	81.0	76.2	..
Senegal	28.7	23.3	23.0	1.8	2.1	..	15.9	22.5	31.8	2.3	1.3	0.7	51.3	50.8	42.9
Sierra-Leone	..	32.7	..	..	3.6	..	..	28.4	..	..	0.8	..	..	34.5	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	22.7	..	..	1.0	..	..	7.1	..	..	0.8	..	..	68.0	..
Suriname	11.3	14.0	..	0.2	0.0	..	17.9	6.7	..	1.8	0.2	..	68.5	51.7	..
Syria	31.1	19.0	..	1.9	3.3	..	3.0	3.7	..	1.4	1.8	..	61.6	64.7	..
Tajikistan	..	10.2	..	..	0.7	..	..	37.5	..	..	0.1	..	..	51.3	..
Togo	22.4	18.4	16.9	1.2	1.7	..	8.3	18.8	15.5	0.9	1.6	1.7	66.8	59.5	64.6
Tunisia	10.6	8.3	..	4.3	3.1	..	9.0	10.6	..	4.4	2.5	..	71.6	75.6	..
Turkey	8.3	3.9	4.5	4.3	3.7	..	20.8	13.9	8.5	5.5	4.0	8.5	61.0	70.5	60.6
Turkmenistan	..	11.7	..	..	0.4	..	..	1.2	..	..	1.0	..	..	79.8	..
U.A.E.	..	11.1	..	..	0.8	..	..	0.8	..	..	2.0	..	..	84.9	..
Uganda	..	14.1	..	..	2.1	..	..	17.2	..	..	1.9	..	..	64.7	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	..	35.6	31.5	..	1.5	..	..	12.0	29.8	..	1.1	0.5	..	48.7	37.5
IDB-56	..	11.4	..	..	2.6	..	..	8.6	..	..	2.7	..	..	69.0	..
Of which:															
SSA-22*	..	19.5	..	..	1.3	..	..	13.4	..	..	1.6	..	..	63.6	..
MENA-19*	..	13.0	..	..	2.2	..	..	6.3	..	..	2.6	..	..	66.4	..
ASIA-8*	8.6	7.6	..	3.0	3.5	..	9.0	11.2	..	3.8	3.0	..	75.4	73.6	..
CIT-7*	..	12.5	..	..	1.0	..	..	11.1	..	..	2.3	..	..	71.5	..
LDMC-25*	..	19.9	..	..	3.4	..	..	13.8	..	..	1.6	..	..	60.7	..
NON-LDMC-31*	..	10.9	..	..	2.5	..	..	8.3	..	..	2.7	..	..	69.5	..
Oil-Exporters-22*	..	12.1	..	..	1.4	..	..	3.6	..	..	2.4	..	..	72.6	..
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	..	10.4	..	..	4.2	..	..	15.6	..	..	3.1	..	..	63.9	..
OIC-57	..	11.4	..	..	2.6	..	..	8.6	..	..	2.7	..	..	69.0	..
Memo:															
World	9.0	6.9	7.2	3.2	2.0	1.4	10.8	10.3	18.1	3.9	3.1	4.4	71.0	74.0	66.5
Developed Countries	8.8	6.7	7.1	3.0	1.9	1.3	11.0	10.0	18.5	4.0	3.1	4.0	71.4	74.6	66.8
Developing Countries	10.2	7.8	7.6	4.0	2.7	2.2	9.9	11.4	16.4	3.6	3.2	6.0	69.0	71.4	64.9
LDCs	..	18.1	..	..	3.1	..	..	14.0	..	..	1.6	..	..	61.7	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

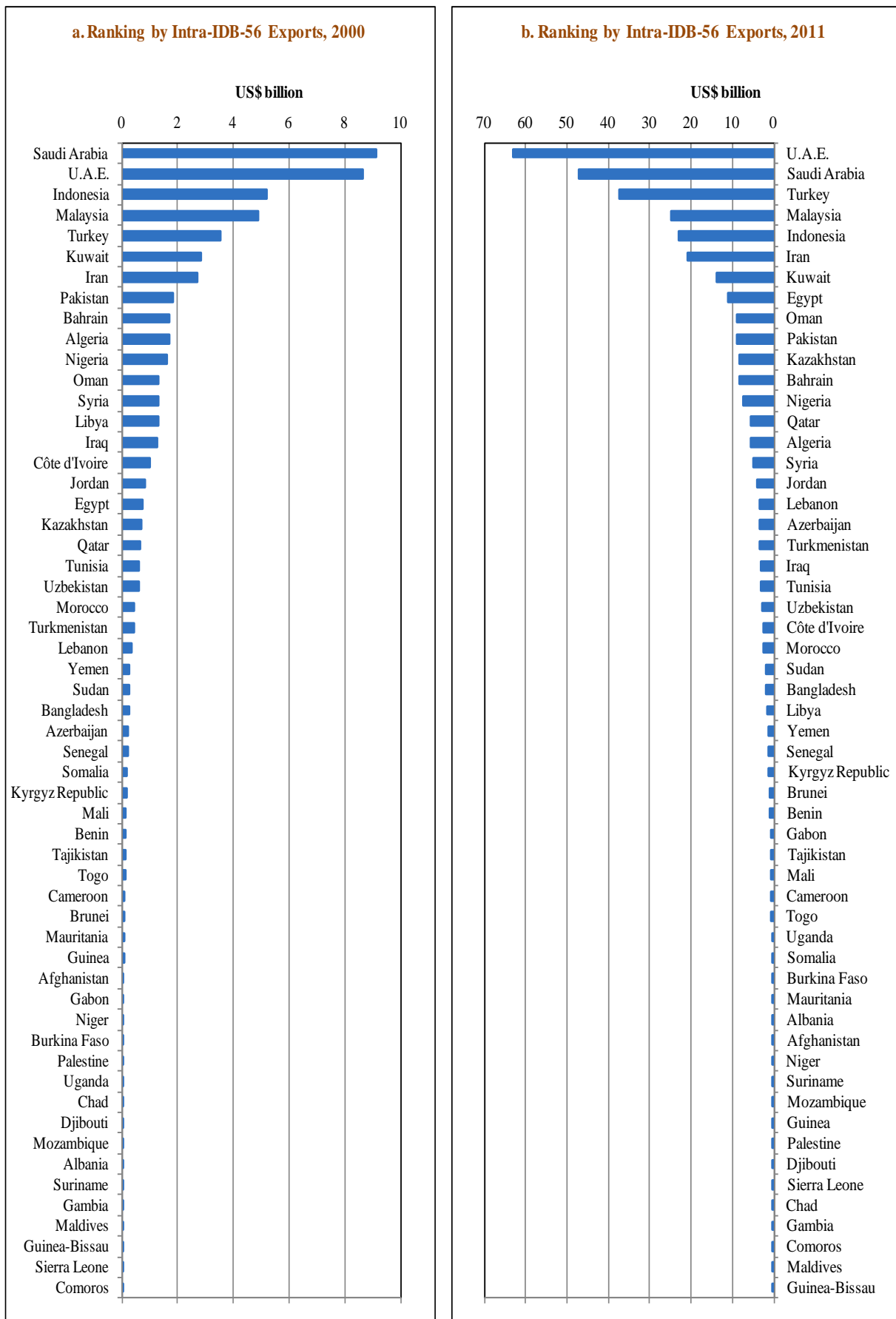
Part III
External Sector Economic Indicators

Table 3.9: Tariff

Country	Year	All products			Primary products			Manufactured products		
		Binding Coverage %	Simple Mean tariff %	Weighted mean tariff %	Binding Coverage %	Simple Mean tariff %	Weighted mean tariff %	Binding Coverage %	Simple Mean tariff %	Weighted mean tariff %
Afghanistan	2008	..	6.2	6.4	..	7.0	6.7	..	6.1	6.3
Albania	2009	100.0	5.7	5.1	100.0	6.8	5.4	100.0	5.6	5.0
Algeria	2009	..	14.2	8.6	..	14.5	7.8	..	14.2	8.9
Azerbaijan	2009	..	8.3	3.9	..	9.5	3.8	..	8.1	4.0
Bahrain	2009	73.6	4.4	3.6	73.7	7.0	6.9	73.4	4.0	3.1
Bangladesh	2008	15.9	13.9	13.0	55.7	16.3	8.8	3.7	13.6	14.0
Benin	2010	39.5	13.3	15.4	61.4	15.5	12.4	32.9	12.9	17.0
Brunei	2010	95.3	3.8	4.1	97.9	0.2	0.1	94.8	4.4	5.0
Burkina Faso	2010	39.4	12.4	8.8	59.0	11.4	8.1	33.5	12.5	9.2
Cameroon	2009	13.7	18.4	15.0	55.0	20.5	12.9	1.1	18.1	15.9
Chad	2009	13.9	17.6	14.7	54.9	22.5	17.2	1.3	16.8	13.8
Comoros	2010	..	7.6	8.1	..	4.5	3.9	..	8.4	11.2
Côte d'Ivoire	2010	33.8	13.1	7.3	56.7	15.1	5.4	26.8	12.8	9.3
Djibouti	2009	100.0	20.6	15.2	100.0	15.9	8.7	100.0	21.3	18.6
Egypt	2009	99.3	12.6	8.1	98.7	37.6	6.4	99.4	9.4	9.5
Gabon	2009	100.0	18.7	14.5	100.0	21.2	15.1	100.0	18.4	14.3
Gambia	2009	13.7	18.7	14.8	55.0	16.9	12.8	1.6	19.2	17.0
Guinea	2010	38.6	13.5	11.9	58.3	15.6	13.9	32.8	13.2	10.2
Guinea-Bissau	2010	97.6	13.3	9.9	96.2	14.6	10.0	98.0	12.9	9.7
Indonesia	2010	96.6	4.8	2.5	99.2	3.2	1.6	96.1	5.0	2.9
Iran	2008	..	24.8	19.6	..	21.7	12.5	..	25.1	21.2
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	2009	100.0	9.7	5.2	99.8	14.2	3.9	100.0	9.0	6.1
Kazakhstan	2010	..	6.4	3.4	..	6.1	0.9	..	6.4	4.0
Kuwait	2009	99.9	4.1	4.1	99.6	3.4	3.0	100.0	4.2	4.4
Kyrgyz Republic	2010	99.9	3.3	2.3	99.9	4.5	0.9	100.0	3.1	3.6
Lebanon	2007	..	5.6	4.8	..	8.2	5.0	..	5.2	5.1
Libya	2006	..	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0
Malaysia	2009	83.9	6.8	4.0	83.7	10.1	5.0	83.9	6.1	3.7
Maldives	2009	97.0	21.7	20.6	90.3	17.5	18.4	99.0	22.8	22.6
Mali	2010	40.5	12.8	8.4	59.9	12.8	7.9	34.6	12.8	8.7
Mauritania	2007	39.4	12.6	10.1	58.2	11.1	9.2	34.0	12.9	11.0
Morocco	2009	100.0	9.1	7.1	100.0	18.0	8.9	100.0	8.2	5.8
Mozambique	2010	14.0	7.7	4.8	54.9	8.7	4.7	1.5	7.5	4.7
Niger	2010	96.6	13.0	9.1	99.1	14.0	10.7	95.9	12.8	7.6
Nigeria	2010	19.5	10.9	10.6	56.6	11.8	9.1	8.2	10.7	10.8
Oman	2009	100.0	3.7	3.2	100.0	5.0	3.3	100.0	3.5	3.2
Pakistan	2009	98.6	14.8	9.5	98.1	14.5	6.5	98.7	14.8	12.3
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2009	100.0	4.2	3.8	100.0	5.1	4.0	100.0	4.1	3.8
Saudi Arabia	2009	100.0	4.1	3.9	100.0	3.5	2.8	100.0	4.1	4.2
Senegal	2010	100.0	13.4	8.9	100.0	14.1	7.7	100.0	13.3	10.2
Sierra-Leone	2004	100.0	..	..	100.0	..	..	100.0	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2010	..	13.3	14.8	..	16.6	10.9	..	12.9	15.8
Suriname	2010	27.6	11.6	11.9	56.7	18.3	15.0	18.8	10.4	10.4
Syria	2010	..	6.7	6.1	..	6.5	6.1	..	6.7	6.1
Tajikistan	2010	..	4.4	5.9	..	3.5	1.1	..	4.5	7.8
Togo	2010	14.3	12.8	14.2	56.9	14.4	12.4	1.3	12.6	14.9
Tunisia	2008	58.3	21.9	16.0	66.5	26.8	12.0	56.0	21.4	18.2
Turkey	2010	50.3	2.5	2.4	65.7	14.4	4.8	45.8	1.2	1.3
Turkmenistan	2002	..	5.4	2.9	..	14.7	12.6	..	3.8	1.1
U.A.E.	2009	100.0	4.5	3.7	100.0	6.0	2.8	100.0	4.2	4.4
Uganda	2010	16.1	12.1	8.2	56.7	15.7	8.8	3.7	11.6	7.9
Uzbekistan	2009	..	11.8	6.9	..	12.6	3.9	..	11.7	7.4
Yemen	2009	..	5.5	4.2	..	7.1	3.8	..	5.2	4.6
Memo:										
World	2010	79.1	6.2	2.7	87.3	7.0	2.1	76.7	6.1	3.0
Developed Countries	2010	89.1	2.8	1.8	95.0	4.1	1.8	87.3	2.6	1.9
Developing Countries	2010	77.2	7.9	4.3	85.7	9.0	2.7	74.6	7.8	5.2
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 3.6: Intra-IDB-56 Exports



Part III
External Sector Economic Indicators

Table 3.10: Intra-IDB-56 Exports

Country	Intra-IDB-56 Exports (US\$ million)						% of Total Exports					
	1995	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	1995	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011
Afghanistan	81.0	43.4	264.6	287.4	202.7	251.0	48.8	31.6	49.0	71.2	52.2	71.7
Albania	6.6	3.5	165.6	239.2	121.9	264.6	3.2	1.3	12.2	22.0	7.9	13.6
Algeria	549.0	1,708.3	5,751.8	3,675.1	4,814.9	5,417.4	5.9	7.8	7.3	8.1	8.4	7.4
Azerbaijan	208.9	232.1	2,095.7	2,491.6	3,125.0	3,356.4	38.2	13.3	6.9	11.8	11.8	9.7
Bahrain	1,172.1	1,712.8	6,632.8	4,723.9	5,576.4	8,126.0	28.5	27.7	38.3	39.8	40.9	41.4
Bangladesh	200.0	250.9	901.4	964.5	1,540.4	1,722.8	5.9	3.9	5.6	6.1	7.6	6.6
Benin	79.6	116.5	493.4	503.6	782.7	927.0	19.0	29.7	38.5	41.1	56.4	50.1
Brunei	72.8	74.8	2,433.0	746.1	725.2	1,077.0	3.1	1.9	22.6	10.3	8.1	8.6
Burkina Faso	112.1	37.0	145.6	158.4	283.4	376.1	40.5	20.1	21.0	17.6	22.0	20.9
Cameroon	97.0	77.8	429.4	472.9	533.0	615.7	6.3	4.3	10.0	13.3	13.7	13.4
Chad	4.7	18.4	15.9	13.0	55.6	34.7	2.0	10.0	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.8
Comoros	0.1	0.2	2.8	6.1	8.6	10.5	0.8	1.8	38.3	41.1	41.9	41.5
Côte d'Ivoire	715.8	987.5	2,441.4	2,462.6	2,287.2	2,544.2	19.2	27.2	25.0	24.0	22.2	23.0
Djibouti	4.5	17.7	43.6	66.9	60.6	70.7	32.2	56.2	66.0	86.4	71.1	74.4
Egypt	611.4	741.4	8,244.5	9,527.8	10,274.5	11,167.6	17.8	15.8	31.8	39.4	39.0	36.3
Gabon	66.6	41.6	367.4	449.0	523.8	785.2	2.5	1.6	3.8	8.4	6.4	6.4
Gambia	1.0	2.0	1.5	17.0	4.4	22.5	6.1	12.2	10.7	25.8	12.5	23.8
Guinea	56.8	63.1	87.1	82.6	56.2	163.7	8.1	9.5	6.1	7.4	3.6	10.7
Guinea-Bissau	0.7	0.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	3.7	3.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Indonesia	3,091.5	5,176.2	16,195.7	14,237.0	18,418.9	22,876.9	6.8	8.3	11.8	12.2	11.7	11.2
Iran	2,350.4	2,708.4	15,450.0	9,690.2	15,083.0	20,670.3	12.8	9.6	13.6	12.3	14.8	15.8
Iraq	1,919.4	1,245.0	2,456.1	2,761.8	3,396.4	3,231.1	97.8	6.1	4.2	6.6	6.3	3.8
Jordan	988.1	845.5	3,323.6	3,243.9	3,585.0	3,929.4	55.9	44.5	42.7	51.0	51.0	49.3
Kazakhstan	474.9	681.6	7,982.1	4,363.3	5,157.4	8,146.9	9.1	7.9	11.2	10.1	9.0	9.6
Kuwait	1,663.3	2,824.7	13,006.9	8,234.2	9,272.5	13,675.3	12.8	14.6	14.9	15.9	14.4	13.7
Kyrgyz Republic	174.8	175.3	811.4	882.3	901.0	1,145.3	42.4	34.8	43.7	52.7	51.2	57.9
Lebanon	365.9	350.4	2,811.4	2,531.7	2,901.4	3,511.2	55.8	49.1	63.1	60.5	57.8	62.0
Libya	1,055.9	1,289.1	3,330.1	2,192.8	3,143.8	1,655.2	11.3	10.1	5.4	5.9	6.4	10.1
Malaysia	4,301.8	4,873.3	20,256.2	16,984.4	20,807.6	24,854.4	5.8	5.0	10.2	10.8	10.5	10.9
Maldives	0.6	1.0	18.6	8.6	9.2	7.3	0.7	0.9	5.6	5.1	4.6	2.1
Mali	334.7	117.5	339.0	284.8	631.3	624.1	75.6	21.5	17.7	17.0	31.6	26.1
Mauritania	61.8	67.8	166.4	167.3	264.9	280.7	12.1	19.8	10.2	12.3	12.7	10.1
Morocco	652.9	453.0	2,045.2	1,431.9	2,041.3	2,539.5	9.5	6.1	10.1	10.2	11.5	11.8
Mozambique	3.7	10.4	45.3	79.0	59.2	189.1	2.1	2.8	1.7	3.7	2.6	5.2
Niger	119.8	39.2	326.7	246.9	388.8	237.0	43.8	15.0	35.8	24.8	37.4	19.0
Nigeria	821.1	1,597.2	4,513.8	3,798.3	5,387.5	7,343.7	6.7	7.6	5.5	7.6	6.9	6.8
Oman	772.5	1,305.2	6,959.5	5,427.3	6,757.9	9,003.5	13.1	12.0	18.5	19.6	18.5	19.1
Pakistan	1,580.3	1,822.9	7,129.7	6,102.9	7,155.9	8,952.6	19.4	19.8	35.2	34.8	33.4	35.3
Palestine	..	19.5	49.0	48.6	66.1	92.2	..	4.9	8.8	9.4	11.5	12.1
Qatar	393.6	634.1	1,995.0	2,401.0	2,941.9	5,508.2	11.1	5.6	3.6	4.9	3.9	4.8
Saudi Arabia	6,801.0	9,142.0	37,603.1	25,711.6	32,590.3	47,149.7	13.9	11.8	12.0	13.4	13.0	13.1
Senegal	270.2	231.2	1,018.1	927.8	1,117.9	1,193.7	27.2	25.1	46.9	46.0	51.7	47.0
Sierra-Leone	1.3	0.5	12.6	24.7	30.1	39.4	3.2	3.7	5.8	10.6	8.8	11.3
Somalia	132.7	181.0	384.5	413.1	434.7	419.4	78.0	93.8	92.6	97.9	96.6	81.0
Sudan	167.4	257.4	1,494.0	1,911.8	2,076.2	1,830.3	30.1	15.8	12.8	21.1	16.6	17.2
Suriname	1.5	2.4	24.1	92.0	268.0	225.0	0.3	0.6	1.4	6.6	13.2	9.6
Syria	1,049.8	1,291.1	8,119.9	5,811.2	6,498.9	4,855.6	29.5	27.9	56.5	59.9	57.2	61.9
Tajikistan	99.0	111.8	569.0	344.8	543.6	653.7	13.2	14.2	41.2	34.8	45.9	53.0
Togo	58.1	109.3	501.8	382.7	466.7	490.7	15.2	30.0	58.9	42.4	52.2	44.6
Tunisia	613.2	601.4	2,755.5	2,298.7	2,368.2	2,942.8	11.2	10.3	14.3	15.9	14.4	16.5
Turkey	3,677.9	3,522.0	32,591.4	28,661.2	32,497.4	37,319.0	17.0	12.8	24.7	28.1	28.5	27.7
Turkmenistan	650.6	439.4	1,928.6	2,077.7	2,771.1	3,287.2	33.6	17.5	16.2	41.6	42.6	25.3
U.A.E.	4,423.6	8,648.4	55,241.5	54,809.0	54,138.1	63,059.5	15.9	17.4	23.1	31.4	27.3	26.7
Uganda	15.7	18.6	476.3	485.5	562.5	420.2	3.4	4.0	17.6	16.2	18.1	17.4
Uzbekistan	778.9	589.4	2,040.5	3,391.2	4,744.8	2,897.2	22.7	20.9	19.8	31.6	40.9	21.9
Yemen	191.7	258.2	828.8	1,146.3	1,326.2	1,361.1	10.0	6.3	10.9	18.3	15.6	14.1
IDB-56	44,100.4	57,771.0	285,320.4	240,497.4	281,783.8	343,555.2	12.2	10.5	14.6	17.3	16.0	15.3
Of which:												
SSA-22*	3,125.5	3,992.7	13,308.4	12,956.0	16,017.1	18,622.4	12.0	11.2	9.6	13.3	11.9	10.7
MENA-19*	29,251.7	39,300.5	209,196.0	174,328.3	199,274.1	245,214.6	15.6	12.4	16.1	19.5	18.0	17.3
ASIA-8*	9,329.6	12,244.9	47,223.4	39,422.9	49,127.8	59,966.8	7.0	6.8	12.2	12.5	12.0	12.1
CIT-7*	2,393.7	2,232.9	15,592.8	13,790.1	17,364.8	19,751.4	19.1	12.9	12.1	16.5	16.3	13.1
LDMC-25*	2,172.2	2,148.6	8,999.2	9,455.7	11,874.7	12,567.0	16.9	11.3	14.7	17.5	17.5	16.2
NON-LDMC-31*	41,928.2	55,622.5	276,321.3	231,041.7	269,909.1	330,988.2	12.1	10.5	14.6	17.3	15.9	15.3
Oil-Exporters-22*	29,296.7	40,286.4	195,592.5	164,377.0	190,949.7	233,446.8	11.8	10.1	13.0	16.0	14.5	13.8
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	14,803.7	17,484.7	89,727.9	76,120.4	90,834.1	110,108.4	13.1	11.7	20.0	21.1	20.4	19.9
OIC-57	44,106.9	57,776.3	285,330.7	240,505.0	281,795.9	343,566.9	12.2	10.5	14.6	17.3	16.0	15.3
Memo:												
World	5,123,349.5	6,368,096.0	16,107,666.7	12,506,535.0	15,213,875.5	18,087,095.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Developed Countries	2,622,250.1	3,155,199.9	6,550,455.0	4,983,379.2	5,613,365.3	6,485,326.0	73.4	75.7	71.9	70.8	68.4	68.1
Developing Countries	610,992.7	827,683.9	3,174,953.2	2,659,745.1	3,500,533.5	4,299,562.9	42.6	40.4	50.7	53.3	54.7	55.2
LDCs	854.6	1,010.0	5,533.5	5,249.0	6,924.5	6,266.0	3.6	2.8	3.3	4.0	4.2	3.1

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.11: Intra-IDB-56 Imports

Country	Intra-IDB-56 Imports (US\$ million)						% of Total Imports					
	1995	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	1995	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011
Afghanistan	80.2	554.6	1,588.3	1,686.2	2,592.6	2,829.7	20.7	47.2	52.6	50.5	50.3	44.9
Albania	61.4	73.9	449.5	477.1	386.5	424.8	8.6	6.8	8.6	10.5	8.4	7.9
Algeria	816.9	669.5	3,294.8	3,912.0	4,061.0	4,639.5	7.6	7.3	8.3	10.0	9.9	9.8
Azerbaijan	320.8	306.6	1,339.0	1,180.2	1,326.9	2,554.1	48.1	26.2	18.7	19.3	20.1	26.2
Bahrain	1,817.8	1,916.8	5,657.9	3,466.9	3,955.4	5,176.2	49.4	41.4	39.7	36.1	35.3	42.8
Bangladesh	539.1	1,180.0	5,361.1	3,847.0	5,939.1	8,354.2	8.1	13.3	23.7	18.6	22.5	24.4
Benin	125.0	83.3	342.6	333.5	406.1	470.0	17.4	15.2	15.0	16.2	18.8	17.4
Brunei	345.8	258.9	566.0	561.3	456.8	595.8	16.6	23.6	22.2	22.8	18.5	20.2
Burkina Faso	141.4	212.9	736.2	645.1	728.8	853.0	29.2	34.9	33.3	34.5	35.6	32.8
Cameroon	137.1	425.4	1,451.9	1,022.5	1,434.0	1,749.0	12.7	28.7	25.5	23.0	27.9	26.9
Chad	106.2	53.3	442.3	416.5	438.6	529.1	21.8	16.9	21.9	20.8	20.9	25.2
Comoros	2.0	6.3	54.6	64.4	69.7	84.8	3.2	14.7	30.4	30.6	30.7	30.7
Côte d'Ivoire	540.9	844.6	2,931.1	2,056.9	2,830.6	2,355.8	18.4	34.0	37.2	29.6	36.1	35.1
Djibouti	13.8	27.7	135.5	170.1	101.5	183.5	7.8	13.4	24.1	37.7	27.9	44.2
Egypt	989.0	1,992.1	10,244.1	8,679.1	9,772.7	12,466.3	8.4	14.3	19.4	19.3	18.4	21.0
Gabon	57.0	56.7	305.5	251.3	263.9	415.1	6.4	6.0	11.9	10.0	10.6	10.9
Gambia	25.1	39.5	108.7	93.8	85.4	103.7	13.7	20.8	33.7	30.9	29.9	30.2
Guinea	133.6	143.3	212.2	171.8	224.2	336.1	16.3	23.4	15.5	16.2	16.0	16.0
Guinea-Bissau	15.8	10.1	73.7	57.7	70.1	90.0	11.9	16.9	35.9	27.1	33.8	30.3
Indonesia	2,801.3	6,466.8	19,972.9	13,245.4	17,765.7	23,910.2	6.9	15.0	15.5	13.7	13.1	13.5
Iran	1,648.2	2,464.8	21,064.5	17,943.2	23,667.6	27,893.3	11.9	18.1	36.7	35.4	36.0	40.8
Iraq	1,992.7	1,951.1	19,099.5	18,833.6	19,865.3	25,560.4	68.9	17.7	58.1	51.1	50.6	50.5
Jordan	1,162.4	788.4	6,466.3	5,145.5	6,246.4	7,711.1	31.4	17.1	38.3	36.6	40.9	42.1
Kazakhstan	683.4	346.8	2,242.1	1,517.8	2,108.1	2,600.4	18.0	7.0	5.9	5.3	6.9	6.8
Kuwait	1,390.2	1,551.4	4,765.4	4,169.8	5,024.8	6,682.8	17.8	21.7	19.2	20.5	22.4	26.5
Kyrgyz Republic	275.5	200.5	679.7	493.6	611.5	671.1	52.7	36.2	16.7	16.6	19.0	15.8
Lebanon	967.9	1,071.7	3,516.1	3,167.8	3,725.7	4,738.0	13.3	17.2	21.8	19.5	20.7	23.5
Libya	858.3	556.2	1,703.3	2,140.8	2,359.7	1,851.5	17.1	14.9	18.7	21.4	22.5	37.1
Malaysia	1,972.3	4,101.4	15,768.6	11,867.3	17,165.7	22,765.1	2.6	5.0	10.1	9.6	10.4	12.1
Maldives	40.9	95.7	406.0	245.7	329.5	446.6	15.3	24.6	29.3	25.4	30.1	31.6
Mali	274.9	309.4	1,405.9	1,030.1	1,102.1	1,304.5	35.5	38.4	42.1	42.4	38.6	40.1
Mauritania	53.8	73.8	315.9	215.7	320.2	455.5	11.8	16.3	16.1	16.1	18.5	18.6
Morocco	1,334.1	2,063.9	8,147.2	4,934.2	6,246.5	8,561.8	13.3	17.9	19.3	15.0	17.7	19.3
Mozambique	25.4	44.7	350.4	286.0	250.9	474.2	3.5	3.8	8.7	7.6	7.0	7.5
Niger	99.7	239.6	547.0	600.8	532.9	678.5	28.9	60.6	34.7	25.4	23.3	28.3
Nigeria	457.9	638.7	3,865.5	4,225.7	3,935.9	6,207.3	5.6	7.3	9.1	12.5	8.9	9.7
Oman	1,343.4	1,887.2	7,563.2	5,958.8	7,284.9	9,688.5	31.6	37.5	33.0	33.4	36.5	40.6
Pakistan	3,605.6	5,036.0	19,281.3	13,277.6	17,027.9	21,280.5	30.8	45.5	45.6	42.0	45.4	48.8
Palestine	..	59.3	180.0	206.5	275.1	369.1	..	2.5	5.0	5.7	7.0	8.2
Qatar	490.7	692.7	6,343.8	5,617.3	5,268.6	5,240.2	14.4	21.3	22.7	22.5	22.7	20.4
Saudi Arabia	2,941.3	3,239.8	13,755.6	12,083.3	14,735.2	19,114.1	10.5	10.7	11.9	12.6	13.8	14.8
Senegal	164.4	395.4	1,589.5	920.2	867.6	1,088.0	11.6	25.5	24.3	19.5	18.1	18.4
Sierra-Leone	17.2	15.4	251.3	245.7	363.1	809.3	12.8	10.1	47.1	47.2	47.1	47.1
Somalia	70.2	113.5	448.8	483.7	380.2	392.3	26.2	33.1	39.7	52.0	39.8	33.4
Sudan	437.4	443.4	3,474.8	2,982.9	3,583.7	3,421.6	36.9	28.6	37.2	30.8	35.7	37.1
Suriname	7.3	2.7	11.6	10.4	9.6	11.7	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
Syria	769.9	738.5	6,436.1	5,774.6	6,854.2	6,336.8	16.3	19.4	35.5	37.4	39.0	38.2
Tajikistan	228.3	378.9	1,004.8	757.9	725.0	721.4	28.2	58.8	30.7	29.5	27.3	22.6
Togo	101.2	115.0	234.7	207.1	263.7	169.2	18.2	20.5	15.6	13.7	17.6	10.0
Tunisia	779.8	917.1	3,892.8	2,414.7	2,459.7	3,368.4	9.9	10.7	15.8	12.6	11.1	14.1
Turkey	4,621.8	6,290.8	29,178.2	17,701.7	27,945.3	31,413.3	12.9	11.6	14.4	12.6	15.1	13.0
Turkmenistan	395.1	650.5	1,985.0	2,146.4	2,325.6	2,861.9	28.9	36.4	35.1	31.6	41.5	38.7
U.A.E.	3,423.7	5,308.1	33,229.8	24,409.0	29,603.7	31,309.1	16.3	15.2	16.6	14.9	16.4	15.1
Uganda	70.5	130.6	928.1	791.3	958.1	913.2	6.8	8.5	20.5	18.6	20.5	20.0
Uzbekistan	716.3	685.9	2,054.3	1,732.5	1,709.7	938.3	26.0	25.4	22.1	19.2	20.4	9.4
Yemen	646.2	986.5	4,499.9	3,378.1	3,635.6	4,506.1	40.9	42.4	42.7	36.8	39.3	44.9
IDB-56	43,137.8	59,907.6	281,954.9	220,256.3	272,678.9	330,676.1	12.0	14.4	19.3	18.4	19.2	19.5
Of which:												
SSA-22*	3,070.3	4,422.6	20,206.2	17,272.8	19,211.5	23,083.7	13.3	17.9	19.8	19.7	18.9	17.7
MENA-19*	27,994.1	35,145.7	189,038.7	149,937.0	182,987.5	216,626.6	15.1	15.3	20.3	19.6	20.8	21.0
ASIA-8*	9,392.5	17,696.3	62,955.8	44,740.9	61,286.7	80,193.8	6.7	12.0	17.6	15.9	16.4	17.6
CIT-7*	2,680.8	2,643.1	9,754.2	8,305.5	9,193.2	10,772.0	25.2	20.5	13.5	13.7	14.9	13.8
LDMC-25*	3,687.7	5,912.9	25,371.9	20,331.6	24,855.5	30,254.7	16.9	21.5	27.6	24.5	26.5	26.7
NON-LDMC-31*	39,450.1	53,994.7	256,583.0	199,924.8	247,823.4	300,421.4	11.7	13.9	18.7	18.0	18.7	19.0
Oil-Exporters-22*	21,791.4	28,703.8	160,296.8	136,340.9	161,971.0	191,997.8	10.3	11.9	18.3	18.3	18.9	19.4
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	21,346.4	31,203.9	121,658.1	83,915.5	110,707.9	138,678.2	14.5	17.8	20.6	18.7	19.7	19.6
OIC-57	43,143.5	59,916.2	282,039.3	220,319.1	272,784.1	330,767.1	12.0	14.4	19.3	18.4	19.2	19.5
Memo:												
World	5,192,078.5	6,567,164.3	16,400,962.6	12,621,505.2	15,305,250.2	18,285,476.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Developed Countries	2,604,166.9	3,124,823.8	6,308,322.7	4,777,310.4	5,350,879.9	6,156,206.0	72.9	68.6	62.5	63.2	60.6	59.6
Developing Countries	572,921.8	830,630.8	3,208,412.9	2,587,030.8	3,417,536.6	4,232,555.7	38.2	43.5	56.2	55.6	57.0	57.8
LDCs	602.9	1,048.7	5,245.3	4,742.1	6,229.8	6,538.4	1.8	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.2

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Part III
External Sector Economic Indicators

Table 3.12: Total Intra-IDB-56 Trade (% of Total Trade)

Country	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Afghanistan	29.1	45.5	52.4	49.3	47.8	52.0	52.8	50.4	46.3
Albania	7.4	5.7	8.0	7.7	8.1	9.3	12.7	8.3	9.4
Algeria	6.8	7.6	6.9	6.6	7.5	7.6	9.0	9.1	8.3
Azerbaijan	43.6	18.5	20.7	15.1	16.3	9.1	13.5	13.5	13.4
Bahrain	38.4	33.5	40.9	38.7	36.8	38.9	38.1	38.4	41.9
Bangladesh	7.3	9.4	15.5	14.3	14.2	16.1	13.1	16.0	16.7
Benin	18.0	21.3	26.3	24.6	25.3	23.4	25.4	33.5	30.7
Brunei	9.4	6.7	21.2	22.1	24.7	22.5	13.5	10.4	10.8
Burkina Faso	33.3	31.4	36.5	34.5	30.5	30.4	29.0	30.3	27.9
Cameroon	8.9	15.2	20.1	20.6	22.8	18.8	18.7	21.8	21.3
Chad	15.2	14.3	5.5	6.8	7.7	7.4	9.0	8.8	9.1
Comoros	2.9	11.6	26.5	25.5	34.2	30.7	31.3	31.6	31.6
Côte d'Ivoire	18.8	30.0	28.2	28.6	29.5	30.4	26.2	28.2	27.6
Djibouti	9.6	19.0	40.9	38.1	44.0	28.5	44.9	36.1	49.8
Egypt	10.5	14.7	22.8	22.4	20.8	23.5	26.4	25.3	26.2
Gabon	3.4	2.8	4.0	5.3	8.3	5.5	8.9	7.4	7.5
Gambia	13.1	20.2	31.2	30.8	29.8	32.8	30.0	28.0	28.8
Guinea	12.5	16.1	15.0	14.2	10.2	10.7	11.7	9.4	13.8
Guinea-Bissau	10.5	8.9	18.7	20.2	22.3	22.7	17.8	22.0	17.3
Indonesia	6.8	11.1	12.0	12.5	13.5	13.6	12.9	12.3	12.3
Iran	12.4	12.3	18.0	19.6	20.0	21.3	21.3	23.1	24.4
Iraq	80.6	10.2	30.3	26.6	22.6	23.6	27.4	24.9	21.3
Jordan	39.3	25.1	40.6	41.8	41.0	39.7	41.0	44.1	44.3
Kazakhstan	12.8	7.6	6.9	8.8	10.3	9.4	8.2	8.3	8.7
Kuwait	14.7	16.5	16.9	18.0	17.5	15.8	17.2	16.4	16.3
Kyrgyz Republic	48.2	35.5	37.4	25.8	28.6	25.2	29.6	30.4	29.1
Lebanon	16.8	20.5	32.8	35.6	30.1	30.7	27.9	28.8	31.9
Libya	13.3	11.2	11.0	10.7	7.7	7.1	9.2	9.3	16.3
Malaysia	4.2	5.0	7.6	7.8	9.0	10.2	10.3	10.5	11.5
Maldives	11.8	19.4	25.5	25.5	27.0	24.7	22.4	26.2	25.8
Mali	50.1	31.6	31.8	27.7	33.3	33.2	32.0	35.7	34.2
Mauritania	12.0	17.8	14.1	13.5	15.5	13.4	14.2	15.4	14.1
Morocco	11.8	13.3	13.6	15.6	14.3	16.3	13.6	15.6	16.9
Mozambique	3.2	3.6	4.2	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.2	5.3	6.7
Niger	35.5	42.5	30.5	25.1	34.1	35.1	25.2	27.7	25.1
Nigeria	6.2	7.5	8.2	5.7	6.3	6.7	9.6	7.6	7.9
Oman	20.8	20.1	19.0	20.7	23.0	23.9	25.0	24.8	26.3
Pakistan	26.1	33.8	33.4	34.6	35.4	42.2	39.4	41.0	43.9
Palestine	..	2.8	4.5	5.6	4.3	5.5	6.2	7.5	8.8
Qatar	12.7	9.0	10.6	11.2	11.4	10.1	10.8	8.3	7.7
Saudi Arabia	12.6	11.5	14.0	13.7	13.3	12.0	13.1	13.2	13.5
Senegal	18.1	25.3	27.0	22.6	25.2	30.0	27.5	28.6	27.0
Sierra-Leone	10.5	9.6	32.8	31.6	32.4	35.2	35.8	35.4	41.1
Somalia	46.3	55.0	57.8	55.1	60.1	53.9	66.3	58.0	48.0
Sudan	34.7	22.0	22.6	18.0	18.3	23.6	26.1	25.1	26.4
Suriname	0.8	0.6	3.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	3.7	8.1	5.9
Syria	22.0	24.0	44.8	45.1	43.1	44.8	46.1	46.2	45.8
Tajikistan	21.0	34.4	40.3	44.3	41.9	33.8	31.0	33.0	31.1
Togo	17.0	24.2	31.6	33.4	26.9	31.2	24.5	30.6	23.6
Tunisia	10.4	10.5	11.6	12.3	12.2	15.1	14.1	12.5	15.1
Turkey	14.5	12.0	14.5	15.2	15.1	18.5	19.1	20.2	18.3
Turkmenistan	31.6	25.4	27.5	24.7	23.0	22.3	35.8	42.1	30.1
U.A.E.	16.1	16.4	19.1	19.8	20.4	20.1	23.4	22.1	21.3
Uganda	5.8	7.5	13.5	21.6	19.2	19.4	17.6	19.6	19.1
Uzbekistan	24.2	23.1	22.2	19.4	23.4	20.9	25.9	32.3	16.5
Yemen	23.9	19.4	26.0	23.8	26.4	29.4	29.3	27.9	29.9
IDB-56	12.1	12.2	15.6	15.6	15.9	16.6	17.8	17.4	17.1
Of which:									
SSA-22*	12.6	13.9	14.1	12.5	13.2	13.9	16.4	14.9	13.7
MENA-19*	15.3	13.6	17.4	17.5	17.3	17.9	19.6	19.2	18.8
ASIA-8*	6.9	9.1	12.0	12.3	13.3	14.8	14.1	14.1	14.7
CIT-7*	21.9	16.2	14.2	13.6	14.9	12.6	15.3	15.8	13.3
LDMC-25*	16.9	17.3	21.7	20.0	20.8	22.4	21.7	22.8	22.4
NON-LDMC-31*	11.9	11.9	15.3	15.4	15.7	16.4	17.6	17.2	16.9
Oil-Exporters-22*	11.1	10.8	14.6	14.5	14.9	15.0	16.9	16.2	15.9
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	13.9	15.0	17.8	18.3	18.4	20.4	19.8	20.0	19.7
OIC-57	12.1	12.2	15.6	15.6	15.9	16.6	17.8	17.4	17.1
Memo:									
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Developed Countries	73.1	72.0	69.5	68.4	68.6	67.0	66.9	64.3	63.7
Developing Countries	40.3	41.9	49.0	50.7	52.0	53.3	54.4	55.8	56.5
LDCs	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.1

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.13a: Intra-Exports by Regional Groupings

US\$ millions (2000)											
Exports to =>>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	1,094.6	40.5	17.2	429.8	2,315.4	183.5	130.0	52.4	22.4	4,119.6	48,381.4
ASEAN	141.4	4,030.1	8.2	503.0	1,238.8	410.8	2,717.7	1,018.7	13.0	10,124.4	164,224.2
CIS	14.1	30.7	1,150.6	8.7	2,084.3	8.5	42.6	132.4	0.1	2,229.5	17,009.0
COMESA	528.8	67.4	1.7	234.9	823.0	47.3	342.6	25.0	3.1	2,324.5	19,555.3
ECO	1,112.5	448.8	1,973.8	597.5	4,623.9	166.9	2,500.9	876.5	19.0	10,326.1	82,177.9
ECOWAS	137.8	533.4	13.2	6.4	118.5	2,123.3	13.1	31.6	333.0	3,301.7	28,026.9
GCC	847.3	3,904.2	319.4	1,409.1	6,943.3	662.4	8,327.4	4,300.8	10.7	24,267.2	175,186.3
SAARC	41.5	197.0	32.9	78.5	421.7	95.4	1,062.9	350.9	6.3	2,118.1	15,836.2
UDEAC	37.6	3.6	0.0	1.1	19.5	37.2	2.8	3.6	31.0	137.8	4,608.2
IDB-56	4,259.5	9,184.3	2,342.3	3,340.5	16,087.9	3,653.7	15,298.3	6,399.2	438.5	57,771.0	549,252.2

Percentage (2000)											
Exports to =>>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.9	4.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	8.5	100
ASEAN	0.1	2.5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.7	0.6	0.0	6.2	100
CIS	0.1	0.2	6.8	0.1	12.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0	13.1	100
COMESA	2.7	0.3	0.0	1.2	4.2	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.0	11.9	100
ECO	1.4	0.5	2.4	0.7	5.6	0.2	3.0	1.1	0.0	12.6	100
ECOWAS	0.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	7.6	0.0	0.1	1.2	11.8	100
GCC	0.5	2.2	0.2	0.8	4.0	0.4	4.8	2.5	0.0	13.9	100
SAARC	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.5	2.7	0.6	6.7	2.2	0.0	13.4	100
UDEAC	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.7	3.0	100
IDB-56	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.6	2.9	0.7	2.8	1.2	0.1	10.5	100

US\$ millions (2011)											
Exports to =>>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	4,704.0	552.8	5.8	2,146.8	3,937.7	859.8	640.7	751.4	185.5	12,835.6	132,032.9
ASEAN	825.0	19,486.0	197.0	3,358.4	8,022.4	2,332.8	9,924.9	6,801.0	147.6	48,808.2	442,963.1
CIS	340.7	2,005.0	5,536.0	413.9	15,579.3	26.3	717.1	1,602.2	1.4	19,486.8	148,825.1
COMESA	2,347.2	867.5	17.9	1,505.0	2,160.0	233.9	4,794.3	263.0	71.1	15,154.4	60,433.9
ECO	4,656.0	4,470.0	11,580.6	4,732.7	42,302.2	1,386.3	13,979.3	7,408.9	187.9	86,679.6	439,977.9
ECOWAS	446.8	2,339.7	115.0	33.1	786.8	8,025.5	414.2	174.7	1,579.6	13,966.0	132,492.2
GCC	5,419.3	17,103.3	1,035.8	10,174.2	47,475.2	1,939.4	44,129.7	19,133.5	180.0	146,522.2	876,725.1
SAARC	117.7	537.2	68.7	403.7	4,845.0	415.8	3,110.2	3,818.7	38.2	10,933.6	51,965.4
UDEAC	99.9	589.6	0.0	12.5	68.4	229.8	26.9	29.6	370.0	1,435.6	20,888.9
IDB-56	19,609.1	45,989.8	12,997.8	23,019.8	107,386.2	15,367.4	79,275.1	34,957.9	2,784.2	343,555.2	2,240,261.0

Percentage (2011)											
Exports to =>>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	3.56	0.42	0.00	1.63	2.98	0.65	0.49	0.57	0.14	9.72	100
ASEAN	0.19	4.40	0.04	0.76	1.81	0.53	2.24	1.54	0.03	11.02	100
CIS	0.23	1.35	3.72	0.28	10.47	0.02	0.48	1.08	0.00	13.09	100
COMESA	3.88	1.44	0.03	2.49	3.57	0.39	7.93	0.44	0.12	25.08	100
ECO	1.06	1.02	2.63	1.08	9.61	0.32	3.18	1.68	0.04	19.70	100
ECOWAS	0.34	1.77	0.09	0.02	0.59	6.06	0.31	0.13	1.19	10.54	100
GCC	0.62	1.95	0.12	1.16	5.42	0.22	5.03	2.18	0.02	16.71	100
SAARC	0.23	1.03	0.13	0.78	9.32	0.80	5.99	7.35	0.07	21.04	100
UDEAC	0.48	2.82	0.00	0.06	0.33	1.10	0.13	0.14	1.77	6.87	100
IDB-56	0.88	2.05	0.58	1.03	4.79	0.69	3.54	1.56	0.12	15.34	100

Part III
External Sector Economic Indicators

Table 3.13b: Intra-Imports by Regional Groupings

US\$ millions (2000)											
Imports from =>>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	1,093.5	205.1	16.5	556.9	1,039.8	200.8	843.2	33.7	46.8	4,280.5	33,436.2
ASEAN	61.6	4,881.7	26.3	82.9	503.1	707.5	4,446.1	232.4	4.4	10,827.2	125,462.9
CIS	7.6	13.6	1,283.4	2.0	2,194.0	24.8	318.3	30.7	0.0	2,569.2	11,779.2
COMESA	377.5	384.0	8.2	226.4	397.6	8.0	1,571.3	40.6	0.6	3,156.2	21,035.7
ECO	2,259.6	1,400.4	2,604.4	978.6	5,398.8	189.8	6,670.5	530.8	29.7	16,915.4	91,800.6
ECOWAS	195.5	298.6	7.3	40.4	138.5	1,944.3	354.1	73.1	45.9	3,047.1	16,691.3
GCC	136.8	2,631.9	85.3	504.9	2,354.4	16.2	7,783.3	899.3	4.1	14,596.0	85,327.9
SAARC	57.9	1,154.1	240.4	49.1	1,177.1	25.4	4,305.0	477.3	4.9	6,866.3	21,517.2
UDEAC	27.4	15.7	..	3.5	23.9	397.3	14.4	8.6	45.9	535.4	2,751.3
IDB-56	4,215.3	11,223.4	2,789.6	2,965.2	10,891.1	3,496.9	23,833.8	2,052.2	184.1	59,907.6	415,524.9

Percentage (2000)											
Imports from =>>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	3.3	0.6	0.0	1.7	3.1	0.6	2.5	0.1	0.1	12.8	100
ASEAN	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	3.5	0.2	0.0	8.6	100
CIS	0.1	0.1	10.9	0.0	18.6	0.2	2.7	0.3	0.0	21.8	100
COMESA	1.8	1.8	0.0	1.1	1.9	0.0	7.5	0.2	0.0	15.0	100
ECO	2.5	1.5	2.8	1.1	5.9	0.2	7.3	0.6	0.0	18.4	100
ECOWAS	1.2	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.8	11.6	2.1	0.4	0.3	18.3	100
GCC	0.2	3.1	0.1	0.6	2.8	0.0	9.1	1.1	0.0	17.1	100
SAARC	0.3	5.4	1.1	0.2	5.5	0.1	20.0	2.2	0.0	31.9	100
UDEAC	1.0	0.6	..	0.1	0.9	14.4	0.5	0.3	1.7	19.5	100
IDB-56	1.0	2.7	0.7	0.7	2.6	0.8	5.7	0.5	0.0	14.4	100

US\$ millions (2011)											
Imports from =>>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	4,455.1	1,070.9	271.2	2,350.9	4,271.3	520.4	5,175.1	122.9	76.5	18,876.7	122,901.6
ASEAN	494.4	21,708.6	1,572.6	362.2	4,217.2	2,377.8	16,545.6	524.4	1,038.9	47,271.2	367,958.2
CIS	10.2	260.0	3,207.6	22.5	8,430.5	629.5	964.5	62.5	0.0	10,347.2	72,571.7
COMESA	1,513.9	1,993.1	181.1	1,107.5	3,903.4	19.9	9,193.4	317.9	7.7	18,921.0	78,740.6
ECO	2,428.6	8,953.9	9,041.9	1,831.4	32,928.8	1,432.2	43,993.2	3,660.2	57.4	93,764.0	431,607.7
ECOWAS	1,044.1	1,326.9	12.0	357.9	1,641.7	7,150.3	2,214.3	814.8	158.7	14,465.4	93,844.7
GCC	669.7	10,927.5	687.8	6,096.0	15,064.1	113.7	37,700.4	3,628.1	11.6	77,210.8	423,714.1
SAARC	677.3	6,650.1	1,973.6	553.5	4,940.5	135.1	19,652.7	2,124.6	37.2	32,911.0	85,585.4
UDEAC	255.8	141.1	0.0	52.5	166.1	1,439.4	123.8	46.3	490.9	2,693.1	12,400.0
IDB-56	11,192.9	50,575.4	12,534.0	16,043.8	81,366.5	13,308.0	132,707.4	10,444.5	1,888.5	330,676.1	1,696,600.6

Percentage (2011)											
Imports from =>>>	AMU	ASEAN	CIS	COMESA	ECO	ECOWAS	GCC	SAARC	UDEAC	IDB-56	WORLD
AMU	3.62	0.87	0.22	1.91	3.48	0.42	4.21	0.10	0.06	15.36	100
ASEAN	0.13	5.90	0.43	0.10	1.15	0.65	4.50	0.14	0.28	12.85	100
CIS	0.01	0.36	4.42	0.03	11.62	0.87	1.33	0.09	0.00	14.26	100
COMESA	1.92	2.53	0.23	1.41	4.96	0.03	11.68	0.40	0.01	24.03	100
ECO	0.56	2.07	2.09	0.42	7.63	0.33	10.19	0.85	0.01	21.72	100
ECOWAS	1.11	1.41	0.01	0.38	1.75	7.62	2.36	0.87	0.17	15.41	100
GCC	0.16	2.58	0.16	1.44	3.56	0.03	8.90	0.86	0.00	18.22	100
SAARC	0.79	7.77	2.31	0.65	5.77	0.16	22.96	2.48	0.04	38.45	100
UDEAC	2.06	1.14	0.00	0.42	1.34	11.61	1.00	0.37	3.96	21.72	100
IDB-56	0.66	2.98	0.74	0.95	4.80	0.78	7.82	0.62	0.11	19.49	100

Table 3.14: Direction of Trade: Exports to Major Petroleum and Gas Exporters

Country	Developed Economies (US\$ million)				Developing Economies (US\$ million)				Transition Economies (US\$ million)			
	1995	2009	2010	2011	1995	2009	2010	2011	1995	2009	2010	2011
Afghanistan	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	2.3	202.0	61.0	133.5	12.5	8.9	16.7	14.0
Albania	0.03	1.0	1.3	3.2	0.2	231.7	24.1	136.9	0.1	2.7	2.3	7.3
Algeria	15.9	0.04	0.1	59.9	2.7	86.8	128.3	102.2	132.4	0.2	0.8	2.2
Azerbaijan	..	1.8	1.4	2.2	137.5	399.8	425.2	442.1	159.1	852.0	758.6	869.8
Bahrain	7.0	9.4	17.4	53.8	844.6	3583.0	3984.1	6234.8	0.2	2.2	3.2	10.7
Bangladesh	17.1	77.1	113.0	143.3	58.4	222.4	347.5	443.3	25.2	92.3	139.6	243.6
Benin	..	0.006	0.002	0.004	0.4	225.3	253.8	313.4	3.0	0.5	0.4	0.7
Brunei	1.1	..	0.003	0.1	2.1	4.8	5.4	6.9	..	0.003	0.02	0.0001
Burkina Faso	0.003	0.2	3.0	2.9	0.3	5.8	33.6	35.8	0.001	0.1	0.02	0.04
Cameroon	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.9	11.4	46.4	54.1	64.2	0.1	2.7	6.4	8.5
Chad	0.04	..	0.0003	0.04	0.2	4.8	41.2	2.3	0.01	..	0.0005	0.003
Comoros	..	0.009	0.01	0.02	0.01	1.6	2.1	2.6	..	0.01	0.02	0.02
Côte d'Ivoire	0.4	0.2	0.9	4.0	99.7	865.0	796.3	750.9	82.3	2.0	0.4	6.0
Djibouti	0.0004	0.000002	..	0.0006	0.9	11.9	21.5	19.1	0.001	0.000001	0.0009	0.003
Egypt	3.1	16.7	14.9	10.5	265.6	4559.0	4881.2	4966.0	32.0	176.2	226.3	361.3
Gabon	2.0	40.9	52.3	79.1	4.0	43.2	48.8	74.9	0.02	0.7	0.7	1.1
Gambia	0.0007	0.1	0.006	0.002	0.006	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.003	0.0006	0.01	0.0009
Guinea	5.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.9	10.5	9.0	7.6	15.6	126.0	128.2	134.0
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	29.9	41.3	55.7	67.6	1346.0	3606.2	4358.2	5361.8	134.2	331.3	619.6	871.7
Iran	10.9	11.2	26.1	12.5	657.2	2317.8	3177.6	3824.3	81.2	283.9	336.3	432.1
Iraq	..	0.02	0.1	0.05	63.7	253.4	268.0	204.9	0.03	0.0010	0.00002	0.1
Jordan	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.7	631.1	2252.7	2408.7	2457.6	8.7	17.1	16.8	23.2
Kazakhstan	1.2	7.2	6.3	17.8	51.8	1309.2	1154.4	2063.3	2362.0	3547.0	3006.5	5504.2
Kuwait	6.1	4.0	5.4	4.1	406.9	1586.4	1318.6	1904.1	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.03
Kyrgyz Republic	..	0.007	0.007	0.1	6.3	107.0	166.3	132.9	150.5	791.2	782.1	790.1
Lebanon	0.2	0.9	1.0	2.4	218.1	1668.5	1701.4	2061.3	5.3	10.5	8.8	25.6
Libya	3.1	21.8	0.1	0.006	5.7	280.5	424.3	306.6	..	1.3	0.2	2.3
Malaysia	34.1	89.8	100.3	95.7	1359.7	5929.5	6650.8	8550.8	100.7	559.0	785.7	941.2
Maldives	..	..	..	0.04	0.3	7.5	4.1	3.8	..	0.02	0.02	0.02
Mali	0.003	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	9.5	357.4	270.2	0.004	0.02	0.006	0.01
Mauritania	0.001	6.8	7.6	14.0	11.7	22.7	47.5	41.8	5.0	23.0	32.5	27.3
Morocco	27.1	50.1	72.9	95.7	376.4	338.3	565.9	529.1	11.9	265.7	282.8	192.6
Mozambique	0.1	2.3	2.3	3.6	0.6	18.2	14.5	69.5	0.01	32.5	19.5	36.9
Niger	0.02	0.005	0.03	0.01	50.7	226.6	355.6	213.9	..	0.5	0.1	72.6
Nigeria	0.6	1.7	8.8	134.8	2.5	170.6	281.2	9.2	5.2	4.1	3.1	23.3
Oman	0.1	0.3	1.5	0.2	592.6	4367.7	5387.2	6947.3	6.8	25.6	30.4	30.2
Pakistan	29.6	43.2	49.3	59.2	829.8	2792.1	3031.2	3046.4	22.7	93.0	150.3	197.3
Palestine	..	0.1	0.4	0.7	..	15.3	26.3	37.2	..	0.04	0.02	0.02
Qatar	0.04	0.6	0.9	3.0	253.5	1215.0	1112.0	1779.0	0.1	7.3	12.8	44.1
Saudi Arabia	3.9	33.7	63.9	58.5	1659.4	5966.3	7389.6	10325.8	1.0	28.2	63.6	222.0
Senegal	0.02	0.8	1.5	2.0	59.0	59.6	69.0	58.0	0.004	0.3	0.3	0.9
Sierra-Leone	0.05	..	..	..	0.1	7.6	13.6	10.0	0.2	1.7	3.1	2.4
Somalia	..	..	0.0003	0.006	127.3	351.6	386.6	31.1	..	..	..	..
Sudan	8.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	99.7	1063.4	1076.7	949.7	..	1.6	4.9	4.2
Suriname	122.8	62.6	102.8	145.8	1.1	92.2	256.7	208.8	3.6	0.1	0.1	0.2
Syria	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	368.2	4452.8	4748.5	3915.2	82.1	37.0	35.7	27.6
Tajikistan	4.1	..	..	41.0	34.4	72.1	64.2	94.1	166.8	116.1	120.6	130.6
Togo	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	8.4	35.3	37.2	49.6	..	1.8	5.0	8.8
Tunisia	3.9	11.8	9.7	47.0	421.8	1522.2	1407.0	1858.3	1.5	11.4	16.5	98.4
Turkey	54.0	384.3	343.8	379.5	1723.6	16452.8	19175.0	21988.6	1381.8	3835.9	5451.4	6940.6
Turkmenistan	0.002	0.004	0.02	0.03	117.7	860.8	765.9	1022.1	302.3	254.9	560.5	758.7
U.A.E	4.0	44.2	77.7	63.7	2771.6	36710.5	36662.9	42462.3	57.6	215.5	199.5	201.8
Uganda	0.7	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.5	244.6	278.5	207.1	..	26.4	30.9	21.4
Uzbekistan	..	0.6	0.03	0.2	0.6	16.2	197.1	0.1	473.5	2665.0	3789.0	4405.2
Yemen	0.006	0.1	0.03	0.1	54.4	840.6	850.4	1039.9	0.03	0.2	0.2	0.2
IDB-56	399	973	1,147	1,614	15,748	107,747	117,307	137,773	5,828	14,456	17,652	23,697
Of which:												
SSA-22*	18	57	80	245	483	3,424	4,178	3,181	111	224	235	348
MENA-19*	140	591	637	793	11,317	88,469	95,617	112,945	1,804	4,919	6,685	8,615
ASIA-8*	235	314	421	512	3,600	12,857	14,715	17,755	299	1,085	1,712	2,268
CIT-7*	5	11	9	65	349	2,997	2,797	3,892	3,614	8,229	9,020	12,466
LDMC-25*	36	92	131	211	521	3,766	4,518	4,167	379	1,223	1,284	1,488
NON-LDMC-31*	362	881	1,016	1,403	15,227	103,981	112,789	133,606	5,449	13,233	16,368	22,209
Oil-Exporters-22*	94	276	361	548	8,394	68,978	72,453	84,760	3,873	8,639	9,791	13,816
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	305	697	787	1,066	7,354	38,769	44,854	53,012	1,956	5,817	7,861	9,881
OIC-57	399	973	1,147	1,614	15,752	107,751	117,319	137,794	5,828	14,457	17,653	23,697
Memo:												
World	30,497	68,019	74,975	87,861	114,818	528,102	575,039	675,368	57,129	193,873	257,767	328,396
Developed Countries	27,437	58,459	63,270	74,979	75,777	237,677	251,976	279,365	32,761	112,372	140,851	189,390
Developing Countries	2,697	8,486	10,701	11,278	37,883	277,582	309,413	377,691	10,072	46,141	70,668	88,489
LDCs	66	413	171	414	695	4,742	6,147	4,832	76	482	542	816

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Part III
External Sector Economic Indicators

Table 3.15: Direction of Trade: Imports from Major Petroleum and Gas Exporters

Country	Developed Economies (US\$ million)				Developing Economies (US\$ million)				Transition Economies (US\$ million)			
	1995	2009	2010	2011	1995	2009	2010	2011	1995	2009	2010	2011
Afghanistan	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.3	6.7	149.5	284.9	280.2	22.3	251.5	414.7	606.7
Albania	0.4	1.5	2.2	1.8	0.8	120.9	15.6	16.6	2.6	94.8	87.9	86.9
Algeria	32.4	86.6	32.1	22.2	27.8	312.3	716.0	967.8	75.7	388.8	166.4	268.3
Azerbaijan	0.5	7.1	9.6	37.5	130.0	112.4	177.6	268.8	116.2	1,134.6	1,438.6	1,858.4
Bahrain	6.6	36.7	5.5	9.3	1,644.2	2,987.5	3,421.5	4,665.7	0.8	1.4	1.1	8.3
Bangladesh	15.0	4.9	4.9	30.7	151.7	1,282.2	2,293.3	3,104.9	62.5	201.7	135.1	308.3
Benin	3.2	4.1	2.0	3.2	50.9	35.8	42.5	50.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Brunei	0.4	2.6	4.1	4.1	7.6	9.5	10.2	12.4	0.1	0.2	0.02	0.2
Burkina Faso	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	30.2	24.4	42.6	42.8	0.1	5.2	22.1	6.7
Cameroon	2.3	26.6	21.6	28.8	4.5	588.5	993.8	1,196.1	5.5	24.4	23.4	35.7
Chad	0.2	8.1	3.1	3.2	64.2	52.5	57.9	115.7	2.4	1.1	1.3	1.6
Comoros	0.1	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.3	43.2	46.8	56.9	0.0007	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	11.6	23.8	6.6	4.1	408.7	1,627.7	2,172.3	1,675.8	45.2	28.8	0.0005	9.0
Djibouti	0.1	0.1	0.05	0.1	8.9	86.7	21.8	110.2	0.0001	0.6	2.3	11.2
Egypt	10.7	130.2	103.5	235.6	387.6	4,372.7	5,342.8	7,119.8	412.6	1,585.3	1,915.8	2,183.5
Gabon	1.5	14.9	11.5	13.6	7.5	32.3	38.3	26.5	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.6
Gambia	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.7	8.7	9.7	9.7	0.3	0.1	0.002	0.006
Guinea	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.3	12.3	25.7	34.1	51.2	0.4	5.8	7.7	11.5
Guinea-Bissau	0.002	0.01	0.9	0.04	2.4	0.02	0.004	..	0.3	0.04	0.1	0.1
Indonesia	52.1	80.2	218.0	167.7	1,247.6	5,515.9	8,090.0	11,305.9	182.0	372.9	865.8	1,130.5
Iran	6.0	16.3	34.8	26.0	654.5	13,535.1	17,803.4	22,165.2	787.2	1,213.3	2,504.4	2,800.6
Iraq	0.8	20.2	8.2	11.1	1.0	2,373.5	2,304.7	2,921.4	1.9	243.2	299.5	340.4
Jordan	1.7	6.9	6.0	6.5	638.0	2,998.9	3,802.9	5,307.7	45.4	364.0	247.0	598.1
Kazakhstan	0.3	341.8	94.3	108.5	31.1	126.9	205.3	137.9	1,994.3	8,589.6	7,126.6	7,597.1
Kuwait	6.3	23.9	15.3	21.4	769.6	2,315.3	2,790.7	3,825.0	17.3	90.7	143.2	63.6
Kyrgyz Republic	1.7	1.2	3.3	2.5	3.0	13.3	17.0	18.9	226.9	1,364.8	1,469.3	1,840.4
Lebanon	14.7	10.3	10.4	11.6	238.3	1,093.2	1,323.7	1,684.7	88.2	296.3	406.1	465.8
Libya	5.3	10.3	3.7	1.0	44.1	161.9	138.4	181.5	0.1	90.9	86.0	56.3
Malaysia	83.1	153.0	198.9	177.4	418.0	4,078.0	6,136.9	8,861.5	178.7	262.2	410.9	364.9
Maldives	1.0	2.7	2.9	0.8	21.7	153.9	209.3	316.3	0.0006	0.05	0.02	0.1
Mali	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.1	9.7	28.5	32.3	37.9	0.3	20.4	23.2	27.8
Mauritania	0.8	1.0	1.5	2.9	19.6	23.7	43.7	74.6	1.3	28.2	2.6	19.8
Morocco	27.0	61.9	64.6	125.3	916.5	3,338.3	4,520.0	5,971.0	287.2	953.8	1,341.6	2,130.1
Mozambique	2.3	2.1	1.6	6.0	15.9	127.6	59.5	125.9	..	6.4	9.6	30.7
Niger	0.1	2.0	0.9	1.8	42.7	248.1	202.2	252.5	0.2	1.8	0.8	2.1
Nigeria	28.1	170.7	344.5	445.3	34.0	1,051.5	1,727.6	2,293.9	12.8	227.2	112.6	259.4
Oman	3.0	14.6	47.4	10.9	1,178.7	4,828.6	6,153.7	8,337.2	1.1	63.0	58.4	38.8
Pakistan	11.3	18.7	24.2	13.1	2,135.4	10,094.3	12,909.7	16,196.8	109.6	323.8	191.9	173.4
Palestine	..	1.8	0.04	0.001	..	10.3	22.5	29.7	..	1.0	4.6	6.2
Qatar	43.1	114.2	52.4	79.6	336.9	3,568.5	3,254.8	3,400.9	10.4	12.6	18.0	65.2
Saudi Arabia	31.3	239.8	201.2	108.4	618.5	3,917.4	5,004.4	5,768.9	228.3	733.2	1,005.0	874.1
Senegal	1.9	3.5	1.1	1.8	80.4	442.7	456.8	571.6	16.4	21.9	27.2	34.8
Sierra-Leone	0.2	1.6	2.4	5.2	0.3	19.1	28.2	63.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.5
Somalia	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.3	37.0	278.7	224.2	0.5	..	..	..	..
Sudan	1.6	1.9	2.5	1.7	285.3	1,445.5	1,799.5	1,863.6	1.3	71.9	..	..
Suriname	2.4	0.03	0.2	0.2	17.4	3.8	6.9	6.4	..	0.04	0.009	0.02
Syria	4.8	9.3	4.6	5.6	149.9	3,100.3	3,944.8	3,661.8	148.7	823.9	931.7	972.9
Tajikistan	3.4	0.4	0.2	0.04	33.8	143.9	196.7	190.2	320.5	885.3	927.7	759.5
Togo	2.2	3.1	3.9	1.8	26.0	25.3	17.3	17.6	0.01	2.6	0.3	3.0
Tunisia	9.0	12.3	25.4	16.9	441.0	1,315.1	1,234.6	1,928.5	228.5	709.0	1,052.8	1,113.1
Turkey	74.9	771.6	828.6	796.3	3,068.4	10,160.4	16,019.2	18,816.5	2,169.0	20,796.0	24,070.5	25,948.0
Turkmenistan	..	10.8	2.7	1.4	112.6	744.4	821.4	1,053.2	190.0	1,130.9	870.2	1,141.9
U.A.E.	42.9	429.4	324.0	301.0	1,556.5	9,868.5	11,467.6	12,207.1	19.8	619.0	1,097.9	696.8
Uganda	2.9	5.2	3.5	7.5	40.9	600.4	719.6	683.4	0.02	44.9	47.6	45.2
Uzbekistan	0.03	2.6	2.5	1.7	1.4	49.9	41.3	..	265.3	2,815.0	2,874.7	2,327.4
Yemen	0.3	3.3	8.3	3.6	425.9	2,133.1	2,410.1	3,308.6	2.9	125.0	161.9	175.5
IDB-56	555	2,899	2,755	2,872	18,599	101,806	131,862	163,359	8,283	47,030	52,608	57,502
Of which:												
SSA-22*	62	272	410	531	1,183	6,816	8,771	9,320	87	492	283	501
MENA-19*	321	1,999	1,776	1,792	13,097	72,391	91,676	112,269	4,525	29,110	35,512	38,806
ASIA-8*	165	263	455	395	4,006	21,287	29,941	40,084	555	1,412	2,018	2,584
CIT-7*	6	365	115	153	313	1,312	1,475	1,686	3,116	16,015	14,795	15,612
LDMC-25*	40	51	47	78	1,371	7,403	9,272	11,377	658	3,041	3,259	3,893
NON-LDMC-31*	515	2,849	2,709	2,794	17,228	94,403	122,590	151,983	7,625	43,989	49,349	53,610
Oil-Exporters-22*	313	1,845	1,486	1,639	6,470	55,568	69,349	83,021	4,517	20,212	21,189	22,093
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	242	1,055	1,269	1,234	12,130	46,238	62,513	80,338	3,766	26,818	31,419	35,409
OIC-57	556	2,901	2,756	2,873	18,656	101,832	131,872	163,383	8,283	47,030	52,609	57,504
Memo:												
World	43,855	124,730	138,432	153,199	173,927	774,847	1,036,151	1,394,485	89,278	366,525	477,272	588,727
Developed Countries	40,944	109,673	121,416	136,388	108,316	349,652	454,956	595,280	53,641	223,655	302,679	366,572
Developing Countries	2,586	12,941	15,027	14,192	64,515	422,755	577,013	794,149	17,637	83,889	108,472	138,222
LDCs	76	329	612	534	1,888	12,728	15,101	15,612	126	1,140	1,068	1,842

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.16a: Top Five Export Partners 2011

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Afghanistan	Nigeria	33.6	India	14.4
	Pakistan	23.3	Russian Federation	3.9
	Tajikistan	4.4	United States	2.3
	Bangladesh	3.4	Germany	1.5
	Iran	2.3	Finland	1.4
Albania	Turkey	6.2	Italy	46.0
	Nigeria	5.7	China	7.4
	U.A.E.	0.7	Greece	5.2
	Libya	0.61	Spain	4.8
	Egypt	0.11	India	4.0
Algeria	Turkey	3.4	United States	20.6
	Morocco	1.3	Italy	14.2
	Egypt	0.9	Spain	9.8
	Tunisia	0.9	France	8.9
	Indonesia	0.6	Netherlands	6.7
Azerbaijan	Indonesia	5.0	Italy	34.3
	Turkey	1.0	France	13.7
	Malaysia	0.7	United States	7.8
	Turkmenistan	0.6	Germany	5.4
	Iran	0.5	Czech Republic	4.3
Bahrain	Saudi Arabia	12.3	India	6.4
	U.A.E.	7.3	Japan	6.2
	Qatar	6.2	Korea	5.6
	Oman	2.5	United States	5.0
	Kuwait	2.0	Taiwan	4.0
Bangladesh	Turkey	3.4	United States	20.9
	U.A.E.	0.6	Germany	15.6
	Iran	0.5	United Kingdom	9.2
	Saudi Arabia	0.4	France	7.1
	Pakistan	0.4	Netherlands	4.5
Benin	Nigeria	13.2	India	16.9
	Mali	11.9	China	16.3
	Lebanon	3.9	Portugal	1.8
	Niger	3.8	Vietnam	1.7
	U.A.E.	3.7	South Africa	1.7
Brunei	Indonesia	8.1	Japan	45.4
	Malaysia	0.4	Korea	16.0
	Egypt	0.04	Australia	11.4
	U.A.E.	0.03	India	5.7
	Lebanon	0.03	China	4.5
Burkina Fasa	Indonesia	3.8	Switzerland	23.6
	Turkey	3.0	China	11.6
	Niger	2.6	Singapore	10.1
	Benin	1.9	Belgium	8.3
	Nigeria	1.7	Thailand	4.2
Cameroon	Chad	4.8	Spain	14.1
	Gabon	2.7	China	11.2
	Malaysia	1.2	Netherlands	10.7
	Turkey	0.8	Italy	9.4
	Nigeria	0.7	France	6.8

Table 3.16b: Top Five Export Partners 2011

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Chad	Bangladesh	0.3	United States	83.0
	Côte d'Ivoire	0.2	China	7.0
	Morocco	0.2	France	5.6
	Indonesia	0.1	Netherlands	1.1
	Nigeria	0.05	Germany	0.7
Comoros	Turkey	30.5	France	21.1
	Saudi Arabia	9.3	Netherlands	9.4
	U.A.E.	1.0	India	9.2
	Pakistan	0.3	Singapore	7.4
	Bangladesh	0.2	Germany	3.3
Côte d'Ivoire	Nigeria	6.0	United States	11.9
	Malaysia	3.5	Netherlands	11.7
	Burkina Faso	3.1	Germany	7.4
	Mali	2.2	Canada	5.7
	Senegal	1.6	France	5.7
Djibouti	Sudan	21.1	Ethiopia	6.9
	Egypt	16.7	France	4.2
	U.A.E.	15.4	Hong Kong	2.4
	Yemen	11.3	United States	2.4
	Oman	2.6	Italy	1.5
Egypt	Saudi Arabia	6.1	Italy	8.7
	Turkey	4.9	India	7.3
	Lebanon	3.1	United States	5.2
	Jordan	2.6	Spain	4.2
	U.A.E.	2.6	France	4.2
Gabon	Malaysia	4.2	United States	36.5
	Nigeria	0.4	China	16.0
	Morocco	0.4	France	6.6
	Guinea	0.3	Trinidad and Tobago	5.6
	Turkey	0.2	Spain	5.1
Gambia	Senegal	6.6	China	30.1
	Guinea	5.8	India	21.9
	Mali	4.0	France	7.7
	Guinea-Bissau	3.4	United Kingdom	4.9
	Indonesia	2.8	Thailand	2.9
Guinea	Azerbaijan	7.5	Chile	27.1
	Côte d'Ivoire	0.8	Spain	9.6
	Morocco	0.6	Russian Federation	8.8
	Algeria	0.4	India	7.5
	Mali	0.3	Germany	5.6
Guinea-Bissau	Pakistan	0.7	India	88.1
	Mali	0.4	United States	6.1
	Gambia	0.1	Singapore	2.3
	Senegal	0.1	Portugal	1.2
	Côte d'Ivoire	0.1	Netherlands	0.2

Table 3.16c: Top Five Export Partners 2011

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Indonesia	Malaysia	5.4	Japan	16.6
	U.A.E.	0.9	China	11.3
	Turkey	0.7	Singapore	9.1
	Saudi Arabia	0.7	United States	8.1
	Egypt	0.7	Korea	8.1
Iran	Turkey	8.8	China	21.2
	U.A.E.	1.2	Japan	10.8
	Pakistan	0.9	Taiwan	10.3
	Syria	0.8	India	8.8
	Saudi Arabia	0.8	Korea	8.0
Iraq	Morocco	1.4	United States	24.6
	Syria	1.2	India	21.1
	Turkey	0.6	China	11.8
	Jordan	0.3	Korea	11.0
	U.A.E.	0.2	Italy	5.1
Jordan	Iraq	13.7	United States	13.2
	Saudi Arabia	8.3	India	13.1
	Lebanon	4.1	China	2.8
	Syria	3.4	Israel	1.7
	U.A.E.	3.2	Ethiopia	1.4
Kazakhstan	Iran	2.3	Italy	16.5
	Turkey	2.2	China	15.7
	Uzbekistan	1.9	France	7.8
	Kyrgyz Republic	0.8	Netherlands	6.7
	Afghanistan	0.7	Russian Federation	6.5
Kuwait	Pakistan	3.1	Korea	17.7
	Egypt	2.9	India	15.3
	Indonesia	1.5	Japan	13.7
	Bangladesh	1.4	China	9.6
	Yemen	0.7	United States	8.4
Kyrgyz Republic	Uzbekistan	22.5	Russian Federation	21.3
	Kazakhstan	18.6	China	6.7
	U.A.E.	5.5	Switzerland	5.1
	Afghanistan	4.2	United Kingdom	2.5
	Turkey	3.7	Germany	1.1
Lebanon	U.A.E.	11.3	Switzerland	7.4
	Saudi Arabia	7.7	South Africa	4.5
	Iraq	7.1	Belgium	3.4
	Turkey	7.0	United States	1.9
	Syria	6.2	United Kingdom	1.5
Libya	Tunisia	4.1	Italy	26.6
	Turkey	1.8	Germany	14.2
	U.A.E.	1.8	France	12.5
	Syria	1.6	China	8.8
	Egypt	0.3	Spain	6.3

Table 3.16d: Top Five Export Partners 2011

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Malaysia	Indonesia	3.0	China	13.1
	U.A.E.	1.9	Singapore	12.7
	Pakistan	1.1	Japan	11.5
	Bangladesh	0.8	United States	8.3
	Egypt	0.6	Thailand	5.1
Maldives	Iran	1.0	France	19.1
	Malaysia	0.8	Thailand	18.9
	Tunisia	0.1	United Kingdom	10.1
	Algeria	0.1	Sri Lanka	10.1
	Lebanon	0.1	India	7.7
Mali	U.A.E.	11.0	South Africa	38.6
	Senegal	3.2	China	7.4
	Burkina Faso	2.2	Switzerland	4.9
	Pakistan	2.0	Italy	4.7
	Indonesia	1.7	Korea	4.5
Mauritania	Côte d'Ivoire	5.0	China	45.8
	Cameroon	2.2	Italy	8.8
	Nigeria	1.5	France	8.1
	Turkey	0.4	Spain	4.7
	Benin	0.2	Japan	4.5
Morocco	Pakistan	1.9	France	20.9
	Turkey	1.7	Spain	19.3
	Algeria	1.1	India	6.5
	Bangladesh	1.0	Brazil	5.3
	Tunisia	0.6	United States	4.8
Mozambique	Iran	1.4	South Africa	24.9
	Turkey	1.4	Netherlands	13.2
	Malaysia	1.2	Belgium	11.4
	Indonesia	0.7	Italy	6.7
	U.A.E.	0.2	Spain	6.2
Niger	Nigeria	16.8	France	33.3
	Côte d'Ivoire	0.4	United States	29.2
	Mali	0.3	Russian Federation	5.8
	Malaysia	0.2	Ghana	3.1
	Cameroon	0.2	Switzerland	3.0
Nigeria	Côte d'Ivoire	2.6	United States	29.3
	Indonesia	1.4	India	11.7
	Cameroon	1.2	Brazil	7.9
	Senegal	0.5	Spain	7.2
	Turkey	0.3	France	5.0
Oman	U.A.E.	10.6	China	30.2
	Saudi Arabia	1.3	Korea	10.9
	Malaysia	1.0	Japan	10.4
	Qatar	1.0	India	9.2
	Indonesia	0.9	Thailand	5.3

Table 3.16e: Top Five Export Partners 2011

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Pakistan	Afghanistan	10.5	United States	15.1
	U.A.E.	7.6	China	6.6
	Bangladesh	3.7	Germany	5.2
	Turkey	3.0	United Kingdom	5.0
	Saudi Arabia	1.7	Italy	3.1
Palestine	Jordan	6.0	Israel	80.1
	U.A.E.	2.3	Netherlands	4.3
	Algeria	0.9	United States	1.2
	Saudi Arabia	0.8	Ireland	0.4
	Indonesia	0.7	United Kingdom	0.3
Qatar	Malaysia	1.4	Japan	27.4
	U.A.E.	1.0	Korea	18.9
	Indonesia	0.5	India	10.3
	Turkey	0.5	Singapore	6.8
	Pakistan	0.2	United Kingdom	6.7
Saudi Arabia	Pakistan	1.5	Japan	14.0
	Indonesia	1.5	China	13.7
	Bahrain	1.2	United States	13.5
	U.A.E.	1.2	Korea	10.2
	Jordan	1.2	India	7.9
Senegal	Mali	21.8	India	13.7
	Guinea	3.4	France	4.7
	Gambia	2.6	Italy	4.6
	Côte d'Ivoire	2.5	Spain	3.8
	Guinea-Bissau	2.3	China	2.4
Sierra-Leone	Turkey	5.4	Belgium	25.7
	Indonesia	1.8	Romania	11.4
	Saudi Arabia	1.5	United States	8.8
	Qatar	0.6	Netherlands	8.3
	Nigeria	0.5	Germany	6.7
Somalia	Yemen	40.8	China	6.6
	Pakistan	10.7	India	3.7
	Lebanon	8.3	France	2.8
	Bahrain	8.2	Italy	1.7
	Qatar	6.0	Hong Kong	1.2
Sudan	U.A.E.	6.1	China	56.4
	Indonesia	5.0	Japan	15.3
	Saudi Arabia	2.3	India	3.5
	Malaysia	0.9	Canada	3.1
	Egypt	0.8	Ethiopia	0.9
Suriname	U.A.E.	8.9	United States	23.9
	Malaysia	0.2	Canada	19.5
	Indonesia	0.2	Belgium	17.2
	Sierra Leone	0.1	Norway	6.2
	Cameroon	0.1	Guyana	4.8
Syria	Iraq	30.5	Italy	9.1
	Saudi Arabia	7.2	Germany	8.6
	Kuwait	4.6	France	3.8
	U.A.E.	3.9	Netherlands	3.3
	Jordan	2.6	United States	2.8

Table 3.16f: Top Five Export Partners 2011

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Exports	Partner Country	% of Total Exports
Tajikistan	Turkey	30.2	Russian Federation	8.3
	Iran	7.0	China	6.7
	Afghanistan	6.0	Korea	6.7
	Bangladesh	2.5	Taiwan	6.0
	Kazakhstan	2.3	Italy	5.1
Togo	Burkina Faso	7.8	Germany	8.9
	Benin	7.6	China	7.6
	Niger	6.0	India	7.4
	Lebanon	3.9	Ghana	6.1
	Nigeria	3.5	Belgium	3.3
Tunisia	Libya	6.6	France	29.5
	Algeria	2.4	Italy	19.3
	Morocco	1.5	Germany	10.3
	Turkey	1.4	Spain	3.9
	Bangladesh	0.8	Belgium	3.1
Turkey	Iraq	6.2	Germany	10.3
	U.A.E.	2.7	United Kingdom	6.0
	Iran	2.7	Italy	5.8
	Saudi Arabia	2.0	France	5.0
	Egypt	2.0	Russian Federation	4.4
Turkmenistan	Turkey	6.8	China	47.1
	Iran	4.0	Ukraine	10.0
	U.A.E.	3.9	Italy	4.3
	Kazakhstan	3.4	Russian Federation	2.5
	Afghanistan	2.6	Germany	1.3
U.A.E.	Iran	10.7	Japan	17.2
	Oman	2.9	India	15.1
	Pakistan	2.5	Taiwan	8.4
	Saudi Arabia	1.5	Korea	6.1
	Qatar	1.2	Thailand	5.6
Uganda	U.A.E.	8.1	Kenya	10.7
	Sudan	6.1	Rwanda	10.4
	Pakistan	0.6	Dem. Rep. of The Congo	10.0
	Turkey	0.6	Netherlands	6.8
	Indonesia	0.4	Germany	6.3
Uzbekistan	Turkey	18.5	Russian Federation	33.2
	Kyrgyz Republic	1.7	China	15.9
	Azerbaijan	1.0	Ukraine	12.7
	Egypt	0.2	France	3.1
	Pakistan	0.2	Italy	1.9
Yemen	U.A.E.	4.5	China	29.7
	Saudi Arabia	3.2	Thailand	13.6
	Kuwait	2.5	Korea	10.5
	Sudan	1.0	India	8.1
	Egypt	0.9	Japan	5.8

Table 3.17a: Top Five Import Partners 2011

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Afghanistan	Pakistan	17.4	United States	21.3
	Uzbekistan	12.7	Russian Federation	6.3
	Kazakhstan	3.3	India	4.0
	Turkey	2.3	Germany	3.8
	Iran	2.2	China	3.6
Albania	Turkey	5.8	Italy	33.0
	Turkmenistan	0.7	Greece	12.2
	Egypt	0.3	China	6.2
	Azerbaijan	0.2	Germany	4.9
	Kazakhstan	0.2	Serbia	3.7
Algeria	Turkey	3.0	France	15.1
	Egypt	1.0	China	10.0
	Saudi Arabia	0.9	Italy	9.9
	Tunisia	0.9	Spain	7.3
	U.A.E.	0.7	Germany	5.4
Azerbaijan	Turkey	13.4	Russian Federation	16.9
	Guinea	6.5	Germany	8.7
	Kazakhstan	2.2	United States	6.5
	Iran	1.6	France	6.3
	U.A.E.	1.0	Ukraine	5.7
Bahrain	Saudi Arabia	32.5	United States	9.4
	U.A.E.	4.3	China	7.2
	Turkey	1.3	Brazil	5.7
	Qatar	0.8	Germany	4.6
	Pakistan	0.7	India	4.4
Bangladesh	Malaysia	5.2	China	19.4
	Kuwait	3.9	India	14.4
	Indonesia	3.1	Singapore	4.2
	U.A.E.	2.3	Japan	4.2
	Saudi Arabia	2.1	Korea	3.9
Benin	Malaysia	6.4	China	33.5
	Togo	2.0	France	8.2
	Côte d'Ivoire	1.8	United States	7.5
	Pakistan	1.2	Thailand	4.9
	Turkey	1.2	Netherlands	4.5
Brunei	Malaysia	17.2	Singapore	34.8
	Indonesia	2.5	China	10.0
	U.A.E.	0.2	Japan	6.1
	Saudi Arabia	0.1	United Kingdom	5.7
	Iran	0.0	Thailand	4.8
Burkina Faso	Côte d'Ivoire	17.9	France	16.3
	Togo	5.0	Ghana	5.4
	Senegal	1.9	Belgium	4.5
	Nigeria	1.6	India	4.3
	Morocco	1.1	Taiwan	3.2
Cameroon	Nigeria	17.3	France	15.3
	Mauritania	1.8	China	10.3
	Turkey	1.1	Germany	3.9
	Côte d'Ivoire	1.0	United States	3.6
	Malaysia	0.7	Equatorial Guinea	3.4

Part III
External Sector Economic Indicators

Table 3.17b: Top Five Import Partners 2011

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Chad	Cameroon	12.8	France	22.4
	Nigeria	2.7	United States	11.5
	Saudi Arabia	2.4	Portugal	5.8
	Gabon	1.8	Germany	4.6
	Senegal	1.5	China	4.6
Comoros	U.A.E.	19.2	France	18.7
	Pakistan	5.9	South Africa	7.3
	Turkey	1.3	India	6.3
	Morocco	0.8	China	4.8
	Malaysia	0.8	Kenya	3.8
Côte d'Ivoire	Nigeria	23.4	France	11.8
	Mauritania	2.6	China	6.9
	Pakistan	1.4	Thailand	5.2
	Malaysia	1.0	Colombia	3.9
	Senegal	1.0	Vietnam	3.0
Djibouti	Saudi Arabia	22.1	China	15.1
	Indonesia	5.5	India	14.1
	Malaysia	4.8	United States	4.2
	U.A.E.	3.7	France	3.5
	Pakistan	3.2	Russian Federation	2.7
Egypt	Kuwait	4.7	United States	10.7
	Turkey	4.4	China	9.1
	Saudi Arabia	4.3	Germany	6.3
	Indonesia	1.4	Italy	5.1
	U.A.E.	1.3	Russian Federation	3.6
Gabon	Cameroon	4.4	France	33.1
	Morocco	1.0	China	8.5
	Turkey	0.9	United States	6.4
	Malaysia	0.9	Belgium	5.8
	Tunisia	0.7	Italy	3.9
Gambia	Senegal	8.0	China	26.2
	Côte d'Ivoire	4.4	Brazil	9.7
	Turkey	3.9	India	5.9
	Malaysia	3.3	Netherlands	3.7
	Indonesia	3.2	United Kingdom	3.0
Guinea	Côte d'Ivoire	3.0	China	13.3
	Senegal	2.6	Netherlands	12.5
	U.A.E.	1.5	France	11.4
	Indonesia	1.2	Belgium	5.4
	Pakistan	1.1	United States	4.7
Guinea-Bissau	Senegal	20.1	Portugal	28.2
	Pakistan	2.1	China	4.9
	Morocco	1.8	Cuba	4.8
	Malaysia	1.6	Netherlands	3.8
	Egypt	1.2	Italy	3.6

Table 3.17c: Top Five Import Partners 2011

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Indonesia	Malaysia	4.7	Singapore	19.0
	Saudi Arabia	2.9	China	15.3
	Nigeria	0.9	Japan	10.3
	Azerbaijan	0.8	Korea	7.3
	Kuwait	0.8	Thailand	5.6
Iran	U.A.E.	31.4	China	17.6
	Turkey	4.3	Korea	7.2
	Malaysia	1.3	Germany	4.9
	Indonesia	0.9	Russian Federation	3.9
	Pakistan	0.5	Italy	3.1
Iraq	Turkey	23.9	China	10.4
	Syria	13.3	United States	7.3
	Jordan	3.7	Korea	4.2
	U.A.E.	2.7	Germany	4.0
	Iran	2.2	France	2.9
Jordan	Saudi Arabia	22.8	China	10.0
	Egypt	4.1	United States	5.9
	U.A.E.	3.9	Italy	5.3
	Turkey	3.0	Germany	4.3
	Syria	2.1	Korea	3.3
Kazakhstan	Turkey	3.0	China	30.1
	Uzbekistan	1.6	Russian Federation	20.0
	Kyrgyz Republic	0.7	Germany	7.4
	Turkmenistan	0.6	Ukraine	5.0
	Malaysia	0.2	Italy	3.2
Kuwait	Saudi Arabia	8.4	United States	12.4
	U.A.E.	4.3	China	9.7
	Syria	3.0	Korea	6.5
	Iran	1.8	India	6.4
	Malaysia	1.6	Japan	6.2
Kyrgyz Republic	Kazakhstan	9.6	Russian Federation	33.6
	Turkey	2.7	China	21.7
	Uzbekistan	2.0	United States	4.9
	Azerbaijan	0.3	Japan	3.9
	Iran	0.2	Germany	3.4
Lebanon	Egypt	5.0	United States	9.9
	Turkey	4.0	Italy	9.4
	U.A.E.	2.7	France	8.3
	Saudi Arabia	2.6	China	8.0
	Kuwait	2.1	Germany	5.3
Libya	Tunisia	11.8	Italy	10.0
	Turkey	7.9	China	7.8
	Egypt	6.0	Germany	6.5
	Syria	3.5	France	5.0
	Azerbaijan	2.6	United States	3.3

Part III
External Sector Economic Indicators

Table 3.17d Top Five Import Partners 2011

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Malaysia	Indonesia	6.1	China	13.2
	Saudi Arabia	1.5	Singapore	12.8
	U.A.E.	1.4	Japan	11.4
	Qatar	0.8	United States	9.7
	Gabon	0.5	Thailand	6.0
Maldives	U.A.E.	21.8	Singapore	21.6
	Malaysia	5.4	India	10.1
	Indonesia	1.4	Sri Lanka	5.6
	Bahrain	1.2	China	5.2
	Turkey	0.5	Thailand	4.2
Mali	Senegal	19.6	France	15.3
	Côte d'Ivoire	11.1	China	9.4
	Benin	3.1	South Africa	4.5
	Togo	1.4	United States	4.0
	Morocco	1.2	Germany	3.6
Mauritania	Malaysia	4.2	China	13.0
	Morocco	3.5	France	9.5
	Turkey	2.6	Netherlands	9.3
	U.A.E.	2.3	United States	8.2
	Senegal	2.1	Spain	6.9
Morocco	Saudi Arabia	6.8	France	13.6
	Turkey	2.6	Spain	11.2
	Iraq	2.6	United States	8.6
	Algeria	2.4	China	6.5
	Egypt	1.1	Italy	5.1
Mozambique	Indonesia	1.5	South Africa	35.6
	Turkey	1.5	China	10.2
	U.A.E.	1.4	India	8.4
	Pakistan	0.9	United States	6.7
	Malaysia	0.6	Australia	5.9
Niger	Nigeria	8.0	China	15.7
	Togo	5.0	France	15.6
	Côte d'Ivoire	3.4	Belgium	5.7
	Benin	2.0	India	4.9
	Turkey	1.4	United States	4.1
Nigeria	U.A.E.	2.3	China	16.5
	Côte d'Ivoire	1.4	United States	11.2
	Afghanistan	0.8	Netherlands	8.1
	Indonesia	0.7	France	5.3
	Turkey	0.7	United Kingdom	4.7
Oman	U.A.E.	27.8	Japan	11.9
	Saudi Arabia	4.1	United States	6.1
	Kuwait	1.4	India	5.4
	Malaysia	1.0	China	4.2
	Pakistan	1.0	Germany	4.0

Table 3.17e: Top Five Import Partners 2011

Reporting Country	Member Countries		N on-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Pakistan	U.A.E.	15.6	China	14.8
	Saudi Arabia	10.7	Japan	4.3
	Kuwait	8.9	United States	4.0
	Malaysia	6.3	India	3.7
	Indonesia	2.1	Germany	2.3
Palestine	Turkey	3.3	Israel	79.5
	Jordan	2.1	China	2.5
	Egypt	2.0	Germany	1.4
	Saudi Arabia	0.4	Switzerland	0.9
	U.A.E.	0.2	France	0.8
Qatar	U.A.E.	7.0	United States	10.0
	Saudi Arabia	4.6	China	8.4
	Bahrain	1.9	Germany	6.0
	Malaysia	1.1	Italy	5.0
	Egypt	1.0	Japan	4.9
Saudi Arabia	U.A.E.	2.6	China	13.0
	Turkey	2.4	United States	12.1
	Egypt	1.6	Germany	7.2
	Indonesia	1.2	Korea	6.1
	Malaysia	1.1	Japan	5.7
Senegal	Nigeria	7.7	France	16.6
	Côte d'Ivoire	2.5	United Kingdom	10.3
	Turkey	2.5	China	8.7
	Morocco	1.3	Netherlands	6.5
	U.A.E.	0.9	United States	4.1
Sierra-Leone	Côte d'Ivoire	35.8	Canada	6.4
	U.A.E.	2.2	Netherlands	5.8
	Senegal	1.9	United States	5.1
	Malaysia	1.1	Japan	4.2
	Egypt	1.1	Germany	4.1
Somalia	Pakistan	9.5	Ethiopia	29.1
	Yemen	8.6	India	14.6
	Egypt	8.4	China	10.9
	Turkey	4.7	France	2.8
	Malaysia	1.2	Italy	1.7
Sudan	U.A.E.	10.5	China, Macao SAR	22.3
	Saudi Arabia	7.1	India	7.0
	Egypt	6.0	Germany	5.0
	Turkey	2.9	Japan	3.4
	Malaysia	2.1	Austria	2.3
Suriname	Indonesia	0.2	United States	25.6
	Malaysia	0.2	Trinidad and Tobago	22.3
	Turkey	0.2	Netherlands	18.3
	U.A.E.	0.0	China	7.0
	Pakistan	0.0	Japan	3.5
Syria	Saudi Arabia	9.8	China	10.6
	Turkey	7.7	Italy	5.8
	Egypt	3.9	Russian Federation	5.7
	U.A.E.	3.6	Korea	5.2
	Iran	3.2	Ukraine	4.3

Table 3.17f: Top Five Import Partners 2011

Reporting Country	Member Countries		Non-Member Countries	
	Partner Country	% of Total Imports	Partner Country	% of Total Imports
Tajikistan	Kazakhstan	7.4	China	45.8
	Turkey	4.0	Russian Federation	16.4
	Iran	3.9	United States	4.1
	Turkmenistan	1.9	Ukraine	2.5
	U.A.E.	1.8	Lithuania	1.2
Togo	Malaysia	3.2	China	26.4
	Côte d'Ivoire	2.1	Ghana	24.6
	Turkey	0.9	France	6.1
	Indonesia	0.9	India	4.7
	U.A.E.	0.5	Belgium	4.6
Tunisia	Libya	3.6	France	21.3
	Turkey	3.4	Italy	17.8
	Algeria	2.8	Germany	9.0
	Egypt	0.8	Spain	5.0
	Saudi Arabia	0.7	China	4.8
Turkey	Iran	5.2	Russian Federation	9.9
	Saudi Arabia	0.8	Germany	9.5
	Kazakhstan	0.8	China	9.0
	Indonesia	0.8	United States	6.7
	U.A.E.	0.7	Italy	5.6
Turkmenistan	Turkey	18.7	Russian Federation	13.9
	U.A.E.	8.3	China	9.5
	Iran	4.9	Germany	6.4
	Azerbaijan	3.6	Ukraine	4.2
	Kazakhstan	1.6	Italy	3.7
U.A.E.	Oman	2.4	India	20.0
	Malaysia	2.2	China	13.8
	Saudi Arabia	2.1	United States	8.2
	Turkey	1.9	Germany	4.6
	Pakistan	1.0	Japan	3.8
Uganda	U.A.E.	9.7	Kenya	16.0
	Saudi Arabia	3.9	India	10.1
	Malaysia	1.1	China	8.8
	Kuwait	0.9	South Africa	6.1
	Egypt	0.8	Japan	6.0
Uzbekistan	Turkey	4.2	Russian Federation	23.4
	Kyrgyz Republic	4.0	Korea	20.3
	Malaysia	0.8	China	16.0
	Azerbaijan	0.3	Germany	8.1
	Indonesia	0.2	Ukraine	4.2
Yemen	U.A.E.	16.4	China	10.4
	Saudi Arabia	9.0	India	6.0
	Kuwait	6.1	United States	4.6
	Turkey	2.8	France	4.1
	Malaysia	2.0	Brazil	3.5

Table 3.18: Exports Concentration and Diversification

Country	Number of Commodities Exported				Concentration Index				Diversification Index			
	1995	2000	2005	2011	1995	2000	2005	2011	1995	2000	2005	2011
Afghanistan	186	51	229	234	0.35	0.36	0.26	0.18	0.80	0.82	0.71	0.62
Albania	219	226	233	188	0.19	0.24	0.27	0.20	0.73	0.75	0.72	0.66
Algeria	99	101	108	98	0.52	0.51	0.59	0.54	0.82	0.84	0.81	0.72
Azerbaijan	133	141	172	151	0.42	0.57	0.58	0.89	0.71	0.79	0.76	0.78
Bahrain	228	233	245	244	0.38	0.43	0.42	0.34	0.76	0.80	0.76	0.71
Bangladesh	200	134	166	221	0.33	0.37	0.38	0.36	0.80	0.84	0.83	0.88
Benin	165	70	90	147	0.67	0.57	0.44	0.28	0.77	0.80	0.78	0.77
Brunei	187	92	108	125	0.60	0.59	0.64	0.68	0.81	0.81	0.83	0.84
Burkina Faso	56	84	96	143	0.56	0.55	0.74	0.52	0.81	0.74	0.81	0.81
Cameroon	112	228	234	191	0.32	0.44	0.42	0.38	0.82	0.81	0.76	0.71
Chad	19	23	162	53	0.71	0.73	0.72	0.93	0.71	0.77	0.77	0.79
Comoros	70	100	9	7	0.62	0.76	0.54	0.51	0.67	0.75	0.68	0.75
Côte d'Ivoire	232	229	230	161	0.34	0.32	0.32	0.38	0.82	0.81	0.73	0.70
Djibouti	185	180	217	214	0.12	0.12	0.15	0.24	0.54	0.53	0.65	0.60
Egypt	164	231	242	238	0.24	0.31	0.32	0.14	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.55
Gabon	61	79	85	150	0.81	0.73	0.77	0.75	0.79	0.87	0.86	0.82
Gambia	160	174	177	50	0.60	0.36	0.34	0.27	0.79	0.75	0.69	0.75
Guinea	49	51	51	151	0.62	0.58	0.64	0.46	0.86	0.84	0.84	0.75
Guinea-Bissau	8	60	11	21	0.50	0.59	0.93	0.89	0.69	0.67	0.72	0.75
Indonesia	232	243	247	241	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.17	0.60	0.49	0.49	0.56
Iran	251	229	258	260	0.73	0.80	0.79	0.72	0.83	0.83	0.78	0.74
Iraq	118	59	184	129	0.75	0.97	0.95	0.98	0.73	0.81	0.82	0.87
Jordan	233	247	243	245	0.25	0.16	0.14	0.17	0.68	0.58	0.59	0.65
Kazakhstan	206	188	195	231	0.20	0.48	0.61	0.61	0.73	0.82	0.76	0.73
Kuwait	187	235	224	234	0.62	0.64	0.63	0.74	0.84	0.85	0.81	0.79
Kyrgyz Republic	220	138	231	245	0.14	0.33	0.24	0.14	0.69	0.77	0.72	0.64
Lebanon	180	246	251	226	0.10	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.59	0.64	0.64	0.64
Libya	77	82	116	116	0.75	0.78	0.83	0.79	0.82	0.81	0.82	0.79
Malaysia	257	257	258	260	0.18	0.22	0.19	0.17	0.52	0.51	0.47	0.47
Maldives	88	147	35	154	0.35	0.29	0.54	0.67	0.68	0.78	0.76	0.73
Mali	42	212	215	186	0.57	0.62	0.58	0.60	0.76	0.79	0.81	0.80
Mauritania	40	138	156	187	0.53	0.49	0.54	0.48	0.83	0.81	0.86	0.82
Morocco	199	247	250	243	0.17	0.18	0.16	0.17	0.72	0.72	0.67	0.70
Mozambique	192	214	101	229	0.35	0.30	0.63	0.37	0.75	0.79	0.81	0.74
Niger	57	64	228	98	0.42	0.50	0.31	0.39	0.77	0.84	0.78	0.84
Nigeria	160	136	196	232	0.85	0.93	0.92	0.82	0.90	0.88	0.86	0.79
Oman	224	237	238	237	0.75	0.80	0.72	0.59	0.76	0.78	0.77	0.67
Pakistan	139	167	207	226	0.23	0.21	0.23	0.18	0.78	0.80	0.77	0.70
Palestine	..	144	127	138	..	0.17	0.17	0.17	..	0.62	0.59	0.63
Qatar	214	236	238	215	0.64	0.60	0.57	0.54	0.83	0.84	0.79	0.79
Saudi Arabia	242	257	248	254	0.70	0.72	0.74	0.75	0.84	0.82	0.81	0.76
Senegal	139	151	182	206	0.22	0.23	0.21	0.23	0.80	0.76	0.68	0.73
Sierra-Leone	183	10	211	127	0.28	0.53	0.50	0.27	0.73	0.65	0.68	0.68
Somalia	119	33	153	32	0.70	0.65	0.57	0.50	0.79	0.80	0.78	0.73
Sudan	46	74	75	136	0.30	0.49	0.61	0.77	0.80	0.82	0.80	0.79
Suriname	170	210	207	131	0.57	0.53	0.44	0.48	0.82	0.79	0.78	0.78
Syria	161	239	252	232	0.53	0.62	0.35	0.25	0.79	0.78	0.66	0.61
Tajikistan	111	131	53	73	0.46	0.47	0.66	0.50	0.78	0.76	0.85	0.82
Togo	101	216	143	123	0.36	0.28	0.21	0.23	0.74	0.75	0.72	0.73
Tunisia	193	190	200	225	0.21	0.21	0.18	0.16	0.67	0.67	0.60	0.55
Turkey	233	256	258	258	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.63	0.58	0.53	0.48
Turkmenistan	82	182	99	131	0.49	0.57	0.66	0.55	0.79	0.77	0.77	0.79
U.A.E.	258	258	259	260	0.56	0.55	0.46	0.42	0.70	0.68	0.59	0.56
Uganda	62	207	239	213	0.74	0.37	0.26	0.21	0.90	0.86	0.75	0.73
Uzbekistan	147	165	217	157	0.59	0.37	0.28	0.24	0.86	0.79	0.73	0.70
Yemen	80	227	135	177	0.82	0.85	0.82	0.59	0.83	0.85	0.81	0.74
IDB-56	216	219	228	230	0.41	0.47	0.50	0.50	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.67
Of which:												
SSA-22*	140	143	181	203	0.66	0.74	0.77	0.72	0.85	0.86	0.83	0.78
MENA-19*	215	219	230	232	0.55	0.60	0.58	0.56	0.77	0.77	0.73	0.69
ASIA-8*	238	239	244	245	0.18	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.58	0.53	0.52	0.55
CIT-7*	163	175	182	197	0.38	0.47	0.57	0.62	0.78	0.80	0.76	0.75
LDMC-25*	123	148	142	178	0.48	0.50	0.54	0.48	0.80	0.82	0.80	0.80
NON-LDMC-31*	220	222	230	232	0.41	0.47	0.50	0.50	0.70	0.69	0.68	0.67
Oil-Exporters-22*	219	217	225	228	0.50	0.57	0.59	0.59	0.72	0.73	0.71	0.69
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	211	225	234	236	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.67	0.61	0.60	0.60
OIC-57	216	219	228	230	0.41	0.47	0.50	0.50	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.67
Memo:												
World	261	261	260	260	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Developed Countries	260	261	260	260	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.18
Developing Countries	261	261	260	260	0.09	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.28	0.26	0.25	0.20
LDCs	260	260	260	260	0.22	0.33	0.46	0.43	0.73	0.72	0.69	0.67

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.19: Imports Concentration and Diversification

Country	Number of Commodities Imported				Concentration Index				Diversification Index			
	1995	2000	2005	2011	1995	2000	2005	2011	1995	2000	2005	2011
Afghanistan	205	230	252	256	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.18	0.65	0.71	0.49	0.60
Albania	218	255	254	236	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.50	0.48	0.45	0.45
Algeria	231	230	236	236	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.45	0.48	0.46	0.48
Azerbaijan	235	198	216	225	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.10	0.52	0.49	0.48	0.51
Bahrain	255	253	256	259	0.31	0.08	0.27	0.07	0.48	0.48	0.42	0.48
Bangladesh	251	253	254	251	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.53	0.54	0.53	0.56
Benin	148	239	239	210	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.20	0.56	0.53	0.55	0.60
Brunei	250	197	210	229	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.46	0.48	0.47	0.48
Burkina Faso	237	229	246	221	0.10	0.16	0.12	0.15	0.49	0.50	0.52	0.51
Cameroon	195	196	243	222	0.07	0.18	0.21	0.18	0.48	0.53	0.49	0.47
Chad	230	199	234	217	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.49	0.47	0.53	0.47
Comoros	222	219	231	154	0.08	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.43	0.55	0.55	0.54
Côte d'Ivoire	251	245	248	215	0.19	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.49	0.52	0.53	0.51
Djibouti	220	219	246	250	0.12	0.09	0.27	0.14	0.57	0.51	0.56	0.52
Egypt	237	251	255	246	0.07	0.08	0.12	0.09	0.45	0.43	0.46	0.40
Gabon	193	244	250	228	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.43	0.46	0.44	0.47
Gambia	233	233	245	248	0.15	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.57	0.58	0.59	0.61
Guinea	237	241	245	217	0.13	0.16	0.14	0.18	0.50	0.54	0.56	0.52
Guinea-Bissau	213	204	227	243	0.11	0.11	0.33	0.16	0.52	0.54	0.62	0.58
Indonesia	259	259	259	260	0.06	0.08	0.14	0.14	0.39	0.36	0.35	0.35
Iran	215	256	259	253	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.46	0.48	0.43	0.40
Iraq	170	226	256	259	0.37	0.13	0.08	0.06	0.75	0.60	0.50	0.49
Jordan	247	246	247	252	0.08	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.39	0.41	0.35	0.33
Kazakhstan	254	255	256	251	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.48	0.41	0.37	0.39
Kuwait	205	205	198	253	0.10	0.46	0.06	0.09	0.39	0.55	0.42	0.42
Kyrgyz Republic	159	197	206	248	0.20	0.12	0.20	0.17	0.58	0.48	0.53	0.44
Lebanon	253	253	256	256	0.07	0.11	0.16	0.17	0.34	0.41	0.43	0.45
Libya	251	245	254	255	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.40	0.43	0.46	0.46
Malaysia	258	259	259	260	0.18	0.27	0.22	0.14	0.39	0.42	0.37	0.32
Maldives	151	154	170	180	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.18	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.48
Mali	168	240	243	224	0.15	0.16	0.14	0.18	0.59	0.52	0.54	0.52
Mauritania	230	231	240	251	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.14	0.48	0.45	0.49	0.57
Morocco	253	238	249	252	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.44	0.41	0.36	0.33
Mozambique	259	256	257	257	0.06	0.07	0.17	0.10	0.47	0.44	0.52	0.48
Niger	240	249	251	246	0.10	0.18	0.10	0.11	0.53	0.55	0.51	0.52
Nigeria	249	257	247	255	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.41	0.46	0.48	0.43
Oman	254	257	257	252	0.09	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.44	0.47	0.42	0.44
Pakistan	226	248	243	247	0.11	0.20	0.13	0.21	0.51	0.53	0.44	0.45
Palestine	..	210	205	205	..	0.12	0.18	0.18	..	0.50	0.52	0.59
Qatar	212	214	258	255	0.11	0.08	0.11	0.12	0.46	0.42	0.45	0.47
Saudi Arabia	251	248	249	244	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.37	0.37	0.34	0.31
Senegal	181	244	251	253	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.19	0.47	0.44	0.42	0.44
Sierra-Leone	232	237	183	217	0.11	0.23	0.35	0.37	0.45	0.50	0.62	0.63
Somalia	187	106	213	178	0.24	0.20	0.16	0.26	0.65	0.69	0.70	0.64
Sudan	239	242	258	245	0.13	0.07	0.08	0.17	0.50	0.41	0.45	0.51
Suriname	158	212	209	203	0.11	0.25	0.32	0.15	0.46	0.47	0.50	0.43
Syria	217	252	251	249	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.11	0.48	0.48	0.45	0.47
Tajikistan	219	231	247	248	0.14	0.24	0.15	0.10	0.58	0.71	0.57	0.52
Togo	235	238	241	185	0.16	0.14	0.20	0.24	0.52	0.57	0.61	0.58
Tunisia	242	242	242	246	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.39
Turkey	249	256	257	257	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.39	0.26	0.29	0.31
Turkmenistan	244	248	253	254	0.09	0.07	0.12	0.09	0.52	0.50	0.49	0.45
U.A.E.	258	259	259	257	0.06	0.06	0.11	0.10	0.35	0.33	0.37	0.38
Uganda	244	255	254	236	0.06	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.47	0.49	0.48	0.46
Uzbekistan	234	248	250	250	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.50	0.48	0.41	0.47
Yemen	246	243	253	235	0.08	0.08	0.17	0.24	0.47	0.48	0.52	0.57
IDB-56	246	251	253	253	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.41	0.41	0.39	0.38
Of which:												
SSA-22*	231	243	248	243	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.47
MENA-19*	242	248	252	252	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.41	0.39	0.37	0.38
ASIA-8*	254	257	256	257	0.13	0.20	0.18	0.14	0.41	0.42	0.38	0.37
CIT-7*	237	244	248	247	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.51	0.47	0.42	0.43
LDMC-25*	228	238	246	240	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.54
NON-LDMC-31*	247	251	253	254	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.41	0.40	0.38	0.37
Oil-Exporters-22*	245	250	253	252	0.12	0.16	0.13	0.10	0.41	0.43	0.40	0.39
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	247	251	253	254	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.42	0.38	0.36	0.38
OIC-57	246	251	253	253	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.41	0.41	0.39	0.38
Memo:												
World	261	261	260	260	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Developed Countries	260	260	260	260	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.10
Developing Countries	261	261	260	260	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.15
LDCs	261	260	260	260	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.41	0.43	0.43	0.42

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.20: Balance of Payments

Country	Goods and Services (BoP) (US\$ million)				Net Income (US\$ million)			Net Current Transfer (US\$ million)			Current Account Balance (US\$ billion)		
	Exports		Imports		1990	2000	2010-11	1990	2000	2010-11	1990	2000	2012
	1990	2010-11	1990	2010-11									
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4
Albania	354	4,391	485	7,324	-2	107	66	15	533	1,306	-0.1	-0.1	-1.5
Algeria	13,462	76,517	10,106	57,361	-2,268	..	-2,114	333	..	2,646	1.4	9.1	12.9
Azerbaijan	..	37,227	..	15,895	..	-335	-4,860	..	73	673	..	-0.2	14.5
Bahrain	4,119	22,946	3,999	13,884	222	-224	-3,764	-272	-990	-2,050	0.1	0.8	2.6
Bangladesh	2,064	27,210	3,960	37,802	-116	-266	-1,471	1,613	2,420	12,307	-0.9	-0.7	-0.4
Benin	364	1,658	454	2,290	-25	-12	-53	97	111	155	-0.04	-0.1	-0.7
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	3.0	8.3
Burkina Faso	349	..	758	..	0	-20	..	332	122	..	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4
Cameroon	2,508	5,645	2,475	6,408	-558	-493	-239	-26	109	146	-0.5	-0.1	-1.0
Chad	271	..	488	..	-21	..	..	192	..	..	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Comoros	35	..	89	..	-1	..	..	45	..	..	-0.03	..	-0.1
Côte d'Ivoire	3,503	12,601	3,445	10,783	-1,091	-653	-914	-181	-330	-439	-1.0	-0.3	-0.7
Djibouti	..	420	..	674	..	16	9	..	50	74	..	-0.03	-0.2
Egypt	9,895	47,053	14,091	61,381	-1,022	888	-6,377	7,545	4,172	15,221	-2.6	-1.2	-8.7
Gabon	2,730	..	1,812	..	-617	-779	..	-134	-63	..	0.2	1.0	1.5
Gambia	173	315	198	364	-12	..	-16	61	..	132	-0.008	-0.04	-0.2
Guinea	829	1,510	953	2,678	-149	-78	-133	70	75	139	-0.3	-0.2	-2.2
Guinea-Bissau	26	171	88	299	-22	..	-2	39	..	60	-0.04	0.03	-0.03
Indonesia	29,295	222,004	27,511	198,479	-5,190	-8,443	-25,667	418	1,816	4,212	-3.2	8.0	-18.9
Iran	19,741	..	22,292	..	378	-200	..	2,500	457	..	-2.7	12.5	16.5
Iraq	..	82,508	..	51,715	..	..	-201	..	..	-4,386	..	..	0.3
Jordan	2,511	13,145	3,569	21,301	-214	100	-180	1,045	2,184	4,866	-0.7	0.1	-4.4
Kazakhstan	..	92,979	..	52,128	..	-1,254	-26,484	..	249	-256	..	0.5	12.4
Kuwait	8,268	74,689	7,169	32,682	7,738	6,699	7,818	-4,951	-1,956	-13,003	3.7	14.7	77.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	3,388	..	5,074	..	-82	-530	..	87	1,839	..	-0.1	-0.8
Lebanon	..	25,749	..	32,866	..	..	-178	..	..	2,429	-1.1	-2.9	-6.7
Libya	11,468	13,016	8,960	15,635	174	-429	501	-481	-487	3,528	2.1	12.1	18.6
Malaysia	32,665	263,620	31,765	217,810	-1,872	-7,608	-7,184	102	-1,924	-6,857	-0.9	8.5	23.1
Maldives	179	2,327	159	2,265	-14	-30	-333	4	-27	-219	0.03	-0.1	-0.6
Mali	420	2,439	830	3,748	-37	-98	-419	225	126	538	-0.004	-0.3	-0.5
Mauritania	471	..	520	..	-46	..	..	86	..	..	-0.1	-0.1	-1.0
Morocco	6,239	35,475	7,783	49,538	-988	-864	-2,052	2,336	2,483	8,115	-0.7	-0.5	-7.6
Mozambique	229	3,834	996	6,878	-97	-192	-190	448	231	795	-0.4	-0.7	-1.7
Niger	533	..	728	..	-54	-16	..	14	47	..	-0.1	-0.1	-1.7
Nigeria	14,550	95,891	6,909	86,226	-2,738	-3,148	-22,784	85	1,627	21,809	2.4	5.8	9.5
Oman	5,577	49,241	3,342	28,564	-254	-838	-3,199	-874	-1,451	-7,215	1.1	3.1	11.2
Pakistan	6,835	31,336	10,205	46,902	-1,084	-2,218	-3,098	2,794	4,162	16,431	-1.4	-0.2	-4.5
Palestine	..	1,497	..	5,462	..	628	1,098	..	639	2,176	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.7	4.1	54.6
Saudi Arabia	47,381	376,224	43,880	198,048	7,968	479	9,669	-15,616	-15,490	-29,351	-4.1	14.3	171.3
Senegal	1,453	3,205	1,840	5,205	-129	-111	-150	153	214	1,550	-0.4	-0.3	-1.2
Sierra-Leone	210	546	215	1,886	-71	-5	-35	7	88	249	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	499	11,658	877	11,161	-136	-575	-2,472	141	237	2,131	-2.2	-0.1	-4.0
Suriname	869	2,668	840	2,242	-15	6	-262	53	-2	87	0.04	-0.1	-0.005
Syria	5,030	19,606	2,955	19,409	-401	-879	-1,514	88	485	949	1.7	1.1	..
Tajikistan	..	1,157	..	4,836	..	..	-58	..	..	2,950	..	-0.02	-0.03
Togo	663	1,296	847	1,828	-32	-29	-23	132	68	356	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3
Tunisia	5,203	22,603	6,039	25,909	-455	-942	-1,979	828	825	1,899	-0.7	-0.8	-3.6
Turkey	21,042	182,378	25,524	253,474	-2,508	-4,002	-7,779	4,365	4,764	1,734	-2.6	-9.9	-59.0
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	-0.5
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.9	16.7	33.6
Uganda	178	4,028	686	7,535	-48	-112	-334	293	499	1,565	-0.3	-0.4	-2.3
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	2.4
Yemen	1,490	9,910	2,170	10,522	-372	-777	-2,552	1,790	1,399	2,134	0.7	1.3	-1.0
IDB-56	263,678	1,568,858	262,010	1,388,503	-6,180	-26,790	-89,214	5,715	7,631	40,236	-4.6	97.3	333.6
Of which:													
SSA-22*	29,993	127,618	25,207	124,411	-5,885	-6,307	-24,517	2,080	3,211	27,637	-3.6	3.3	-7.9
MENA-19*	161,425	956,765	161,877	820,197	7,997	-359	-20,205	-1,364	-2,967	-431	2.9	74.6	307.6
ASIA-8*	71,906	549,164	74,440	505,501	-8,291	-18,559	-38,015	4,984	6,445	25,961	-3.8	18.5	7.4
CIT-7*	..	139,142	..	85,257	..	..	-31,867	..	..	6,512	..	0.8	26.5
LDMC-25*	10,435	67,239	16,856	94,869	-1,382	-1,761	-6,633	5,744	6,386	26,259	-4.8	-2.5	-19.5
NON-LDMC-31*	253,243	1,501,619	245,154	1,293,634	-4,799	-25,029	-82,581	-29	1,245	13,977	0.2	99.7	353.1
Oil-Exporters-22*	173,461	1,014,689	159,393	766,355	5,163	-9,063	-46,533	-8,613	-11,442	-11,232	5.3	100.4	432.0
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	90,217	554,169	102,617	622,148	-11,344	-17,727	-42,681	14,328	19,073	51,468	-9.9	-3.1	-98.4
OIC-57	263,678	1,569,991	262,010	1,390,147	-6,180	-26,848	-89,234	5,715	7,678	40,607	-4.8	97.2	333.2
Memo:													
World	4,348,212	22,206,633	4,324,274	21,667,201	..	..	..	..	..	..	-103.9	-170.1	196.8
Developed Countries	3,704,736	15,195,474	3,676,208	14,914,779	..	..	..	..	..	..	-87.7	-269.1	-165.0
Developing Countries	647,517	7,036,868	640,237	6,789,559	..	..	..	..	..	..	-16.2	99.0	361.8
LDCs	20,627	216,942	33,115	252,295	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

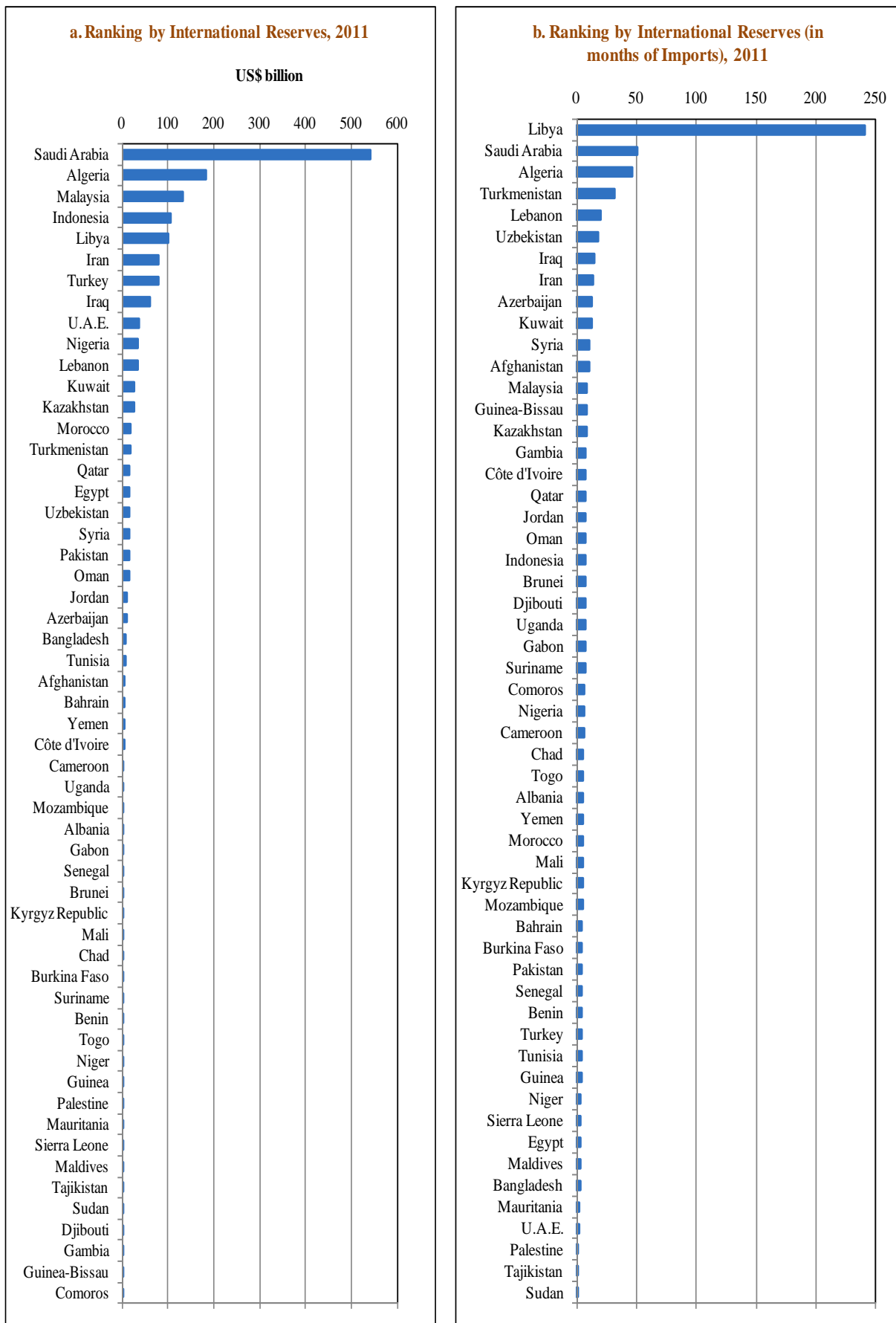
* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.21: Debt Indicators

Country	Present value of debt		Total External Debt						Total Debt Service			
	% of GNI	% of XGS	(US\$ billion)		% of GNI		% of XGS		% of GNI		% of XGS	
	2011	2011	1990	2011	1990	2011	1990	2011	1990	2011	1990	2011
Afghanistan	4.9	23.6	..	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..
Albania	37.6	122.7	..	5.9	..	46.0	..	144.9	0.1	3.0	..	9.3
Algeria	2.4	5.6	28.2	6.1	47.0	3.4	208.0	7.5	14.7	0.3	65.1	0.8
Azerbaijan	22.5	36.5	..	8.4	..	14.9	..	22.1	..	3.3	..	4.9
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	15.9	78.6	12.3	27.0	39.9	22.6	577.3	98.9	2.4	1.2	34.6	5.5
Benin	14.0	63.8	1.1	1.4	62.0	19.5	297.7	..	2.1	0.5	9.9	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	19.0	166.0	0.8	2.4	26.9	23.8	226.9	..	1.1	0.7	9.4	..
Cameroon	7.1	27.4	6.6	3.1	61.5	12.2	260.8	..	4.8	1.3	20.5	..
Chad	28.9	55.7	0.5	1.8	29.9	21.4	187.5	..	0.7	0.9	4.3	..
Comoros	33.6	218.7	0.2	0.3	74.1	45.6	484.5	..	0.4	0.6	2.9	..
Côte d'Ivoire	55.4	98.5	17.3	12.0	187.3	52.1	484.5	..	13.7	2.4	35.4	..
Djibouti	40.3	110.5	0.2	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	13.3	58.4	33.0	35.0	78.4	15.7	306.6	73.9	7.3	1.6	28.6	7.4
Gabon	20.1	29.3	4.0	2.9	74.6	19.7	144.8	..	3.3	2.7	6.4	..
Gambia	24.1	80.5	0.4	0.5	126.7	43.6	217.5	142.3	12.9	2.8	22.2	7.5
Guinea	45.3	137.3	2.5	3.1	98.5	65.6	294.8	205.4	6.7	3.7	20.1	11.2
Guinea-Bissau	15.1	76.2	0.7	0.3	297.7	29.2	2,661.0	..	3.6	0.5	32.3	..
Indonesia	26.6	105.4	69.8	213.5	64.0	26.0	235.1	99.1	9.1	3.8	33.5	14.5
Iran	4.0	..	9.0	19.1	7.8	..	44.7	16.1	0.6	..	3.2	1.4
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	61.2	122.8	8.3	17.6	219.0	61.5	323.2	126.9	16.5	3.3	24.4	6.7
Kazakhstan	80.0	147.1	..	124.4	..	77.9	..	131.1	..	20.3	..	34.6
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	78.3	140.2	..	5.5	..	..	..	157.6	..	7.6	..	11.8
Lebanon	61.6	96.8	1.8	24.8	51.6	61.7	..	92.6	2.9	13.4	..	19.9
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	36.8	35.3	15.3	94.5	36.4	34.8	44.4	33.8	10.3	3.9	12.6	3.9
Maldives	41.5	59.4	0.1	1.0	40.2	50.2	42.4	..	4.6	5.5	4.8	..
Mali	19.5	72.3	2.5	2.9	102.6	29.1	557.9	..	2.8	0.7	15.3	..
Mauritania	71.2	105.5	2.1	2.7	220.0	70.8	445.4	87.3	15.2	2.9	30.7	3.6
Morocco	25.5	82.3	25.0	29.0	100.8	29.4	395.9	89.0	7.2	3.3	28.4	9.9
Mozambique	21.5	69.3	4.6	4.1	198.3	32.1	1,534.5	113.3	3.4	0.4	26.2	1.6
Niger	29.5	130.5	1.8	1.4	72.5	23.7	317.7	..	4.1	0.6	17.8	..
Nigeria	4.3	9.8	33.4	13.1	130.7	6.1	226.5	13.5	13.0	0.2	22.6	0.4
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	22.9	155.9	20.6	60.2	49.3	27.3	297.1	187.1	4.6	1.3	27.4	9.2
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	25.4	101.1	3.8	4.3	68.0	30.6	244.2	..	5.9	2.5	21.1	..
Sierra-Leone	18.6	81.8	1.2	1.0	202.9	48.2	559.3	191.5	3.6	0.9	10.0	3.8
Somalia	..	..	2.4	3.1	283.9	..	..	..	1.3	..	..	..
Sudan	42.0	217.9	14.8	21.2	129.4	..	2,886.6	..	0.4	0.9	9.7	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	7.2	19.8	17.1	5.0	143.0	..	..	..	10.3	..	..	..
Tajikistan	42.4	187.9	..	3.3	..	51.6	..	..	..	9.0	..	..
Togo	15.4	39.9	1.3	0.6	80.1	18.1	184.0	..	5.4	0.4	12.3	..
Tunisia	45.2	85.4	7.7	22.3	64.7	50.4	145.1	90.1	12.0	6.0	27.0	10.7
Turkey	40.3	170.4	49.4	307.0	33.4	40.1	225.1	164.4	5.0	7.4	33.8	30.2
Turkmenistan	1.6	2.4	..	0.4	..	2.0	..	..	..	0.5	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	11.9	52.8	2.6	3.9	61.6	23.5	1,465.6	95.1	3.4	0.4	81.4	1.7
Uzbekistan	14.9	46.5	..	8.4	..	17.8	..	..	..	1.3	..	..
Yemen	13.1	41.8	6.4	6.4	113.2	20.5	415.9	64.4	3.0	0.9	11.1	2.8
IDB-56	29.2	..	408.5	1,114.5	..	29.9	..	..	6.5	4.4	..	..
Of which:												
SSA-22*	16.9	42.4	104.5	86.9	112.2	16.1	343.5	..	7.1	0.8	21.9	..
MENA-19*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASIA-8*	26.8	72.4	118.1	398.8	52.7	27.6	159.8	..	7.6	3.2	23.1	..
CIT-7*	51.1	95.9	..	156.4	..	49.1	..	..	..	11.7	..	..
LDMC-25*	23.2	..	62.0	101.7	78.5	26.1	578.0	..	2.8	1.3	22.4	..
NON-LDMC-31*	..	..	..	1,012.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oil-Exporters-22*	..	..	..	361.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	31.5	124.6	223.0	752.8	55.3	32.8	..	..	6.2	4.7	..	..
OIC-57	29.2	..	410.4	1,116.4	..	29.9	..	..	6.6	4.4	..	..
Memo:												
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developed Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	..	..	1,255.0	4,876.2	35.4	21.5	195.4	69.3	4.1	2.8	21.8	8.8
LDCs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.1	1.4	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Figure 3.7: International Reserves



Part III
External Sector Economic Indicators

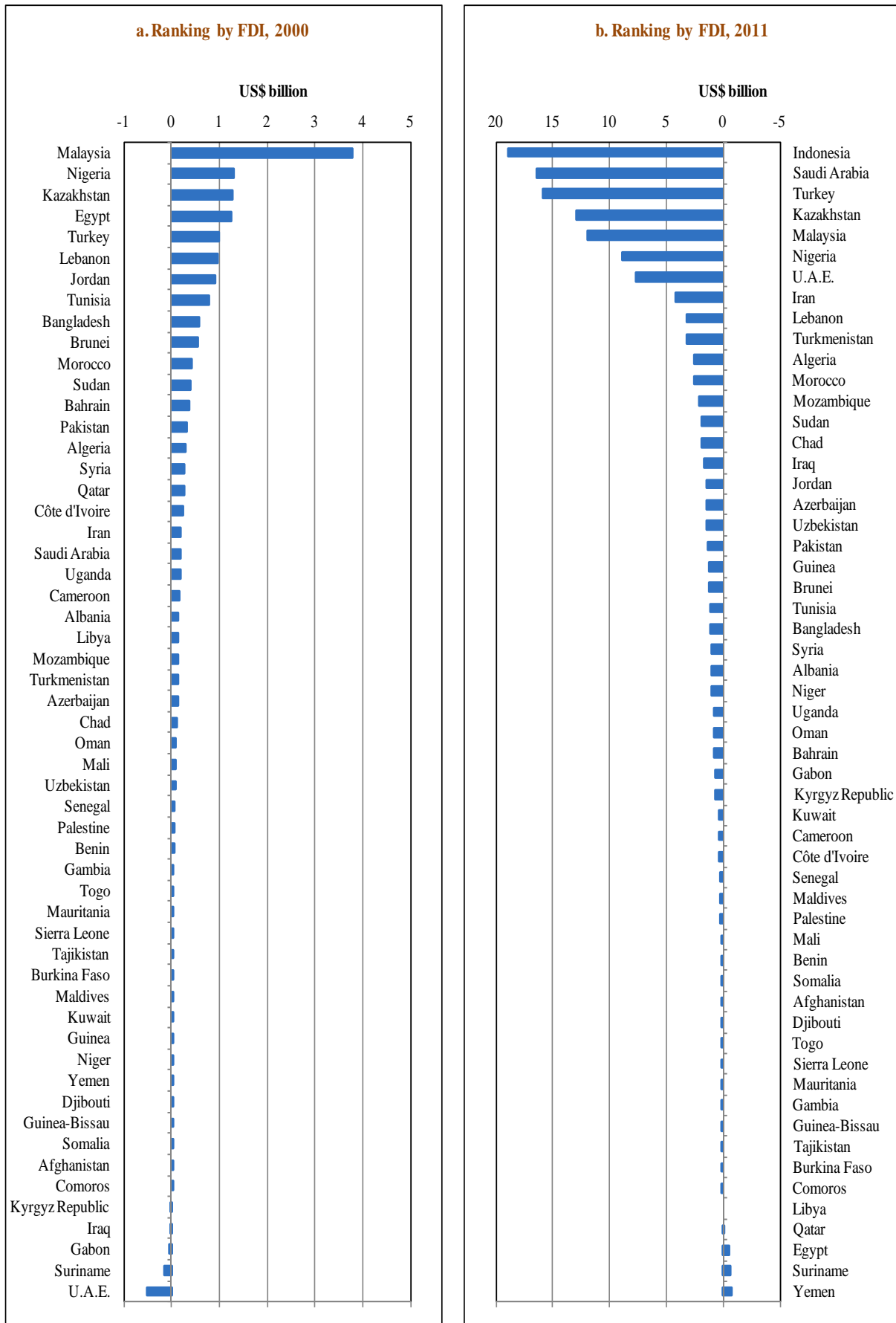
Table 3.22: International Reserves and Ratio to Imports

Country	Gross International Reserves**						In months of Imports					
	(US\$ million)						(months)					
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011
Afghanistan	314	..	2,469	3,540	4,212	5,306	4.0	..	9.8	12.7	9.8	10.1
Albania	..	621	2,323	2,317	2,472	2,397	..	6.8	5.3	6.1	6.7	5.3
Algeria	981	12,278	143,544	149,347	162,915	183,122	1.2	16.1	43.6	45.7	47.7	46.5
Azerbaijan	..	680	6,467	5,364	6,409	10,274	..	7.0	10.2	9.9	11.4	12.7
Bahrain	1,242	1,571	3,929	3,853	5,097	4,553	4.0	4.1	3.3	4.8	5.5	4.5
Bangladesh	633	1,491	5,695	10,225	10,588	8,533	2.1	2.0	2.9	5.6	4.6	2.8
Benin	65	459	1,263	1,230	1,200	887	3.0	9.0	6.6	7.1	6.7	3.9
Brunei	..	408	751	1,357	1,563	1,761	..	4.4	3.5	6.7	7.6	7.2
Burkina Faso	301	243	928	1,296	1,068	957	6.7	4.8	5.0	8.3	6.3	4.4
Cameroon	27	213	3,088	3,676	3,643	3,199	0.2	1.7	6.9	9.9	8.5	5.9
Chad	128	111	1,346	617	632	968	3.1	4.2	8.0	3.7	3.6	5.5
Comoros	30	43	112	150	145	155	6.9	12.0	7.5	8.6	7.7	6.7
Cote d'Ivoire	6	674	2,253	3,267	3,624	4,316	0.0	3.3	3.4	5.6	5.5	7.7
Djibouti	94	68	175	242	249	244	5.2	3.9	3.7	6.4	8.2	7.1
Egypt	2,805	13,228	32,347	32,386	33,743	15,046	3.7	11.4	8.0	8.6	7.7	3.1
Gabon	274	191	1,924	1,993	1,736	2,157	3.6	2.4	8.9	9.6	8.4	6.8
Gambia	55	109	117	224	202	223	3.5	7.0	4.3	8.9	8.5	7.8
Guinea	..	151	98	53	179	642	..	3.0	0.9	0.6	1.5	3.7
Guinea-Bissau	18	67	125	169	156	220	2.6	13.5	6.6	8.6	8.2	8.1
Indonesia	..	..	49,723	63,692	93,035	106,665	..	..	4.7	8.1	8.3	7.2
Iran	5,351	12,426	96,559	81,309	75,060	79,860	3.5	10.4	20.2	19.2	13.7	14.0
Iraq	..	7,882	49,948	44,138	50,387	60,678	..	8.6	18.2	14.4	15.4	14.4
Jordan	886	3,350	8,584	11,712	13,079	11,489	4.1	8.7	6.1	9.7	10.4	7.5
Kazakhstan	..	1,678	17,996	20,844	25,339	25,316	..	4.0	5.7	8.8	10.0	8.0
Kuwait	2,078	7,198	17,250	20,407	21,373	25,932	6.3	12.1	8.3	12.0	11.4	12.3
Kyrgyz Republic	..	243	1,157	1,499	1,608	1,707	..	5.2	3.4	5.9	6.0	4.8
Lebanon	1,119	6,364	20,742	29,609	32,011	34,236	5.3	12.3	14.9	21.4	20.8	19.8
Libya	6,018	12,672	92,563	98,979	99,895	100,307	13.5	41.1	121.8	118.3	114.1	240.7
Malaysia	9,871	28,383	91,212	95,496	104,947	131,843	4.0	4.2	6.7	9.3	7.6	8.4
Maldives	24	123	244	276	364	349	2.1	3.8	2.1	3.4	4.0	2.9
Mali	191	382	1,072	1,604	1,344	1,379	3.8	5.7	3.9	7.9	5.7	5.1
Mauritania	55	47	189	226	272	485	3.0	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.7	2.4
Morocco	2,102	4,855	22,142	22,836	22,651	19,564	3.6	5.1	6.3	8.3	7.7	5.3
Mozambique	232	726	1,583	2,103	2,163	2,473	3.2	7.5	4.7	6.7	7.3	4.7
Niger	223	81	705	656	760	673	6.9	2.5	5.4	3.3	4.0	3.4
Nigeria	3,899	9,942	53,039	44,800	34,956	35,249	8.3	13.7	15.0	15.9	9.5	6.6
Oman	1,687	2,393	11,582	12,203	13,024	14,365	7.5	5.7	6.1	8.2	7.9	7.3
Pakistan	393	1,609	7,308	11,434	14,457	14,639	0.6	1.8	2.1	4.3	4.6	4.0
Palestine	..	..	510	498	532	498	..	..	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3
Qatar	673	1,159	9,671	18,392	30,642	16,220	4.8	4.3	4.2	8.9	15.8	7.6
Saudi Arabia	11,897	19,795	442,809	410,263	445,281	541,235	5.9	7.9	46.2	51.5	50.0	50.3
Senegal	12	388	1,602	2,123	2,047	1,946	0.1	3.0	2.9	5.4	5.1	4.0
Sierra-Leone	5	49	220	405	409	439	0.4	4.0	5.0	9.3	6.4	3.1
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	11	138	1,399	1,094	1,036	295	0.2	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.2	0.4
Suriname	24	75	476	662	642	945	0.6	1.7	4.4	5.7	5.5	6.8
Syria	1,730	2,805	17,107	17,443	19,510	14,833	8.7	8.8	11.3	13.6	13.3	10.7
Tajikistan	..	93	108	179	327	297	..	1.7	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.1
Togo	354	141	582	703	715	774	7.3	3.0	4.6	5.6	5.7	5.5
Tunisia	804	1,821	8,861	11,069	9,471	7,359	1.8	2.6	4.3	6.9	5.1	3.7
Turkey	6,253	22,659	70,629	71,078	80,914	78,660	3.4	5.0	4.2	6.1	5.2	3.9
Turkmenistan	..	1,808	14,833	16,842	17,501	19,257	..	12.1	31.5	29.7	37.5	31.2
U.A.E.	4,624	13,541	31,694	26,104	32,785	37,269	5.0	4.6	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.1
Uganda	44	808	2,301	2,994	2,706	2,617	1.8	6.3	6.1	8.5	6.9	6.8
Uzbekistan	..	1,273	10,572	11,750	12,500	15,000	..	5.7	13.7	15.6	17.9	18.1
Yemen	425	2,903	8,114	6,938	5,871	4,452	3.2	15.0	9.3	9.1	7.6	5.3
IDB-56	67,959	202,416	1,374,038	1,383,667	1,509,454	1,654,267	4.1	6.5	11.2	13.8	12.7	11.7
Of which:												
SSA-22*	6,026	15,032	74,121	69,626	59,246	60,299	4.1	7.3	8.7	9.6	7.0	5.5
MENA-19*	50,674	148,900	1,088,583	1,068,565	1,154,242	1,249,679	4.3	7.7	14.1	16.6	15.7	14.5
ASIA-8*	11,259	32,089	157,878	186,682	229,809	270,041	3.2	3.7	5.2	8.0	7.3	7.1
CIT-7*	..	6,395	53,456	58,794	66,157	74,248	..	5.9	8.8	11.6	12.9	11.4
LDMC-25*	3,216	8,864	32,113	39,045	38,789	36,521	2.8	3.9	4.1	5.6	4.9	3.8
NON-LDMC-31*	64,743	193,552	1,341,925	1,344,622	1,470,665	1,617,747	4.1	6.7	11.7	14.5	13.3	12.2
Oil-Exporters-22*	50,797	150,978	1,145,735	1,111,449	1,189,787	1,326,828	4.5	7.5	15.6	17.8	16.6	16.0
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	17,162	51,438	228,303	272,218	319,667	327,439	3.1	4.7	4.6	7.3	6.8	5.5
OIC-57	67,988	202,721	1,374,394	1,384,298	1,510,236	1,655,069	4.0	6.5	11.2	13.8	12.7	11.7
Memo:												
World	984,616	2,039,969	7,524,105	8,637,871	9,737,987	10,748,322	3.3	3.7	5.5	8.2	7.6	7.1
Developed Countries	645,951	943,904	1,835,868	2,140,950	2,367,130	2,690,497	2.9	2.4	2.2	3.4	3.2	3.1
Developing Countries	330,903	1,057,607	5,153,080	5,947,389	6,783,239	7,448,583	5.0	6.6	10.8	15.3	13.6	12.3
LDCs	6,992	15,350	71,670	79,593	88,490	95,955	3.3	4.3	5.3	6.2	6.3	5.7

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

** includes gold

Figure 3.8: Foreign Direct Investment



Part III
External Sector Economic Indicators

Table 3.23: Net Financial Flows

Country	Net Resource Flows (US\$ million)				Official Development Assistance Commitments (US\$ million)				Foreign Direct Investment (US\$ million)			
	2000	2009	2010	2011	2000	2009	2010	2011	2000	2009	2010	2011
Afghanistan	157	6,308	6,476	6,820	121	6,717	7,635	6,541	0	76	211	83
Albania	231	789	887	801	344	298	490	385	144	996	1,051	1,031
Algeria	-402	3,032	636	1,581	260	297	294	316	280	2,746	2,264	2,571
Azerbaijan	672	1,016	770	1,667	173	577	206	332	130	473	563	1,465
Bahrain	1,491	..	..	..	117	..	..	..	364	257	156	781
Bangladesh	1,235	2,084	1,447	2,014	1,268	2,597	2,767	5,634	579	700	913	1,136
Benin	232	648	694	707	327	747	681	604	60	134	177	118
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	550	371	626	1,208
Burkina Faso	187	1,079	1,090	1,033	446	1,743	952	980	23	101	35	7
Cameroon	218	765	245	665	436	1,104	790	995	159	668	354	360
Chad	-225	576	501	487	336	644	557	619	115	1,105	1,940	1,855
Comoros	-2	44	70	52	19	94	84	46	0	14	4	7
Côte d'Ivoire	715	-224	693	1,979	388	2,647	853	1,756	235	377	339	344
Djibouti	92	333	106	188	86	150	175	166	3	100	27	78
Egypt	3,266	7,269	6,330	4,148	1,679	1,254	2,526	930	1,235	6,712	6,386	-483
Gabon	76	-277	509	532	79	114	210	81	-43	33	531	728
Gambia	45	148	120	147	48	125	195	153	44	40	37	36
Guinea	329	189	215	183	181	212	158	430	10	141	101	1,211
Guinea-Bissau	85	135	146	110	95	132	145	79	1	18	33	19
Indonesia	2,359	5,417	6,435	10,691	2,035	3,397	2,878	1,789	..	4,877	13,771	18,906
Iran	17	-1,127	-1,302	-4,277	153	101	128	126	194	3,048	3,648	4,150
Iraq	109	2,954	2,536	2,578	83	3,066	2,337	1,513	-3	1,598	1,396	1,617
Jordan	574	1,372	1,631	1,189	574	1,198	1,155	1,457	913	2,413	1,651	1,469
Kazakhstan	751	2,455	897	3,103	303	187	311	166	1,283	13,243	10,768	12,910
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	1,114	319	399
Kyrgyz Republic	223	335	429	588	260	371	551	503	-2	189	438	694
Lebanon	50	516	839	132	162	525	491	487	964	4,804	4,280	3,200
Libya	..	1,198	-292	916	..	22	46	378	141	3,310	1,909	0
Malaysia	-307	5,590	7,114	7,444	1,190	106	96	157	3,788	1,453	9,103	11,966
Maldives	11	64	114	-48	35	103	104	42	22	152	212	282
Mali	314	970	1,114	1,264	539	1,507	1,065	1,202	82	748	406	178
Mauritania	223	412	390	478	267	152	381	569	40	-3	131	45
Morocco	616	2,105	3,272	5,007	693	1,739	2,138	1,297	422	1,952	1,574	2,519
Mozambique	1,176	2,040	2,841	2,663	1,184	2,234	2,301	2,054	139	893	989	2,093
Niger	184	473	680	600	328	460	617	794	8	791	940	1,014
Nigeria	-1,994	4,002	1,526	4,375	371	3,083	1,450	2,088	1,310	8,650	6,099	8,915
Oman	202	75	1,170	..	151	194	21	..	83	1,508	1,142	788
Pakistan	170	3,248	3,457	4,219	1,188	5,434	5,089	3,322	309	2,338	2,022	1,327
Palestine	554	2,849	2,539	2,446	681	3,074	2,491	2,178	62	301	180	214
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	252	8,125	4,670	-87
Saudi Arabia	-979	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	183	32,100	28,105	16,400
Senegal	482	1,396	924	1,255	710	1,306	1,506	959	63	320	266	286
Sierra-Leone	185	459	453	443	286	387	517	429	39	74	87	49
Somalia	101	668	482	1,102	80	598	394	1,233	0	108	112	102
Sudan	320	2,395	2,173	1,205	285	2,577	2,228	1,681	392	1,816	2,064	1,936
Suriname	23	188	134	305	22	232	14	15	-148	-93	-612	-585
Syria	211	496	267	598	123	703	494	317	270	1,514	1,850	1,059
Tajikistan	117	432	461	369	178	397	480	488	24	16	-15	11
Togo	60	554	282	419	53	615	558	577	41	49	86	54
Tunisia	660	818	286	618	578	855	716	1,085	779	1,688	1,513	1,143
Turkey	8,723	4,066	10,157	25,711	688	1,348	1,767	1,823	982	8,411	9,038	15,876
Turkmenistan	290	-71	657	304	20	17	51	29	131	4,553	3,631	3,186
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-506	4,003	5,500	7,679
Uganda	828	1,986	1,879	1,659	938	2,449	2,106	1,541	181	842	544	792
Uzbekistan	448	295	309	50	95	396	786	377	75	842	1,628	1,403
Yemen	336	1,110	-442	439	438	1,615	937	917	6	129	-93	-713
IDB-56	25,437	73,651	74,349	100,958	21,111	59,905	54,921	51,641	16,423	132,935	135,095	133,834
Of which:												
SSA-22*	3,631	18,769	17,132	21,546	7,481	23,083	17,923	19,036	2,903	17,017	15,300	20,228
MENA-19*	15,427	26,733	27,628	41,086	6,398	15,991	15,541	12,825	6,637	85,731	75,486	58,582
ASIA-8*	3,649	22,898	25,178	31,445	5,859	18,588	18,583	17,500	5,099	9,874	26,246	34,323
CIT-7*	2,730	5,250	4,410	6,882	1,372	2,244	2,875	2,280	1,784	20,312	18,064	20,701
LDMC-25*	7,248	27,684	25,185	26,623	9,188	31,011	29,586	30,418	1,933	8,852	9,823	11,588
NON-LDMC-31*	18,190	45,967	49,164	74,335	11,922	28,894	25,336	21,222	14,490	124,083	125,272	122,246
Oil-Exporters-22*	3,522	31,453	23,126	27,794	6,428	18,511	14,301	12,778	9,642	97,611	92,972	77,661
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	21,916	42,197	51,223	73,164	14,682	41,395	40,621	38,863	6,782	35,323	42,123	56,173
OIC-57	25,494	73,794	74,520	101,134	21,193	60,015	55,275	51,765	16,490	133,099	135,249	134,000
Memo:												
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,400,541	1,197,824	1,309,001	1,524,422
Developed Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,137,996	606,212	618,586	747,860
Developing Countries	134,803	329,944	517,798	419,508	64,158	162,737	163,716	160,539	255,506	519,225	616,661	684,399
LDCs	13,535	49,598	47,544	47,559	15,605	50,916	51,215	51,333	4,133	18,342	16,899	15,011

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Table 3.24: Business Environment: Enterprise Surveys

Country	Year	Finance	Gender	Informality	Infrastructure	Innovation and Technology	Regulations and Taxes				Trade		Workforce
		Proportion of investments financed by banks (%) -- Average	Percent of firms with female participation in ownership -- Average	Percent of firms identifying practices of competitors in the informal sector as a major constraint -- Average	Losses due to electrical outages (% of annual sales) -- Average	Percent of firms with an internationally-recognized quality certification -- Average	Senior management time spent dealing with the requirements of government regulation (%) -- Average	Number of visits or required meetings with tax officials -- Average	Days to obtain an operating license -- Average	Days to obtain an import license -- Average	Days to clear direct exports through customs -- Average	Days to clear imports from customs* -- Average	Percent of firms offering formal training -- Average
Afghanistan	2008	0.7	2.8	29.9	3.9	8.5	6.8	1.2	13.8	12.6	14.6	13.2	14.6
Albania	2007	14.1	10.8	47.2	8.9	24.6	18.7	3.9	21.2	20.5	1.9	2.5	19.9
Algeria	2007	12.3	15.0	54.5	1.6	5.0	25.1	2.3	19.3	33.0	14.1	16.8	17.3
Azerbaijan	2009	13.7	10.8	30.7	0.4	18.2	3.0	2.1	15.8	11.9	1.9	4.4	10.5
Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	2007	17.1	16.1	16.9	10.1	7.8	3.2	1.3	6.0	9.1	8.4	10.2	..
Benin	2009	2.0	43.9	66.5	3.6	7.3	20.6	1.2	64.3	21.8	9.6	33.0	32.4
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	2009	15.6	19.2	58.5	3.2	14.4	22.2	1.5	35.8	9.0	7.4	16.4	24.8
Cameroon	2009	13.0	15.7	76.0	4.3	20.4	7.0	4.4	30.0	14.4	15.1	23.9	25.5
Chad	2009	2.3	40.1	72.4	2.3	43.3	20.8	3.4	24.3	29.1	11.8	27.5	43.4
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	2009	3.7	61.9	21.5	2.2	4.3	1.6	3.7	44.1	23.0	16.6	31.2	19.1
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	2008	3.5	34.0	61.7	..	21.1	8.8	3.4	42.7	56.2	6.2	8.0	21.7
Gabon	2009	3.2	33.1	38.0	0.9	18.6	2.8	15.2	12.1	12.7	3.8	10.3	30.9
Gambia	2006	9.8	21.3	22.6	9.8	22.2	7.3	2.5	8.3	8.5	5.0	3.0	25.6
Guinea	2006	0.5	25.4	23.1	13.0	5.2	2.6	2.8	13.0	13.9	4.3	10.4	21.1
Guinea-Bissau	2006	0.8	19.9	30.6	2.5	8.4	2.9	3.4	30.4	18.3	5.6	n.a.	12.4
Indonesia	2009	6.0	42.8	14.7	0.6	2.9	1.6	0.2	21.1	10.5	2.3	3.4	4.7
Iran	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	2011	1.5	6.8	46.1	5.1	4.2	6.5	1.0	19.4	28.1	11.8	22.9	22.2
Jordan	2006	10.9	13.1	27.8	0.5	15.5	6.7	1.7	6.4	3.0	3.8	7.7	23.9
Kazakhstan	2009	17.8	34.4	29.2	1.0	10.8	4.7	2.6	30.8	22.7	8.5	14.0	40.9
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	2009	13.9	60.4	36.4	3.1	16.2	4.9	2.1	18.0	10.2	15.8	7.3	29.7
Lebanon	2009	40.1	33.5	52.7	..	17.9	8.9	2.2	81.0	30.1	7.6	7.3	52.4
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	2007	32.8	13.1	16.2	..	54.0	7.8	2.1	22.4	17.5	2.7	4.2	50.1
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	2010	10.2	58.3	59.8	1.1	24.8	2.0	1.2	..	15.4	12.9	16.5	32.1
Mauritania	2006	7.3	17.3	34.0	1.4	5.9	5.8	1.8	10.7	8.5	3.9	6.8	25.5
Morocco	2007	12.2	13.1	34.5	0.3	17.3	11.4	0.9	3.4	n.a.	1.8	3.4	24.7
Mozambique	2007	4.7	24.4	49.6	1.2	18.7	3.3	1.9	35.2	12.3	10.1	10.4	22.1
Niger	2009	7.8	17.6	73.6	1.1	4.6	22.9	1.2	39.7	5.3	2.6	9.3	32.1
Nigeria	2007	1.3	20.0	15.9	8.5	8.5	6.1	3.0	12.1	22.3	7.5	12.8	25.7
Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	2007	8.4	6.7	..	8.2	9.6	1.9	1.5	10.2	14.2	2.6	5.6	6.7
Palestine	2006	5.7	18.0	43.7	3.1	18.2	5.7	1.7	21.3	24.4	6.0	20.7	26.5
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	2007	11.1	26.3	45.0	4.8	6.1	2.9	1.3	21.4	21.1	7.4	8.8	16.3
Sierra-Leone	2009	3.7	7.9	14.2	5.5	13.8	7.3	1.9	12.6	17.4	..	12.2	18.6
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suriname	2010	24.3	18.3	41.2	0.2	16.9	6.4	1.6	42.0	5.5	12.6	..	2.0
Syria	2009	9.9	14.4	47.9	..	..	12.2	2.3	169.2	38.6	5.1	9.2	38.3
Tajikistan	2008	10.8	34.4	26.3	6.0	16.7	11.7	1.4	22.6	13.6	20.4	15.2	21.1
Togo	2009	13.1	31.8	54.8	6.1	6.6	2.7	1.1	56.4	34.2	6.7	9.0	31.0
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	2008	38.0	40.7	32.2	1.4	30.0	27.1	1.3	36.0	21.2	5.2	10.5	28.8
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	2006	12.8	34.7	35.3	9.4	15.5	5.2	2.4	9.3	16.1	3.2	7.4	35.0
Uzbekistan	2008	7.7	39.8	20.8	2.7	1.3	11.1	0.7	9.1	11.4	5.1	52.5	9.6
Yemen	2010	2.2	6.4	15.3	10.9	4.3	11.8	7.3	6.5	24.8	6.2	21.5	12.9

Part III
External Sector Economic Indicators

Table 3.25: Business Environment: Doing Business Indicators

Country	Ease of Doing Business Rank	Starting a business		Registering Property		Getting credit			Protecting investors	Trading Across Border		Enforcing contracts		Closing a business
		No. of start-up procedures	Time required days	No. of procedures	Time required days	Index of borrower and lender legal rights: 0 (less access) to 10 (more access)	Public registry coverage (% of adults)	Private bureau coverage (% of adults)	Disclosure index 0 (less) to 10 (more)	Cost to export (US\$ per container)	Cost to import (US\$ per container)	Time required days	No. of procedures	Time to resolve insolvency years*
		2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013
Afghanistan	168	4	7	9	250	6.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3,545.0	3,830.0	1,642.0	47	2.0
Albania	85	4	4	6	33	9.0	19.7	0.0	8.0	745.0	730.0	390.0	39	2.0
Algeria	152	14	25	10	63	3.0	2.3	0.0	6.0	1,260.0	1,330.0	630.0	45	2.5
Azerbaijan	67	6	8	4	11	6.0	17.7	0.0	7.0	3,430.0	3,490.0	237.0	39	2.7
Bahrain	42	7	9	2	31	4.0	0.0	23.5	8.0	955.0	995.0	635.0	48	2.5
Bangladesh	129	7	19	8	245	7.0	0.8	0.0	6.0	1,025.0	1,430.0	1,442.0	41	4.0
Benin	175	5	26	4	120	6.0	10.9	0.0	6.0	1,079.0	1,549.0	795.0	42	4.0
Brunei	79	15	101	7	298	7.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	680.0	745.0	540.0	47	2.5
Burkina Faso	153	3	13	4	59	6.0	1.7	0.0	6.0	2,412.0	4,030.0	446.0	37	4.0
Cameroon	161	5	15	5	93	6.0	9.1	0.0	6.0	1,379.0	2,167.0	800.0	42	3.2
Chad	184	9	62	6	44	6.0	1.0	0.0	6.0	5,902.0	8,525.0	743.0	41	4.0
Comoros	158	9	20	4	30	6.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	1,295.0	1,295.0	506.0	43	N/P
Côte d'Ivoire	177	10	32	6	62	6.0	2.9	0.0	6.0	1,999.0	2,710.0	770.0	33	2.2
Djibouti	171	11	37	7	40	1.0	0.2	0.0	5.0	836.0	911.0	1,225.0	40	5.0
Egypt	109	6	7	7	72	3.0	4.3	16.4	8.0	625.0	755.0	1,010.0	42	4.2
Gabon	170	9	58	7	104	6.0	53.8	0.0	6.0	1,945.0	1,955.0	1,070.0	38	5.0
Gambia	147	8	27	5	66	5.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1,180.0	885.0	407.0	33	2.0
Guinea	178	6	35	6	59	6.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	855.0	1,391.0	276.0	49	3.8
Guinea-Bissau	179	9	9	8	210	6.0	1.1	0.0	6.0	1,448.0	2,006.0	1,715.0	40	N/P
Indonesia	128	9	47	6	22	3.0	36.0	0.0	10.0	644.0	660.0	498.0	40	5.5
Iran	145	7	13	9	36	4.0	25.9	31.9	7.0	1,470.0	2,100.0	505.0	39	4.5
Iraq	165	10	74	5	51	3.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	3,550.0	3,650.0	520.0	51	N/P
Jordan	106	7	12	7	21	2.0	1.9	0.0	5.0	825.0	1,335.0	689.0	38	4.3
Kazakhstan	49	6	19	4	40	4.0	0.0	39.3	9.0	4,685.0	4,665.0	370.0	37	1.5
Kuwait	82	12	32	8	47	4.0	0.0	31.0	7.0	1,085.0	1,242.0	566.0	50	4.2
Kyrgyz Republic	70	2	10	4	5	10.0	0.0	24.6	8.0	4,160.0	4,700.0	260.0	38	4.0
Lebanon	115	5	9	8	25	3.0	18.6	0.0	9.0	1,080.0	1,365.0	721.0	37	4.0
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	12	3	6	5	14	10.0	56.1	81.8	10.0	435.0	420.0	425.0	29	1.5
Maldives	95	5	9	6	57	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,550.0	1,526.0	665.0	41	1.5
Mali	151	4	8	5	29	6.0	3.3	0.0	6.0	2,202.0	3,067.0	620.0	36	3.6
Mauritania	167	9	19	4	49	3.0	0.5	0.0	5.0	1,520.0	1,523.0	370.0	46	8.0
Morocco	97	6	12	8	75	3.0	0.0	17.2	7.0	577.0	950.0	510.0	40	1.8
Mozambique	146	9	13	8	42	3.0	4.4	0.0	5.0	1,100.0	1,545.0	730.0	30	5.0
Niger	176	9	17	4	35	6.0	0.8	0.0	6.0	3,676.0	3,711.0	545.0	39	5.0
Nigeria	131	8	34	13	86	9.0	0.1	4.1	5.0	1,380.0	1,540.0	457.0	40	2.0
Oman	47	5	8	2	16	4.0	37.3	0.0	8.0	745.0	680.0	598.0	51	4.0
Pakistan	107	10	21	6	50	6.0	7.2	2.0	6.0	660.0	705.0	976.0	46	2.8
Palestine	135	11	48	7	30	1.0	8.1	0.0	6.0	1,310.0	1,295.0	540.0	44	N/P
Qatar	40	8	9	7	13	4.0	25.2	0.0	5.0	885.0	1,033.0	570.0	43	2.8
Saudi Arabia	22	9	21	5	8	5.0	0.0	33.3	9.0	935.0	1,054.0	635.0	40	2.8
Senegal	166	3	5	6	122	6.0	4.6	0.0	6.0	1,098.0	1,740.0	780.0	43	3.0
Sierra-Leone	140	6	12	7	67	7.0	0.7	0.0	6.0	1,385.0	1,780.0	515.0	39	2.6
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	143	10	36	6	9	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,050.0	2,900.0	810.0	53	2.0
Suriname	164	13	694	6	197	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1,000.0	1,165.0	1,715.0	44	5.0
Syria	144	7	13	4	19	1.0	4.9	0.0	7.0	1,190.0	1,625.0	872.0	55	4.1
Tajikistan	141	5	24	6	37	2.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	8,450.0	9,800.0	430.0	35	1.7
Togo	156	6	38	5	295	6.0	2.8	0.0	6.0	940.0	1,109.0	588.0	41	3.0
Tunisia	50	10	11	4	39	3.0	27.8	0.0	5.0	773.0	858.0	565.0	39	1.3
Turkey	71	6	6	6	6	4.0	23.5	63.0	9.0	990.0	1,235.0	420.0	36	3.3
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	26	6	8	2	10	4.0	5.9	31.7	4.0	630.0	590.0	524.0	49	3.2
Uganda	120	15	33	12	52	7.0	0.0	3.7	2.0	3,050.0	3,215.0	490.0	38	2.2
Uzbekistan	154	6	12	15	78	2.0	0.0	15.7	4.0	4,585.0	4,750.0	195.0	42	2.0
Yemen	118	6	40	6	19	2.0	0.9	0.0	6.0	995.0	1,490.0	569.0	36	3.0

*N/P: No Practice

Table 3.26: Private Sector Investment

Country	Domestic credit to private sector % of GDP		Investment in infrastructure projects with private participation							
			Energy (US\$ million)		Telecommunications (US\$ million)		Transport (US\$ million)		Water and sanitation (US\$ million)	
	1990	2011	1990-00	2001-11	1990-00	2001-11	1990-00	2001-11	1990-00	2001-11
Afghanistan	..	4.8	..	1.6	..	1,581.6	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	39.3	..	719.6	102.2	1,318.6	..	308.0	..	8.0
Algeria	56.1	14.8	2,300.0	3,282.0	..	5,798.5	..	286.0	..	2,082.0
Azerbaijan	..	18.0	..	375.2	196.6	1,790.4	..	..	..	..
Bahrain	29.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	16.7	48.8	573.4	1,146.0	628.2	5,964.5	..	..	..	..
Benin	20.3	24.5	..	590.0	90.4	1,029.9	..	489.0	..	..
Brunei	..	31.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	16.9	19.8	5.6	..	27.4	1,054.4	63.3	..	..	..
Cameroon	26.4	14.9	..	999.8	107.7	1,486.0	120.8	..	..	..
Chad	6.5	6.2	..	..	6.8	677.6	..	..	..	..
Comoros	16.2	17.8	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	36.5	18.1	370.2	11.0	827.4	1,640.4	381.3	36.4	..	..
Djibouti	45.4	..	..	..	..	..	50.0	526.0	..	..
Egypt	25.4	31.3	634.0	1,461.7	2,410.4	14,933.0	492.2	1,823.2	..	475.0
Gabon	12.9	10.2	294.0	..	20.7	448.4	46.7	181.3	..	..
Gambia	11.0	16.3	..	..	..	41.6	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	9.1	36.4	..	126.3	434.2	..	159.0	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	22.0	11.8	..	..	..	126.9	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	48.1	31.7	9,586.1	7,394.8	10,988.8	17,737.4	2,150.3	1,890.7	955.2	65.0
Iran	24.7	..	..	808.2	28.0	3,201.4	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	8.7	..	1,070.0	..	6,346.6	..	500.0	..	..
Jordan	64.4	73.5	..	989.0	666.8	2,249.9	182.0	1,380.0	..	1,120.0
Kazakhstan	..	36.0	2,080.3	65.7	1,738.5	5,797.9	..	262.0	..	..
Kuwait	..	56.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	100.8	228.6	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	79.4	89.6	..	..	582.1	91.7	150.0	3.0	..	..
Libya	30.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	69.4	112.2	7,471.9	7,046.1	5,083.0	7,553.6	11,989.9	4,815.6	7,607.0	2,537.4
Maldives	12.4	53.7	..	..	..	70.1	..	478.0	..	..
Mali	12.8	21.0	365.9	..	..	1,148.1	..	55.4	..	..
Mauritania	36.2	26.9	..	..	42.5	416.7	..	..	..	..
Morocco	19.6	71.2	8,278.0	1,049.0	3,375.0	8,480.8	..	400.0	..	..
Mozambique	17.6	23.9	..	1,205.8	29.0	946.8	441.0	334.6	25.5	..
Niger	12.3	14.2	..	..	13.1	533.7	..	..	..	3.4
Nigeria	9.4	21.1	..	2,200.0	144.7	22,742.0	..	3,359.0	..	..
Oman	20.6	39.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	24.2	18.4	5,937.0	6,688.6	733.7	15,990.9	318.3	2,236.5	..	..
Palestine	..	..	150.0	..	351.8	893.6	..	..	..	..
Qatar	37.0	38.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	14.9	39.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	26.4	29.0	124.0	115.3	353.2	2,256.8	..	453.4	20.0	..
Sierra-Leone	3.2	10.2	..	31.2	10.0	210.9	..	130.0	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	1.0	12.4	..	..	..	..
Sudan	5.1	11.4	..	..	18.3	3,356.0	..	30.0	..	120.7
Suriname	37.8	..	..	..	..	60.0	..	..	..	..
Syria	7.5	..	..	..	..	1,030.7	..	82.0	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	956.0	1.2	254.3	..	..	..	..
Togo	22.6	29.6	67.7	780.0	5.0	90.6	..	571.9	..	..
Tunisia	55.1	76.4	918.0	30.0	..	4,703.3	..	840.0	..	95.0
Turkey	16.7	50.0	6,635.2	26,125.5	7,868.7	25,768.1	410.0	9,448.4	942.0	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	20.0	202.5	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	25.2	61.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	17.9	..	1,262.5	180.8	2,385.7	..	404.0	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	542.5	2,670.5	..	25.0	..	..
Yemen	5.2	4.9	..	15.8	45.0	1,173.1	190.0	220.0	..	..
IDB-56	28.6	42.2	45,827.6	66,420.3	37,467.6	176,930.5	16,985.8	31,728.8	9,549.7	6,506.5
Of which:										
SSA-22*	16.8	18.7	1,263.8	7,195.6	2,004.3	41,039.0	1,103.1	6,730.5	45.5	124.1
MENA-19*	24.9	44.9	18,915.2	34,831.2	15,327.8	74,670.7	1,424.2	14,982.6	942.0	3,772.0
ASIA-8*	43.8	46.3	23,568.4	22,277.0	17,433.7	48,958.1	14,458.5	9,420.8	8,562.2	2,602.4
CIT-7*	..	..	2,080.3	2,116.5	2,701.8	12,262.8	..	595.0	..	8.0
LDMC-25*	14.6	25.8	1,323.0	6,104.2	2,030.8	24,888.0	744.3	3,851.8	45.5	124.1
NON-LDMC-31*	29.7	43.3	44,504.7	60,316.2	35,436.8	152,042.5	16,241.5	27,877.0	9,504.2	6,382.4
Oil-Exporters-22*	28.5	43.2	13,150.4	17,335.5	11,189.6	80,848.5	13,220.9	11,620.4	7,607.0	5,215.1
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	28.6	40.9	32,677.3	49,084.8	26,278.0	96,082.0	3,764.9	20,108.4	1,942.7	1,291.4
OIC-57	28.6	42.2	45,877.6	66,420.3	37,578.3	177,034.0	16,985.8	31,728.8	9,549.7	6,506.5
Memo:										
World	103.1	129.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developed Countries	113.3	158.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing Countries	39.5	74.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LDCs	12.9	23.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings

Part III
External Sector Economic Indicators

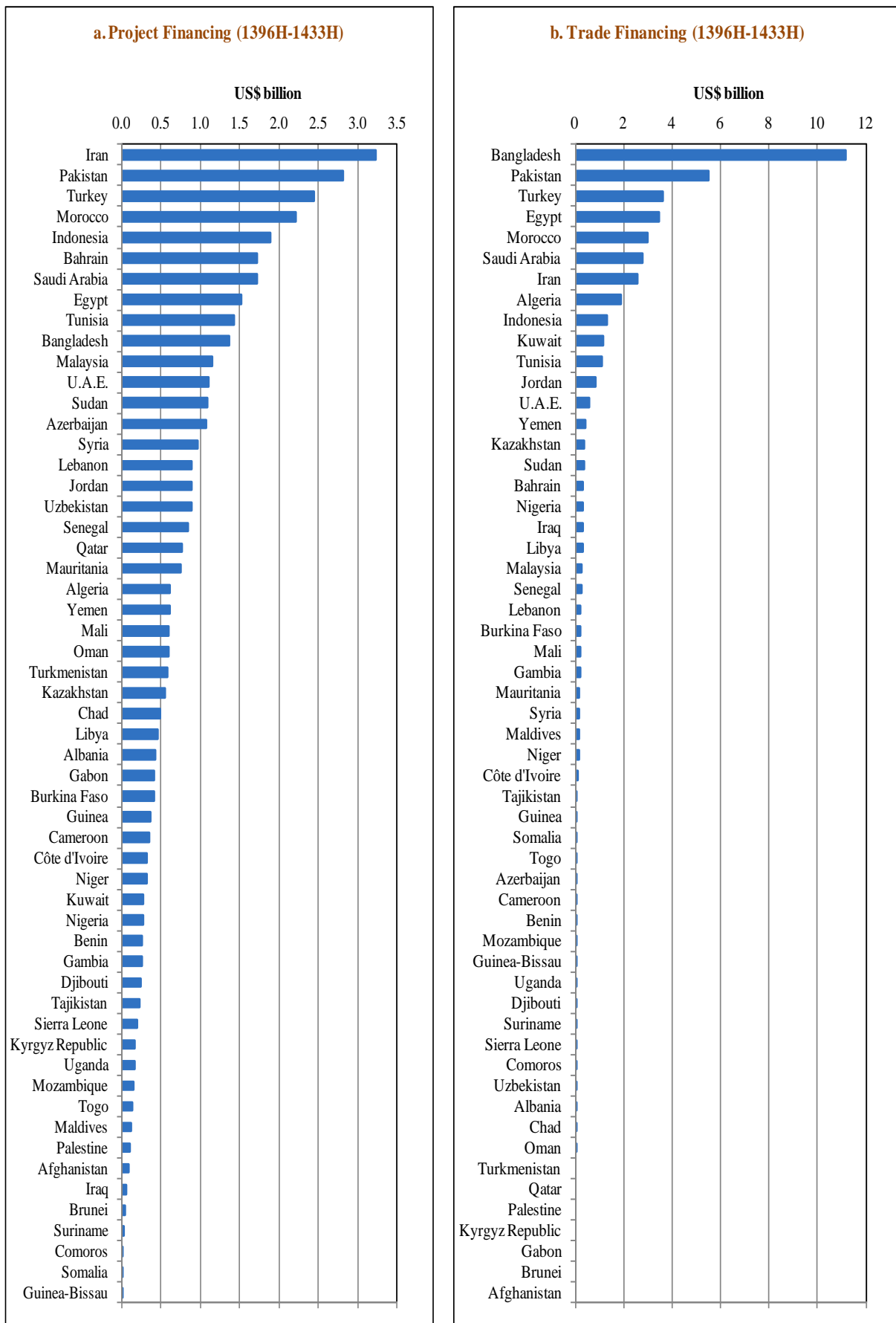
Table 3.27: IDB Group Project Financing (1396H - 1433H) (01/01/1976 - 14/11/2012)**

Country	OCR-based Project Financing			Other Windows Project Financing (ICD,IBP,UIF,APIF & Treasury oper.)			Total Project Financing plus Technical Assistance		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	6	51.2	76.7	..	..	..	13	59.2	87.9
Albania	24	278.3	425.5	1	1.4	2.2	29	280.3	428.5
Algeria	26	354.3	468.5	15	103.5	140.2	52	460.9	612.7
Azerbaijan	21	622.6	943.1	18	88.2	135.5	52	713.3	1,082.2
Bahrain	32	826.9	1,220.9	66	338.8	501.6	108	1,167.4	1,725.1
Bangladesh	68	800.0	1,200.6	9	106.1	158.5	86	909.5	1,364.3
Benin	40	181.0	258.3	..	..	..	65	186.6	265.4
Brunei	2	4.6	6.2	2	31.9	40.0	5	36.6	46.5
Burkina Faso	61	287.0	406.4	..	..	..	100	297.9	420.6
Cameroon	35	241.5	347.4	..	..	..	49	244.6	351.4
Chad	44	328.7	487.9	..	..	..	75	333.7	494.8
Comoros	4	8.8	11.1	..	..	..	19	12.9	17.0
Côte d'Ivoire	20	215.7	325.7	..	..	..	22	216.6	327.0
Djibouti	28	105.4	157.3	3	49.3	77.5	49	157.8	239.0
Egypt	31	828.9	1,228.8	20	196.9	285.9	69	1,029.4	1,519.9
Gabon	17	284.9	419.0	..	..	..	21	286.6	421.2
Gambia	39	167.3	242.2	2	9.2	14.2	63	180.1	261.3
Guinea	53	223.5	303.6	1	34.6	50.0	89	266.4	364.6
Guinea Bissau	1	1.4	1.5	..	..	..	9	3.0	3.6
Indonesia	94	1,123.0	1,657.9	21	150.6	232.5	127	1,275.8	1,893.8
Iran	51	1,908.5	2,853.3	29	261.2	375.9	96	2,174.0	3,235.7
Iraq	6	43.4	54.3	..	..	..	14	44.3	55.6
Jordan	51	570.4	794.8	10	63.6	88.1	85	638.8	889.5
Kazakhstan	14	298.7	460.3	10	61.0	92.4	34	361.3	554.9
Kuwait	6	57.9	87.4	20	132.2	189.1	37	191.6	278.6
Kyrgyz Republic	20	101.1	150.2	2	10.0	15.4	40	114.8	171.2
Lebanon	45	545.0	777.1	9	84.5	115.4	64	630.7	894.2
Libya	15	272.6	373.4	4	50.6	76.7	28	326.0	453.9
Malaysia	23	366.9	513.0	42	431.0	632.0	72	798.8	1,146.3
Maldives	18	62.9	89.1	3	20.5	31.7	33	85.1	123.1
Mali	67	405.4	584.4	..	..	..	99	414.8	597.2
Mauritania	68	471.2	701.0	3	19.6	30.0	114	508.1	755.2
Morocco	61	1,488.1	2,199.4	2	9.5	13.6	85	1,501.6	2,218.7
Mozambique	20	102.2	147.3	..	..	..	30	104.1	150.3
Niger	47	205.6	290.8	1	9.7	15.0	94	227.4	322.2
Nigeria	11	156.5	240.4	1	18.3	28.0	19	175.7	269.7
Oman	32	391.3	515.1	3	53.0	73.0	44	446.4	591.0
Pakistan	59	1,422.3	2,143.5	42	452.3	666.2	112	1,876.7	2,812.8
Palestine	22	62.5	88.7	..	..	..	36	69.6	99.5
Qatar	9	222.7	343.8	32	278.1	417.2	42	500.8	761.0
Saudi Arabia	15	478.7	720.0	81	671.9	992.2	121	1,153.3	1,715.9
Senegal	66	513.0	734.6	13	63.9	99.0	109	586.1	845.4
Sierra Leone	30	133.2	193.8	..	..	..	58	138.7	201.0
Somalia	3	7.3	9.4	..	..	..	14	10.8	14.5
Sudan	76	638.8	941.1	21	102.3	148.1	125	745.3	1,095.3
Suriname	5	22.0	32.3	..	..	..	6	22.1	32.5
Syria	28	633.2	909.0	10	42.6	63.3	46	676.9	974.0
Tajikistan	28	150.6	218.0	2	7.5	11.5	47	161.2	234.1
Togo	18	96.0	139.9	..	..	..	24	97.5	142.1
Tunisia	53	951.6	1,393.1	6	18.2	27.1	71	971.9	1,423.2
Turkey	76	1,195.7	1,737.5	45	477.6	707.3	133	1,677.4	2,450.5
Turkmenistan	10	371.8	580.5	1	3.2	5.0	15	375.8	586.7
U.A.E.	13	167.0	239.7	101	568.2	871.8	121	735.9	1,112.4
Uganda	15	97.3	146.4	1	8.4	12.8	34	109.1	163.8
Uzbekistan	21	510.5	783.7	8	64.1	99.6	34	575.4	884.4
Yemen	47	291.9	411.6	17	119.7	184.6	97	419.3	606.7
Non-Member Countries	7	25.3	37.4	28	166.1	251.2	47	195.4	294.7
Regional Projects	10	253.7	388.5	55	497.1	752.2	413	829.8	1,257.1
Special Programs	..	..	..	4	62.5	85.0	4	62.5	85.0
Grand Total	1,812	22,627.3	33,212.5	764	5,939.0	8,808.3	3,799	28,853.5	42,426.5
Of which:									
SSA-22*	763	4,871.7	7,089.5	46	315.3	474.6	1,281	5,303.8	7,722.6
MENA-19*	619	11,290.3	16,416.4	470	3,470.2	5,122.9	1,349	14,816.2	21,618.1
ASIA-8*	275	3,852.7	5,719.4	119	1,192.4	1,760.9	454	5,063.8	7,507.3
CIT-7*	138	2,333.6	3,561.4	42	235.5	361.5	251	2,582.0	3,941.9
LDMC-25*	889	5,493.2	7,992.0	78	560.7	848.3	1,522	6,199.0	9,040.0
NON-LDMC-31*	906	16,855.1	24,794.6	599	4,652.6	6,871.7	1,813	21,566.8	31,749.7
Oil-Exporters-22*	539	9,295.8	13,731.8	430	3,193.2	4,737.5	1,241	12,539.6	18,540.5
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	1,256	13,052.5	19,054.8	247	2,020.2	2,982.4	2,094	15,226.2	22,249.3

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings; note that regional aggregates may not add up to the net approvals because they exclude regional, special and Non-MCs projects

** Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations

Figure 3.9: Ranking of IDB Member Countries by IDB Financing



Part III
External Sector Economic Indicators

Table 3.28: IDB Group Trade Financing (1396H - 1433H) (01/01/1976 - 14/11/2012)**

Country	Trade Financing (ITFC)			Trade Financing from Other Windows/ Funds/Entities			Total Trade Financing		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	1	3.3	5.0	..	..	..	1	3.3	5.0
Algeria	..	..	..	188	1,490.0	1,887.7	188	1,490.0	1,887.7
Azerbaijan	10	30.2	45.0	..	..	..	10	30.2	45.0
Bahrain	7	47.0	72.0	15	183.8	256.5	22	230.8	328.5
Bangladesh	50	3,835.4	5,920.0	172	3,755.6	5,256.7	222	7,591.0	11,176.7
Benin	1	7.8	12.0	4	16.5	20.0	5	24.3	32.0
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	4	109.8	173.8	3	33.7	47.3	7	143.4	221.1
Cameroon	2	22.4	35.0	..	..	..	2	22.4	35.0
Chad	..	..	..	1	2.1	3.2	1	2.1	3.2
Comoros	..	..	..	3	5.9	7.5	3	5.9	7.5
Côte d'Ivoire	1	16.9	27.4	2	31.6	48.9	3	48.5	76.3
Djibouti	..	..	..	1	7.6	12.0	1	7.6	12.0
Egypt	18	1,134.2	1,739.0	113	1,226.8	1,714.9	131	2,361.0	3,453.9
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	15	91.7	142.5	13	28.7	39.5	28	120.4	182.0
Guinea	..	..	..	6	37.9	48.8	6	37.9	48.8
Guinea Bissau	..	..	..	2	11.6	15.0	2	11.6	15.0
Indonesia	21	386.4	599.0	30	515.2	702.3	51	901.6	1,301.3
Iran	32	442.0	689.1	143	1,315.4	1,860.7	175	1,757.4	2,549.8
Iraq	..	..	..	35	264.9	301.3	35	264.9	301.3
Jordan	4	36.5	58.5	65	642.4	766.3	69	678.9	824.8
Kazakhstan	8	216.3	335.0	5	30.7	46.0	13	247.0	381.0
Kuwait	3	143.6	224.0	45	632.3	927.5	48	775.9	1,151.5
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	..	..	11	157.9	221.5	11	157.9	221.5
Libya	..	..	..	10	230.0	299.8	10	230.0	299.8
Malaysia	1	9.2	15.0	40	192.0	266.7	41	201.2	281.7
Maldives	6	89.1	139.0	2	13.5	20.0	8	102.6	159.0
Mali	..	..	..	13	133.8	199.9	13	133.8	199.9
Mauritania	6	64.2	99.7	6	51.0	69.5	12	115.2	169.2
Morocco	12	722.2	1,125.5	110	1,371.5	1,844.3	122	2,093.7	2,969.8
Mozambique	..	..	..	1	9.8	15.0	1	9.8	15.0
Niger	2	16.1	25.0	19	106.1	133.4	21	122.2	158.4
Nigeria	11	155.2	243.0	4	48.0	72.0	15	203.2	315.0
Oman	..	..	..	1	1.4	2.0	1	1.4	2.0
Pakistan	4	263.4	406.0	239	3,761.6	5,081.0	243	4,025.0	5,487.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	13	330.5	512.0	146	1,556.4	2,250.1	159	1,886.9	2,762.1
Senegal	1	6.5	10.0	24	176.9	247.6	25	183.3	257.6
Sierra Leone	1	3.2	5.0	1	3.2	5.0	2	6.4	10.0
Somalia	..	..	..	4	36.1	46.2	4	36.1	46.2
Sudan	4	74.7	114.1	25	182.4	246.3	29	257.1	360.4
Suriname	..	..	..	1	7.4	10.0	1	7.4	10.0
Syria	4	23.7	37.0	25	107.1	127.8	29	130.8	164.8
Tajikistan	2	34.6	54.0	..	..	..	2	34.6	54.0
Togo	2	26.1	40.0	1	4.2	6.0	3	30.2	46.0
Tunisia	2	18.0	29.0	157	784.6	1,063.9	159	802.6	1,092.9
Turkey	33	451.1	693.8	280	2,228.7	2,934.5	313	2,679.8	3,628.4
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E	10	166.2	256.5	15	229.0	315.7	25	395.2	572.2
Uganda	..	..	..	5	11.3	13.9	5	11.3	13.9
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	2	4.0	6.1	2	4.0	6.1
Yemen	..	..	..	41	351.9	420.3	41	351.9	420.3
Non-Member Countries	8	126.3	198.0	3	61.7	93.0	11	188.0	291.0
Regional Projects	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Special Programs	..	..	..	1	14.8	20.0	1	14.8	20.0
Grand Total	299	9,103.6	14,080.0	2,033	22,069.1	29,993.4	2,332	31,172.7	44,073.4
Of which:									
SSA-22*	50	594.4	927.5	138	938.3	1,296.9	188	1,532.8	2,224.4
MENA-19*	138	3,515.0	5,436.5	1,400	12,774.2	17,194.7	1,538	16,289.2	22,631.2
ASIA-8*	82	4,583.4	7,079.0	484	8,245.3	11,336.7	566	12,828.7	18,415.7
CIT-7*	21	284.4	439.0	7	34.7	52.1	28	319.1	491.1
LDMC-25*	94	4,359.1	6,735.1	347	4,979.8	6,873.0	441	9,338.9	13,608.1
NON-LDMC-31*	197	4,618.2	7,146.9	1,682	17,012.7	23,007.5	1,879	21,630.9	30,154.3
Oil-Exporters-22*	117	2,765.0	4,272.1	840	7,894.7	10,794.8	957	10,659.7	15,066.9
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	174	6,212.2	9,609.9	1,189	14,097.9	19,085.6	1,363	20,310.2	28,695.5

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings; note that regional aggregates may not add up to the net approvals because they exclude regional, special and Non-MCs projects

** Figures are net cancellation and include ICD, UIF, IBP, APIF and Treasury Operations.

**Table 3.29: Special Assistance, T.A. & Total IDB Group Financing (1396H - 1433H)
(01/01/1976 - 14/11/2012)****

Country	Special Assistance Operations			Technical Assistance Operations			Total IDB Group Financing		
	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.	No.	ID mill.	US\$ mill.
Afghanistan	21	11.7	15.8	7	8.0	11.2	34	70.9	103.7
Albania	3	1.0	1.4	4	0.6	0.8	33	284.6	434.9
Algeria	7	4.5	5.6	11	3.0	4.0	247	1,955.4	2,506.1
Azerbaijan	4	1.5	2.0	13	2.4	3.5	66	744.9	1,129.2
Bahrain	..	..	..	10	1.7	2.6	130	1,398.1	2,053.6
Bangladesh	12	28.8	35.7	9	3.4	5.2	320	8,529.3	12,576.6
Benin	1	1.3	1.4	25	5.6	7.1	71	212.2	298.8
Brunei	..	..	..	1	0.2	0.3	5	36.6	46.5
Burkina Faso	9	8.3	8.8	39	10.9	14.2	116	449.6	650.5
Cameroon	3	1.3	1.7	14	3.1	4.0	54	268.3	388.1
Chad	10	9.9	10.8	31	5.0	6.9	86	345.8	508.8
Comoros	3	0.9	1.1	15	4.1	5.9	25	19.7	25.5
Côte d'Ivoire	5	1.0	1.2	2	0.9	1.4	30	266.0	404.6
Djibouti	9	1.2	1.7	18	3.1	4.3	59	166.6	252.7
Egypt	4	1.1	1.5	18	3.6	5.2	204	3,391.5	4,975.3
Gabon	..	..	..	4	1.7	2.2	21	286.6	421.2
Gambia	4	1.7	1.8	22	3.6	4.9	95	302.1	445.1
Guinea	6	6.1	7.8	35	8.3	11.0	101	310.4	421.1
Guinea Bissau	3	1.1	1.3	8	1.6	2.1	14	15.7	19.9
Indonesia	4	2.9	4.4	12	2.2	3.3	182	2,180.3	3,199.5
Iran	7	10.0	13.3	16	4.3	6.6	278	3,941.4	5,798.8
Iraq	12	4.0	5.5	8	0.9	1.3	61	313.3	362.3
Jordan	1	0.2	0.3	24	4.8	6.5	155	1,317.9	1,714.6
Kazakhstan	6	1.4	1.9	10	1.6	2.3	53	609.6	937.8
Kuwait	4	6.5	7.5	11	1.5	2.2	89	974.0	1,437.6
Kyrgyz Republic	7	1.7	2.4	18	3.7	5.5	47	116.5	173.5
Lebanon	20	6.8	9.5	10	1.2	1.7	95	795.4	1,125.2
Libya	3	3.2	4.3	9	2.8	3.9	41	559.2	757.9
Malaysia	5	8.8	11.5	7	0.9	1.4	118	1,008.8	1,439.5
Maldives	3	0.6	0.8	12	1.7	2.3	44	188.3	282.9
Mali	11	14.6	16.1	32	9.4	12.8	123	563.2	813.1
Mauritania	7	9.7	11.1	43	17.4	24.2	133	633.0	935.5
Morocco	4	1.2	1.5	22	4.0	5.7	211	3,596.5	5,190.0
Mozambique	5	1.8	2.2	10	1.9	3.0	36	115.7	167.6
Niger	18	10.2	12.2	46	12.1	16.3	133	359.8	492.7
Nigeria	30	5.9	7.9	7	0.9	1.3	64	384.8	592.6
Oman	2	0.4	0.5	9	2.1	2.8	47	448.2	593.5
Pakistan	10	8.2	11.4	11	2.1	3.1	365	5,909.9	8,311.2
Palestine	41	40.9	52.9	14	7.1	10.8	77	110.5	152.4
Qatar	..	..	..	1	0.1	0.1	42	500.8	761.0
Saudi Arabia	4	0.3	0.4	25	2.6	3.7	284	3,040.5	4,478.4
Senegal	6	12.6	13.9	30	9.1	11.8	140	782.0	1,117.0
Sierra Leone	4	2.8	3.6	28	5.5	7.2	64	147.9	214.6
Somalia	46	10.9	15.4	11	3.4	5.2	64	57.7	76.1
Sudan	20	19.4	23.5	28	4.2	6.0	174	1,021.7	1,479.1
Suriname	2	0.1	0.2	1	0.1	0.2	9	29.6	42.7
Syria	5	0.5	0.7	8	1.1	1.6	80	808.2	1,139.4
Tajikistan	9	1.1	1.5	17	3.1	4.5	58	197.0	289.6
Togo	2	1.4	1.7	6	1.5	2.2	29	129.0	189.8
Tunisia	4	3.3	4.2	12	2.1	3.1	234	1,777.8	2,520.3
Turkey	6	17.3	20.7	12	4.2	5.6	452	4,374.5	6,099.6
Turkmenistan	2	0.2	0.3	4	0.8	1.1	17	376.0	587.0
U.A.E.	..	..	..	7	0.7	0.9	146	1,131.1	1,684.6
Uganda	8	3.2	4.3	18	3.5	4.6	47	123.7	182.0
Uzbekistan	7	1.4	1.9	5	0.8	1.1	43	580.8	892.4
Yemen	9	7.8	9.6	33	7.8	10.6	147	779.1	1,036.7
Non-Member Countries	933	208.7	284.5	12	4.1	6.1	991	592.1	870.2
Regional Projects	69	45.3	62.9	348	78.9	116.4	482	875.1	1,319.9
Special Programs	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	77.3	105.0
Net Approvals	1,415	556.5	723.6	1,150	264.1	371.7	7,260	54,574.5	78,025.8
Of which:									
SSA-22*	215	127.1	151.6	452	113.2	153.1	1,570	6,401.4	9,246.0
MENA-19*	131	108.3	138.3	242	52.7	74.0	2,934	28,496.7	40,257.5
ASIA-8*	58	61.4	80.0	54	11.3	16.8	1,054	15,885.6	22,821.6
CIT-7*	38	8.3	11.4	65	13.1	19.0	282	2,436.0	3,695.1
LDMC-25*	280	211.9	259.8	527	133.6	183.2	2,120	13,911.9	20,094.8
NON-LDMC-31*	162	93.2	121.5	286	56.7	79.7	3,720	39,307.8	55,925.4
Oil-Exporters-22*	280	211.9	259.8	527	133.6	183.2	2,120	13,911.9	20,094.8
Non-Oil-Exporters-34*	162	93.2	121.5	286	56.7	79.7	3,720	39,307.8	55,925.4
Gross Approvals	1,423	557.8	725.9	1,224	283.5	398.8	8,199	61,196.8	87,131.2

* See technical notes for country composition of the groupings



TECHNICAL NOTE

TECHNICAL NOTE

A. AGGREGATION RULES

In calculating statistical aggregates, the following rules based on the World Bank’s approach were used:

- Aggregate data for IDB are either totals or weighted averages.
- No aggregate values are calculated if missing data account for more than a third of the number of observations in a given year.
- Aggregates of ratios are calculated as weighted averages of the ratios using the value of the denominator as weight. Most often the average indicated for IDB is weighted according to the relative share of the countries in the group total for that indicator.
- Aggregate growth rates are calculated using exponential trend function. The resulting growth rates reflect trends that are not unduly influenced by exceptional values.
- Aggregates for income groups (such as LDCs, Developed Countries, Developed countries, and the World) are taken directly from the data source, except for OIC countries and regional and economic groupings which are computed by the IDB staff.

B. REGIONAL AND ECONOMIC GROUPINGS

Sub-Saharan Africa Member Countries (SSA-22)	Middle East and North Africa Member Countries (MENA-19)	Asian Member Countries (ASIA-8)	Countries in Transition (CIT-7)	Least Developed Member Countries (LDMC-25)	Non Least Developed Member Countries (Non-LDMC-31)	Oil-Exporting Member Countries - 22	Non-Oil Exporting Member Countries -34
Benin	Algeria	Afghanistan	Albania	Afghanistan	Albania	Algeria	Afghanistan
Burkina Faso	Bahrain	Bangladesh	Azerbaijan	Bangladesh	Algeria	Azerbaijan	Albania
Cameroon	Egypt	Brunei	Kazakhstan	Benin	Azerbaijan	Cameroon	Bahrain
Chad	Iran	Indonesia	Kyrgyz Republic	Burkina Faso	Bahrain	Chad	Bangladesh
Comoros	Iraq	Malaysia	Tajikistan	Chad	Brunei	Côte d'Ivoire	Benin
Côte d'Ivoire	Jordan	Maldives	Turkmenistan	Comoros	Cameroon	Egypt	Brunei
Djibouti	Kuwait	Pakistan	Uzbekistan	Djibouti	Côte d'Ivoire	Gabon	Burkina Faso
Gabon	Lebanon	Suriname		Gambia	Egypt	Iran	Comoros
Gambia	Libya			Guinea	Gabon	Iraq	Djibouti
Guinea	Morocco			Guinea-Bissau	Indonesia	Kazakhstan	Gambia
Guinea-Bissau	Oman			Kyrgyz Republic	Iran	Kuwait	Guinea
Mali	Palestine			Maldives	Iraq	Libya	Guinea-Bissau
Mauritania	Qatar			Mali	Jordan	Malaysia	Indonesia
Mozambique	Saudi Arabia			Mauritania	Kazakhstan	Nigeria	Jordan
Niger	Syria			Mozambique	Kuwait	Qatar	Kyrgyz Republic
Nigeria	Tunisia			Niger	Lebanon	Saudi Arabia	Lebanon
Senegal	Turkey			Palestine	Libya	Sudan	Maldives
Sierra-Leone	U.A.E			Senegal	Malaysia	Syria	Mali
Somalia	Yemen			Sierra-Leone	Morocco	Turkmenistan	Mauritania
Sudan				Somalia	Nigeria	U.A.E.	Morocco
Togo				Sudan	Oman	Uzbekistan	Mozambique
Uganda				Tajikistan	Pakistan	Yemen	Niger
				Togo	Qatar		Oman
				Uganda	Saudi Arabia		Pakistan
				Yemen	Suriname		Palestine
					Syria		Senegal
					Tunisia		Sierra Leone
					Turkey		Somalia
					Turkmenistan		Suriname
					U.A.E.		Tajikistan
					Uzbekistan		Togo
							Tunisia
							Turkey
							Uganda

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The background of the page features several overlapping, curved bands of teal and light blue, creating a dynamic, abstract design. The bands sweep across the page from the top and bottom edges towards the center, framing the central text.

GLOSSARY

GLOSSARY

Adult literacy rate is the percentage of people ages 15 and above who can, with understanding, read and write a short, simple statement on their everyday life.

Agricultural raw materials (exports or imports) comprise SITC section 2 (crude materials except fuels) excluding divisions 22, 27 (crude fertilizers and minerals excluding coal, petroleum, and precious stones), and 28 (metalliferous ores and scrap).

Arable land (in hectares) includes land defined by the FAO as land under temporary crops (double-cropped areas are counted once), temporary meadows for mowing or for pasture, land under market or kitchen gardens, and land temporarily fallow. Land abandoned as a result of shifting cultivation is excluded.

Bank liquid reserves to bank assets ratio (%) is the ratio of domestic currency holdings and deposits with the monetary authorities to claims on other governments, nonfinancial public enterprises, the private sector, and other banking institutions.

Basic Capabilities Index (BCI), developed by Social Watch is an alternative way to monitor the situation of poverty in the world. The BCI, like other alternative (non-monetary) ways of measuring poverty, is based on a person's capability of accessing a series of services that are indispensable for survival and human dignity. The indicators that make up the BCI are among the most basic of those used to measure the Millennium Development Goals.

Carbon dioxide emissions are those stemming from the burning of fossil fuels and the manufacture of cement. They include carbon dioxide produced during consumption of solid, liquid, and gas fuels and gas flaring.

Concentration index also named Herfindahl-Hirschmann index, is a measure of the degree of market concentration. It has been normalized to obtain values ranking from 0 to 1 (maximum concentration).

Crude death rate indicates the number of deaths occurring during the year, per 1,000 population estimated at midyear.

Current account balance (BoP) is the sum of net exports of goods, services, net income, and net current transfers.

Deposit interest rate (%) is the rate paid by commercial or similar banks for demand, time, or savings deposits.

Diversification index signals whether the structure of exports or imports by product of a given country or group of countries differ from the structure of product of the world. This index, ranging from 0 to 1, reveals the extent of the differences between the structure of trade of the country or country group and the world average. The index value closer to 1 indicates a bigger difference from the world average.

Domestic credit provided by banking sector (% of GDP) includes all credit to various sectors on a gross basis, with the exception of credit to the central government, which is net. The banking sector includes monetary authorities and deposit money banks, as well as other banking institutions where data are available (including institutions that do not accept transferable deposits but do incur such liabilities as time and savings deposits).

Domestic credit to private sector refers to financial resources provided to the private sector, such as through loans, purchases of nonequity securities, and trade credits and other accounts receivable, that establish a claim for repayment. For some countries these claims include credit to public enterprises.

Expenditures for research and development are current and capital expenditures (both public and private) on creative work undertaken systematically to increase knowledge, including knowledge of humanity, culture, and society, and the use of knowledge for new applications. R&D covers basic research, applied research, and experimental development.

Exports of goods and services represent the value of all goods and other market services provided to the rest of the world. They include the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services, such as communication, construction, financial, information, business, personal, and government services. They exclude compensation of employees and investment income (formerly called factor services) and transfer payments. Data are in current U.S. dollars.

External debt stocks are debt owed to nonresidents, repayable in foreign currency, goods, or services. It is the sum of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term debt, short-term debt, and use of IMF credit.

Food (exports or imports) comprise food and live animals, beverages and tobacco, and animal and vegetable oils and fats, and oil seeds, oil nuts, and oil kernels.

Food production index covers food crops that are considered edible and contain nutrients. Coffee and tea are excluded because, although edible, they have no nutritive value.

Foreign direct investment is net inflows of investment to acquire a lasting management interest (10 percent or more of voting stock) in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. It is the sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital, and short-term capital as shown in the balance of payments.

Forest area is land under natural or planted stands of trees of at least 5 meters in situ, whether productive or not, and excludes tree stands in agricultural production systems (for example, in fruit plantations and agroforestry systems) and trees in urban parks and gardens.

Fuels (exports or imports) comprise mineral fuels.

Global Competitive Index (GCI) provides a weighted average of over 100 different variables (ranging from socio-economic to demographic), where each variable is considered to reflect one aspect of competitiveness. Approximately two-thirds of these come from the Executive Opinion Survey (EOS), and one third comes from publicly available sources (i.e. The World Bank, The World Health Organization, and UNESCO).

GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. Data are in current U.S. dollars.

GDP (constant 2000) estimates are obtained by expressing values in terms of the base year (2000) prices.

GDP per capita (constant 2000) is the GDP value expressed in 2000 prices, divided by midyear population.

GDP PPP per capita is gross domestic product converted to international dollars using purchasing power parity rates divided by midyear population.

General government final consumption expenditure (formerly general government consumption) includes all government current expenditures for purchases of goods and services (including compensation of employees). It also includes most expenditures on national defense and security, but excludes government military expenditures that are part of government capital formation.

GINI Index measures the extent to which the distribution of income (or, in some cases, consumption expenditure) among individuals or households within an economy deviates from a perfectly equal distribution. A Gini index of 0 represents perfect equality, while an index of 100 implies perfect inequality.

Global Competitiveness Index (GCI) is based on 12 pillars of competitiveness, providing a comprehensive picture of the competitiveness landscape in countries around the world at all stages of development. The pillars are: institutions, infrastructure, macroeconomic environment, health and primary education, higher education and training, goods market efficiency, labour market efficiency, financial market development, technological readiness, market size, business sophistication, and innovation.

GNI (formerly GNP), Atlas method is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. To smooth fluctuations in prices and exchange rates, a special Atlas method of conversion is used by the World Bank.

GNI (formerly GNP) per capita, Atlas method is the gross national income, converted to U.S. dollars using the World Bank Atlas method, divided by the midyear population.

Goods exports (BoP) refer to all movable goods (including nonmonetary gold) involved in a change of ownership from residents to nonresidents. The category includes goods previously included in services: goods received or sent for processing and their subsequent export or import in the form of processed goods, repairs on goods, and goods procured in ports by carriers.

Goods imports (BoP) refer to all movable goods (including nonmonetary gold) involved in a change of ownership from nonresidents to residents. The category includes goods previously included in services: goods received or sent for processing and their subsequent export or import in the form of processed goods, repairs on goods, and goods procured in ports by carriers.

Gross capital formation (% of GDP) (formerly gross domestic investment) consists of outlays on additions to the fixed assets of the economy plus net changes in the level of inventories. Fixed assets include land improvements (fences, ditches, drains, and so on); plant, machinery, and equipment purchases; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. Inventories are stocks of goods held by firms to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production or sales, and “work in progress.”

Gross domestic product, deflator (Index) is derived by dividing current price GDP by constant price GDP and is considered to be an alternate measure of inflation.

Gross domestic savings are calculated as GDP less final consumption expenditure (total consumption).

Growth of Real GDP is the percentage change of the constant price of GDP.

High-technology exports are products with high R&D intensity, such as in aerospace, computers, pharmaceuticals, scientific instruments, and electrical machinery. Data are in current U.S. dollars.

Hospital beds include inpatient beds available in public, private, general, and specialized hospitals and rehabilitation centers. In most cases, beds for both acute and chronic care are included.

Household final consumption expenditure, etc. (formerly private consumption) is the market value of all goods and services, including durable products (such as cars, washing machines, and home computers), purchased by households. It excludes purchases of dwellings but includes imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings. It also includes payments and fees to governments to obtain permits and licenses. Here, household consumption expenditure includes the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households, even when reported separately by the country.

Human Development Index (HDI) is a composite measure of life expectancy, literacy, education and standards of living for countries worldwide. It is a standard means of measuring well-being, especially child welfare.

Imports of goods and services represent the value of all goods and other market services received from the rest of the world. They include the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services, such as communication, construction, financial, information, business, personal, and government services. They exclude compensation of employees and investment income (formerly called factor services) and transfer payments.

Infant mortality rate is the number of infants dying before reaching one year of age, per 1,000 live births in a given year.

Inflation as measured by the consumer price index reflects the annual percentage change in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals, such as yearly.

Interest rate spread is the interest rate charged by banks on loans to prime customers minus the interest rate paid by commercial or similar banks for demand, time, or savings deposits.

International reserves in months of imports are the reserve stock of the year, divided by the average monthly merchandise imports of the current year.

International reserves including gold consist of the sum of the country’s foreign exchange, its reserve position in the IMF, the U.S. dollar value of SDR (special drawing rights) holdings by its monetary authorities and its reserves in monetary gold.

Internet users: are people with access to the worldwide network.

Investment in telecom projects with private participation covers infrastructure projects in telecommunications that have reached financial closure and directly or indirectly serve the public. Movable assets are excluded. The

types of projects included are operations and management contracts, operations and management contracts with major capital expenditure, greenfield projects (in which a private entity or a public-private joint venture builds and operates a new facility), and divestitures. Investment commitments are the sum of investments in facilities and investments in government assets.

Lending interest rate (%) is the rate charged by banks on loans to prime customers.

Life expectancy at birth indicates the number of years a newborn infant is expected to live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life.

Life time risk of maternal death is the probability that a 15-year-old female will die eventually from a maternal cause assuming that current levels of fertility and mortality (including maternal mortality) do not change in the future, taking into account competing causes of death.

Liquid liabilities (M3) are the sum of currency and deposits in the central bank (M0), plus transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1), plus time and savings deposits, foreign currency transferable deposits, certificates of deposit, and securities repurchase agreements (M2), plus travelers checks, foreign currency time deposits, commercial paper, and shares of mutual funds or market funds held by residents.

Manufactures (exports or imports) comprise chemicals, basic manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactured goods, excluding non-ferrous metals.

Maternal mortality rate is the number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births in a given year.

Merchandise exports show the f.o.b. value of goods provided to the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

Merchandise imports show the c.i.f. value of goods received from the rest of the world valued in U.S. dollars.

Mobile cellular telephone subscriptions are subscriptions to a public mobile telephone service using cellular technology, which provide access to the public switched telephone network. Post-paid and prepaid subscriptions are included.

Money and quasi money (M2) comprise the sum of currency outside banks, demand deposits other than those of the central government, and the time, savings, and foreign currency deposits of resident sectors other than the central government.

Money Supply (M1) is the sum of currency outside banks and demand deposits other than those of central government.

National poverty rate is the percentage of the population living below the national poverty line. National estimates are based on population-weighted subgroup estimates from household surveys.

Net current transfers (BoP) are recorded in the balance of payments whenever an economy provides or receives goods, services, income, or financial items without a quid pro quo. All transfers not considered to be capital are current.

Net enrollment ratio (primary) is the ratio of children of official primary school age based on the International Standard Classification of Education 1997 who are enrolled in primary school to the population of the corresponding official primary school age. Primary education provides children with basic reading, writing, and mathematics skills along with an elementary understanding of such subjects as history, geography, natural science, social science, art, and music.

Net enrollment ratio (secondary) is the ratio of children of official secondary school age, based on the International Standard Classification of Education 1997, who are enrolled in secondary school to the population of the corresponding official secondary school age. Secondary education completes the provision of basic education that began at the primary level, and aims at laying the foundations for lifelong learning and human development, by offering more subject- or skill-oriented instruction using more specialized teachers.

Net income (BoP) refers to receipts and payments of employee compensation paid to nonresident workers and investment income (receipts and payments on direct investment, portfolio investment, other investments, and receipts on reserve assets). Income derived from the use of intangible assets is recorded under business services.

Nurses and midwives include professional nurses, professional midwives, auxiliary nurses, auxiliary midwives, enrolled nurses, enrolled midwives and other associated personnel, such as dental nurses and primary care nurses.

OCR is Ordinary Capital Resources of the Islamic Development Bank.

Official Development Assistance commitment is a firm written obligation by a government or official agency, backed by the appropriation or availability of the necessary funds, to provide resources of a specified amount under specified financial terms and conditions and for specified purposes for the benefit of a recipient country or a multilateral agency.

Official exchange rate (LCU per US\$, end of period) refers to the exchange rate determined by national authorities or to the rate determined in the legally sanctioned exchange market. It is calculated at the end of period (local currency units relative to the U.S. dollar).

OIC - Organization of the Islamic Cooperation is an inter-governmental organization comprising 57 countries (Guyana and the 56 IDB member countries). OIC was established in pursuance of a decision taken during the First Summit Conference of Muslim Heads of State, held in Rabat (Morocco) in 1389H (1969). Its objective is to promote Islamic solidarity and cooperation.

Ores and metals (exports or imports) comprise crude fertilizer, minerals ores; metalliferous ores, scrap and non-ferrous metals.

Patent applications are worldwide patent applications filed through the Patent Cooperation Treaty procedure or with a national patent office for exclusive rights for an invention--a product or process that provides a new way of doing something or offers a new technical solution to a problem. A patent provides protection for the invention to the owner of the patent for a limited period, generally 20 years.

Personal computers: are self-contained computers designed to be used by a single individual, per 1,000 people.

Physicians are defined as graduates of any faculty or school of medicine who are working in the country in any medical field (practice, teaching, research).

Population below \$1.25 a day is the percentage of the population living on less than \$1.25 a day at 2005 international prices.

Population below \$2 a day is the percentage of the population living on less than \$2.00 a day at 2005 international prices.

Population density is midyear population divided by land area in square kilometers.

Population with access to safe drinking water is the percentage of the population with reasonable access to an adequate amount of safe drinking water (including treated surface and untreated water from protected springs, boreholes, and sanitary wells).

Population with access to sanitation is the percentage of the population with at least adequate excreta disposal facilities that can effectively prevent human, animal, and insect contact with excreta.

Poverty gap is the mean shortfall from the poverty line (counting the nonpoor as having zero shortfall), expressed as a percentage of the poverty line. This measure reflects the depth of poverty as well as its incidence.

PPP conversion factor (GDP) to market exchange rate ratio is the number of units of a country's currency required to buy the same amount of goods and services in the domestic market as a U.S. dollar would buy in the United States. The ratio of PPP conversion factor to market exchange rate is the result obtained by dividing the PPP conversion factor by the market exchange rate. The ratio, also referred to as the national price level, makes it possible to compare the cost of the bundle of goods that make up gross domestic product (GDP) across countries. It tells how many dollars are needed to buy a dollar's worth of goods in the country as compared to the United States.

PPP conversion factor, GDP (LCU per international \$) is the number of units of a country's currency required to buy the same amounts of goods and services in the domestic market as U.S. dollar would buy in the United States. This conversion factor is for GDP.

PPP GDP is gross domestic product converted to international dollars using purchasing power parity rates. An international dollar has the same purchasing power over GDP as the U.S. dollar has in the United States.

Present value of external debt is the sum of short-term external debt plus the discounted sum of total debt service payments due on public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term external debt over the life of existing loans.

Present value of external debt (% of exports of goods, services and income) is the present value of external debt divided by a three-year average of exports.

Present value of external debt (% of GNI) is the present value of external debt divided by a three-year average of GNI.

Private health expenditure includes direct household (out-of-pocket) spending, private insurance, charitable donations, and direct service payments by private corporations.

Public health expenditure consists of recurrent and capital spending from government (central and local) budgets, external borrowings and grants (including donations from international agencies and nongovernmental organizations), and social (or compulsory) health insurance funds.

Quasi-liquid liabilities are equal to the M3 money supply less transferable deposits and electronic currency (M1).

Real effective exchange rate index (2005 = 100) is the nominal effective exchange rate (a measure of the value of a currency against a weighted average of several foreign currencies) divided by a price deflator or index of costs.

Real interest rate (%) is the lending interest rate adjusted for inflation as measured by the GDP deflator.

Researchers in R&D are professionals engaged in the conception or creation of new knowledge, products, processes, methods, or systems and in the management of the projects concerned. Postgraduate PhD students (ISCED97 level 6) engaged in R&D are included.

Revenue, excluding grants is cash receipts from taxes, social contributions, and other revenues such as fines, fees, rent, and income from property or sales. Grants are also considered as revenue but are excluded here.

Risk premium on lending (prime rate minus treasury bill rate, %) is the interest rate charged by banks on loans to prime private sector customers minus the "risk free" treasury bill interest rate at which short-term government securities are issued or traded in the market.

Scientific and technical journal articles refer to the number of scientific and engineering articles published in the following fields: physics, biology, chemistry, mathematics, clinical medicine, biomedical research, engineering and technology, and earth and space sciences.

Tariff rate, applied, simple mean, all products (%) is the unweighted average of effectively applied rates for all products subject to tariffs calculated for all traded goods.

Tariff rate, applied, simple mean, manufactured products (%) is the unweighted average of effectively applied rates for all products subject to tariffs calculated for all traded goods. Manufactured products are commodities classified in SITC revision 3 sections 5-8 excluding division 68.

Tariff rate, applied, simple mean, primary products (%) is the unweighted average of effectively applied rates for all products subject to tariffs calculated for all traded goods. Primary products are commodities classified in SITC revision 3 sections 0-4 plus division 68 (nonferrous metals).

Tariff rate, applied, weighted mean, all products (%) is the average of effectively applied rates weighted by the product import shares corresponding to each partner country.

Tariff rate, applied, weighted mean, manufactured products (%) is the average of effectively applied rates weighted by the product import shares corresponding to each partner country. Manufactured products are commodities classified in SITC revision 3 sections 5-8 excluding division 68.

Tariff rate, applied, weighted mean, primary products (%) is the average of effectively applied rates weighted by the product import shares corresponding to each partner country. Primary products are commodities classified in SITC revision 3 sections 0-4 plus division 68 (nonferrous metals).

Technicians in R&D and equivalent staff are people whose main tasks require technical knowledge and experience in engineering, physical and life sciences (technicians), or social sciences and humanities (equivalent

staff). They participate in R&D by performing scientific and technical tasks involving the application of concepts and operational methods, normally under the supervision of researchers.

Telephone lines are fixed telephone lines that connect a subscriber's terminal equipment to the public switched telephone network and that have a port on a telephone exchange. Integrated services digital network channels and fixed wireless subscribers are included.

Terms of trade is the ratio of the export unit value index to the import unit value index.

Total debt service is the sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid in foreign currency, goods, or services on long-term debt, interest paid on short-term debt, and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the IMF.

Total debt service (% of exports of goods, services and income) is total debt service to exports of goods, services and income.

Total debt service (% of GNI) is total debt service to gross national income.

Total enrollment is the number of pupils of the school-age group for primary education, enrolled either in primary or secondary education, expressed as a percentage of the total population in that age group.

Total fertility rate represents the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with current age-specific fertility rates.

Total health expenditure is the sum of public and private health expenditure. It covers the provision of health services (preventive and curative), family planning activities, nutrition activities, and emergency aid designated for health but does not include provision of water and sanitation.

Total labour force comprises people ages 15 and older who meet the International Labour Organization definition of the economically active population: all people who supply labor for the production of goods and services during a specified period. It includes both the employed and the unemployed. While national practices vary in the treatment of such groups as the armed forces and seasonal or part-time workers, in general the labor force includes the armed forces, the unemployed, and first-time job-seekers, but excludes homemakers and other unpaid caregivers and workers in the informal sector.

Total population is the number of people living in a country regardless of legal status or citizenship--except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin.

Trademark applications filed are applications to register a trademark with a national or regional Intellectual Property (IP) office. A trademark is a distinctive sign which identifies certain goods or services as those produced or provided by a specific person or enterprise. A trademark provides protection to the owner of the mark by ensuring the exclusive right to use it to identify goods or services, or to authorize another to use it in return for payment. The period of protection varies, but a trademark can be renewed indefinitely beyond the time limit on payment of additional fees.

Under-5 mortality rate is the probability that a newborn baby will die before reaching age five, if subject to current age-specific mortality rates. The probability is expressed as a rate per 1,000.

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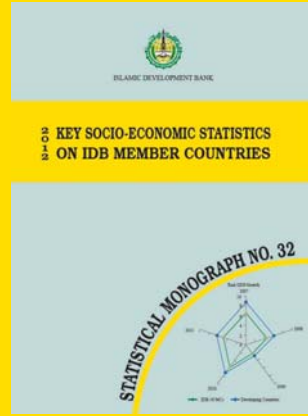
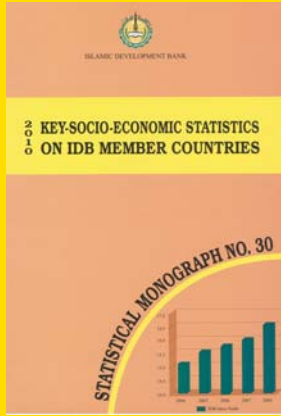
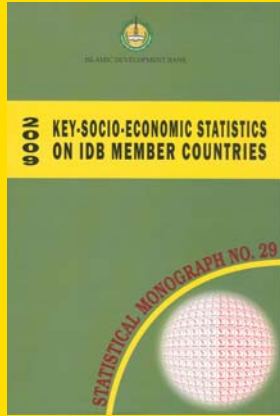
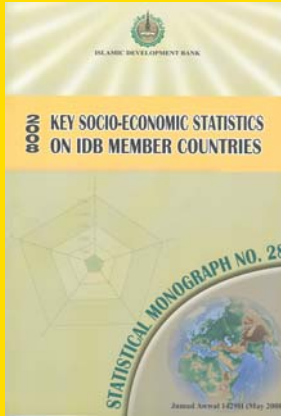
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